

Site & Landscape Survey

Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove, Morningside, Edinburgh

Historic Building Report No 2033





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> **Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove,** Morningside, Edinburgh

Historic Building Survey

Report No 2033

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Contact prints (Bound at rear)

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 General

This report presents the results of a Level 1 Photographic Survey undertaken in March 2012 by CFA Archaeology Ltd (CFA) at Braid Church, 1 Nile Gove, Morningside, Edinburgh (NT 24610 71070) (Fig 1). The work was commissioned by G1 Architects. Listed Building consent has been granted for the conversion of the church and hall into a restaurant and performing arts centre. The conversion will include the removal of pews and ramped church floors along with the installation of new toilets. The City of Edinburgh Council Archaeology Service (CECAS) considers the site to be of local historical interest and as such they have requested that a Level 1 (English Heritage 2006) standing building recording survey be carried out prior to its conversion.

A Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) for the work was approved by CECAS.

1.2 Background

Architectural character

Formerly under the ownership of the Church of Scotland, Braid Church is a Category B Listed structure that was designed by George Washington Browne in 1886. The octagonal church is constructed of squared and snecked red sandstone with a Renaissance style pedimented ashlar front with a semi-circular portico with flanking red sandstone Roman Ionic columns. Rising either side of the pediment are two large bellcotes with pyramidal stone roofs that flank the main elevation. The church auditorium is surrounded by a timber gallery on square wooden columns. The clerestory windows are framed by plain cornices. The pulpit and lectern were plain (now removed). The vestibule is compartmentalised with a barrel vault. A smaller church hall with an open timber roof on stone corbels is connected to the main church. The Statutory List also includes the boundary wall which is rubble-built with plain cast-iron railings and gates with small thistle finials.

1.3 Objectives

The objectives of the standing building survey were:

- 1. To carry out a desk-based assessment to place the church in its historical and architectural setting.
- 2. To carry out a Level 1 photographic survey of the church and small church hall prior to its alteration
- 3. To produce an illustrated report outlining the results of the work.

2. WORKING METHODS

2.1 General

CFA Archaeology Ltd follows the Institute for Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, and Standards and Guidelines for Historic Building Surveys as appropriate.

2.2 Building Survey

Desk-based assessment

A desk-based assessment has already been undertaken by the Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments (RCAHMS) Threatened Building Survey. For the purpose of this survey report an assessment of readily available sources were consulted and included the following:

- Historic Scotland's Statutory List
- The National Monument Record of Scotland (NMRS)

2.3 Historic Building Survey

A Level 1 Building Survey (English Heritage 2006) was carried out. This essentially comprised a photographic survey of the church and church hall linked to a series of annotated architectural ground and floor plans.

The photographic survey included the elements listed in Table 1. A D300 digital camera was used using both flash and natural lighting. Measurements were obtained using a hand-held Lieca distometer. The orientation of the photographs taken are shown on Figs 2a-c.

| RECORDING ELEMENT | PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY |
|--|---------------------|
| General location/topographical setting | Level 1 |
| All exterior elevations | Level 1 |
| All interior elevations | Level 1 |
| Internal rooms/partitions | Level 1 |
| Church and Vestibule | Level 1 |
| Fixtures, fittings & seating layout | Level 1 |

Table 1 Photographic recording requirements

3. DESK-BASED SURVEY RESULTS

3.1 Historic Scotland's Statutory List

The Statutory List records Braid Church as a Category B Listed Building (HB No. 27655 14 December 1970). The church was designed by George Washington Browne in 1886. The church is octagonal with central bellcote and Italian Renaissance details, set diagonally to the corner of Nile Grove. Two church halls are present on the north side of the church.

Church Exterior details as described in the Statutory List

The church is constructed of squared and snecked red sandstone rubble with cream ashlar dressings. The principal ground floor windows have chamfered and rounded arrises and corniced first floor windows. The eves are also corniced. The south-west (front) elevation as a pedimented ashlar front with a semi-circular portico on coupled red sandstone Roman ionic columns. The entrance has a dentiled cornice and balustrade parapet. Below the parapet the architraved entrance is surrounded by pilasters dividing three paneled doors. A large moulded Venetian window with egg and dart cornice above framed flat pilasters is framed by two stair towers. The towers are surmounted by large round-arched ashlar birdcage bellcotes with finialled pyramidal stone roofs.

The south-east-facing elevation incorporates three faces of an octagon with a sill course at first floor level with breaking eves over corniced Venetian windows flanked by pilasters of banded rubble. The windows are tripartite with a bipartite window on the ground floor. The north-west-facing elevation has the same detail as the south-east facing elevation.

The north-east (rear) elevation is occupied by the organ chamber and is mainly featureless.

Church Interior details as described in the Statutory List

The interior of the church has a raked auditorium with a curving timber gallery on square wooden columns. Corniced angle pilasters lead up to the paneled ribs of a shallow octagonal dome with a central ornamental ventilation grille. The entablature clerestory windows are framed by plain cornices. The numbered church pews are plain timber and follow the curve of the church floor. The pulpet, lectern and communion had been removed at the time of the survey but they are described as being of plain timber. The vestibule has a compartmentalised barrel vault with short marbled wooden columns dividing the stair openings on each side.

Church Halls

Two church halls are set obliquely on the north side of the church and are linked to the church through passages on their west sides. Both halls are single storey. The Small Hall has an ashlar gable with pediment and a piend roof. Two bipartite windows divided by flat pilasters and a tall pedimented centre bay has angled pilasters. The roof ridge incorporates a decorative galleried ventilator with ogee cupola.

The Large Hall is rubble built with a black slate piend roof with two single windows and an entrance door on the east elevation (now a fire exit). The fenestration comprises small-pane timber casements with leaded glazing.

The Statutory List also includes the low rubble-built boundary walls that incorporate plain cast-iron railings and the gates inset with fish and dove motifs and small thistle finials on the main gate.

3.2 The National Monument Record of Scotland (NMRS)

The NMRS holds record NT27SW 1397.00 for the church with sub-entries NT27SW 1397.01 and NT27SW 1397.02 for the two halls. The record includes references for three photograph one of which is an undated scan of a colour slide. The other two photographs include a general view of the church taken in 1956 and a view of the church interior showing the pews, communion table, font, chairs and lectern in1930. A sketch of the minister's chair and font is attributed to Scott Morton and dated to1900.

4. BUILDING RECORDING RESULTS

4.1 General

Figure 2a and 3b-c shows the ground and first floor plans of the church and the Large and Small Halls. These figures show the unit numbers ascribed to the rooms below. The dimensions of the individual rooms within each building are listed in Table 2. Summary descriptions of each unit are listed in Table 3.

| Building | Unit No. | Room/feature | Dimensions (L x B x H) |
|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Church | 1 | Vestibule | 12.2m x 3.7m x 4.2m |
| Church | 2 | Below stairs cupboard | 3m x 2m |
| Church | 3 | Below stairs cupboard | 3m x 2m |
| Church | 4 | Nave | 18.6m x 18.3m x 11.1m |
| Church | 5 | Vestry | 4.6m x 3.1m x 2.6m |
| Church & Hall | 6 | Hallway | 15.7m x 1.5m x 3m |
| Small Hall | 7 | Small Hall | 12.4m x 8.2m x 4.9m |
| Small Hall | 8 | Toilet block | Average 3m x 2.5 |
| Small & Large Hall | 9 | Hallway | 12.5m x 1.7m x 3m |
| Large Hall | 10 | Large Hall | 15.7m x 10.2m x 6.2m |
| Large Hall | 11 | Session Room | 6.4m x 4.5m x 3.6m |
| Large Hall | 12 | Kitchen | 6.4m x 3.2m x 3.6m |
| Church | 13 | Basement entrance | 1.9 x 1.8 x 2.3m |
| Church | 14 | Boiler Room | 5.4m x 2.4m x 2.3m |
| Church | 15 | Organ pump room | 5.3m x 2.4m x 2.3 |

Table 2 Summary table of individual room/feature dimensions

4.2 Exterior architectural character

The architectural descriptions are adequately described in Historic Scotland's Statutory List and need not be repeated here. The principal south-west facing elevation is the most impressive with its column- flanked entrance with balustrade above (Fig 3). The Italianate windows have a pediment which is advanced. The columns and stair turrets break the strong angular footrpint of the church. Set back are the two bellcotes with bird-cage openings (Fig 3). The side elevations (south-east and north-west) are broken by the large clerestory windows and the curve of the stair towers (Fig 4-5). The hall elevations are plain with the exception of the west-facing elevation of the Small Hall. The ashlar-built façade has four bays surmounted by pilasters below the pediment (Fig 6). The north-east facing elevation of the church is includes the clerestory windows (Fig 7). The main entrance gate (Fig 8) has a dove and fish motif and is flanked by a low wall with chamfered coping stones.

| Unit No. | Room/feature | Summary description |
|----------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Vestibule (Fig. 9) | The main entrance has three sets of double-leafed doors. The ceiling is barrel vaulted broken by regular inset panels. A below stairs cupboard and stairs to the first floor is present at each end. The stairs are flanked by columns resting on a rectangular base. A brass memorial plaque is present on rear (south-west facing wall) which is dedicated to the first minister of the church. Two leather clad doors lead into the auditorium. |
| 2 | Below stairs cupboard | A semi-circular shaped cupboard lit by a six paned blind window. Coat hooks on rear wall. The main door is six-panelled. |
| 3 | Below stairs cupboard | A semi-circular shaped cupboard lit by a six paned blind window. Coat hooks on rear wall. The main door is six-panelled. |
| 4 | Auditorium (nave) (Figs. 10-13) | The auditorium is lit on all sides by large Italianate windows with both square and round heads. The north-east facing elevation has a central round-headed window flanked by a pair of square headed windows. The floor of the nave is ramped as is the first floor. The wooden pews curve gently in order to conform to the floor layout. The central isle has 13 rows, with 9 and 11 rows on the north and south sides respectively. The rose-red painted octagonal ceiling is heavily moulded to emphasise the individual panels. The altar has a wooden classical facade with pediment and a large arched frieze exposing the rows of organ pipes. The organ console has been removed but it was located on the east side of the chancel. The balcony is broken by simple panels with a clock at its centre. The floor of the balcony has 10 rows of pews at its centre flanked on each side by four rows. Doors midway along the balcony floor lead out to the ground floor. |
| 5 | Vestry | The vestry is triangular in shape with a blocked fireplace on the south –facing elevation. The room is lit by a six-over-two sash-and-case window. A cupboard and door leading to the roof space are also present. |
| 6 | Hallway | The hallway has pink and grey painted walls with a door to the vestry and nave. Two doors lead off to the Small Hall. |
| 7 | Small Hall (Fig. 14) | The Small Hall is lit by roof lights in the mansard shaped roof. Three wooden hammer-beams rest on stone corbels. The cream painted walls are broken by a wooden dado rail. A blind window is present at the west end. The window is leaded and has frosted glass. A scar where a crucifix was present is present in the middle of the wall. The floor is parquet and marked out for recreational games. |
| 8 | Toilet block | A toilet block accessed of a hallway comprising ladies, gents and disabled toilets. All toilets are lined with modern Formica panelling. The sanitary fixtures and fittings are also modern. |
| 9 | Hallway | A hallway between the Large and Small Halls with white painted walls and doors leading off the north wall to the Large Hall (Unit 10) Kitchen (Unit 11) and Session Room (Unit 12). On the south wall doors leads to the Small Hall (Unit 7 and the toilet block (Unit 8). |
| 10 | Large Hall (Fig. 15) | The walls are panelled on the lower half to a height of 1.2m. The hall is lit by four-paned roof lights within the mansard-shaped ceiling. Each plastered roof beam rests on a short pilaster with moulded scrolled corbel. A cornice and architrave run between the pilasters. At the west end of the hall there is a wooden panelled balcony accessed by an |

| | | exterior staircase. The parquet floor is marked out for recreational games. | |
|----|------------------------------|---|--|
| 11 | Session Room | The Session Room is lit on the west wall by three nine-over-two paned sash-and-case windows. A plain blocked fireplace occupied the opposite wall. The moulded cornice has an egg-and-dart motif. | |
| 12 | Kitchen | The kitchen has pastel-green painted walls with an egg-and-dart cornice. A dado rail is present on the south wall. All fixtures and fittings are modern. | |
| 13 | Basement entrance | The entrance to the church basement has plaster-lined walls. A blocked coal chute is present on the east wall. The entrance into the adjoining boiler room (Unit 14) is through a door in a brick partition wall. | |
| 14 | Boiler Room (Fig. 16) | The boiler room has a barrel-vaulted roof with plaster over stone. The room has a blind window on the east wall. The room is fitted out with electrical boilers and the south wall is lined with electrical switches. | |
| 15 | Organ pump room (Fig. 17) | The organ pump room has a barrel-vaulted ceiling with a blind window on the east wall. The floor is occupied by an electrical driven organ pump within a wooden framework. | |

Table 3 Unit function and summary description

5. CONCLUSION

The photographic survey has adequately recorded the architectural form and character of Braid Church and halls before their conversion.

In accordance with the terms of the WSI approved by the CECAS the survey has now been completed. An online OASIS entry and submission to Discovery and Excavation in Scotland has been made to disseminate the results of the survey (Appendix 2).

6. REFERENCE

English Heritage 2006 English Heritage 2006 *Understanding Historic Buildings: A guide to good recording Practice.* London.

APPENDIX 1: PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD

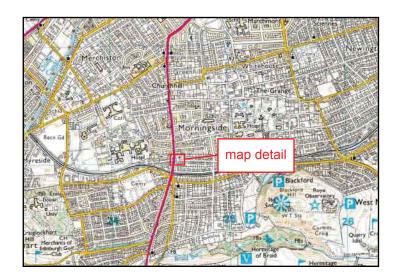
| Image | Location | Detail | Taken from |
|---------|--------------------|---|---------------|
| 001 | Vestibule | Staircase and understairs cloakroom | SE |
| 002-003 | Vestibule | Vestibule south-west facing elevation | SW |
| 004 | Vestibule | Memorial plaque on the south-west facing elevation | SW |
| 005 | Vestibule | Cloakroom interior | NE |
| 006 | Vestibule | General view of staircase | NW |
| 007 | Vestibule | Understairs cloakroom | NW |
| 008 | Vestibule | Double-leaved doorways | NE |
| 009 | Vestibule | Door to church ground floor | SW |
| 010-011 | Church | General view of the altar and organ pipes | SW |
| 012-014 | Church | General view of the church pews and upper gallery | NE |
| 015-016 | Church | General view of the church interior | S |
| 017-019 | Church | General view of the church interior | NW |
| 020 | Church | Detail of corbel and gallery support member | SE |
| 021-022 | Church | General view of the ceiling ornamentation | vertical |
| 023 | Church | Gallery and clock taken from the altar | NE |
| 024 | Church gallery | Looking down on to the altar from gallery rail | SW |
| 025 | Church gallery | Looking down on to the church floor and altar | SE |
| 026 | Church gallery | Looking down on to the church floor and altar | NW |
| 027 | Church gallery | Looking across the gallery banister | NW |
| 028 | Church gallery | Looking towards the rear of the gallery | E |
| 029 | Church gallery | General view of the east-facing windows of the church | Е |
| 030 | Church gallery | General view of the window at the rear of the gallery | NE |
| 031 | Church gallery | General shot of the gallery pews | SE |
| 032 | Church gallery | General shot of the windows lighting the church | SE |
| 033 | Vestibule | Stone staircase to gallery | NW |
| 034 | Stairs landing | Landing and door to gallery | SE |
| 035 | Stairs landing | Looking down the stairs and window detail | N |
| 036 | Vestry | Doorway and cupboard door | SE |
| 037 | Vestry | Interior window and blocked fireplace | NW |
| 038 | Hallway | General view looking along the hallway | Е |
| 039 | Hallway | General view looking along the hallway | W |
| 040 | Small Hall | General view of the Small Hall interior east-facing wall | Е |
| 041 | Small Hall | General view of the Small Hall interior south-facing wall | S |
| 042 | Small Hall | General view of the Small Hall interior west-facing wall | W |
| 043 | Small Hall | General view of the Small Hall interior north-facing wall | N |
| 044 | Small Hall | Five panelled door leading into the Small Hall | SW |
| 045 | Hallway to toilets | Hallway to toilet block | N |
| 046 | Gents toilet | General view of the interior | W |
| 047 | Ladies toilet | General view of the interior | W |
| 048 | Disabled toilet | General view of the interior | W |
| 049 | Hallway | General view of the Hall hallway | W |
| 050 | Hallway | General view of the Hall hallway | Е |
| 051 | Large Hall | General view of the east-facing gallery in the Large Hallway | E |
| 052 | Large Hall | General view of the south-facing elevation | S |
| 053 | Large Hall | General view of the west-facing elevation | W |
| 054 | Large Hall | General view of the west lacing elevation | N |
| 055 | Large Hall | Ornamented pilaster below the cornice | S |

| 056 | Large Hall | Wooden panelled gallery within the main hall | Е |
|---------|------------------|--|------|
| 057 | Session Room | General interior detail | S |
| 058 | Session Room | General interior detail | N |
| 059 | Session Room | General view of the blocked fireplace | W |
| 060 | Kitchen | General interior detail | S |
| 061 | Kitchen | General interior detail | N |
| 062 | Cellar staircase | General view of cellar staircase below the Large Hall | S |
| 063 | Halls Basement | General view of cellar room | SW |
| 064 | Halls Basement | General view of the cellar room | NE |
| 065 | Halls Basement | General view of the blocked in fireplace | SW |
| 066 | Church | General view of church basement Unit* | W |
| | Basement | | |
| 067 | Church | General view of the boiler room, Unit * | NE |
| | Basement | | |
| 068 | Church | General view of the boiler room, Unit | SW |
| | Basement | | |
| 069 | Church | General view of organ pump in Unit * | NE |
| | Basement | | |
| 070 | Church | General view of the blind window in Unit * | SW |
| | Basement | | |
| 071-073 | Exterior | General shots of the main church facade | SW |
| 074-075 | Exterior | General shots of the north-east facing elevation | Е |
| 076 | Exterior | Fenestration detail on the north-east facing elevation | Е |
| 077 | Exterior | General shot of the staircase wall fabric | SE |
| 078 | Exterior | General shot of the north-east facing wall fabric and | Е |
| | | fenestration | |
| 079 | Exterior | Staircase exterior and adjoining church wall | SE |
| 080 | Exterior | Portico pillars and balustrade | NW |
| 081 | Exterior | General view of the south-west main church | SW |
| | | elevation | |
| 082 | Exterior | General view of the south-west stair tower fabric | SW |
| 083 | Exterior | Doorway to passage between the Church and Hall | SW |
| 084-085 | Exterior | Church hall fabric on west-facing elevation | W |
| 086-087 | Exterior | North-facing elevation of the Church hall | W |
| 088 | Exterior | Rubble-built boundary wall on the west side of the | W |
| 202 | | church | CITI |
| 089 | Exterior | Boundary wall and street-front railings | SW |
| 090 | Exterior | Small iron gate, general shot | W |
| 091 | Exterior | Main gates in front of the Church entrance | SW |
| 092-093 | Exterior | General view along Nile Grove church railings | SW |
| 094-095 | Exterior | General views of the east-facing elevation of the church | NE |

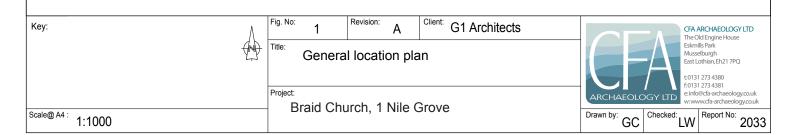
APPENDIX 2: DES ENTRY

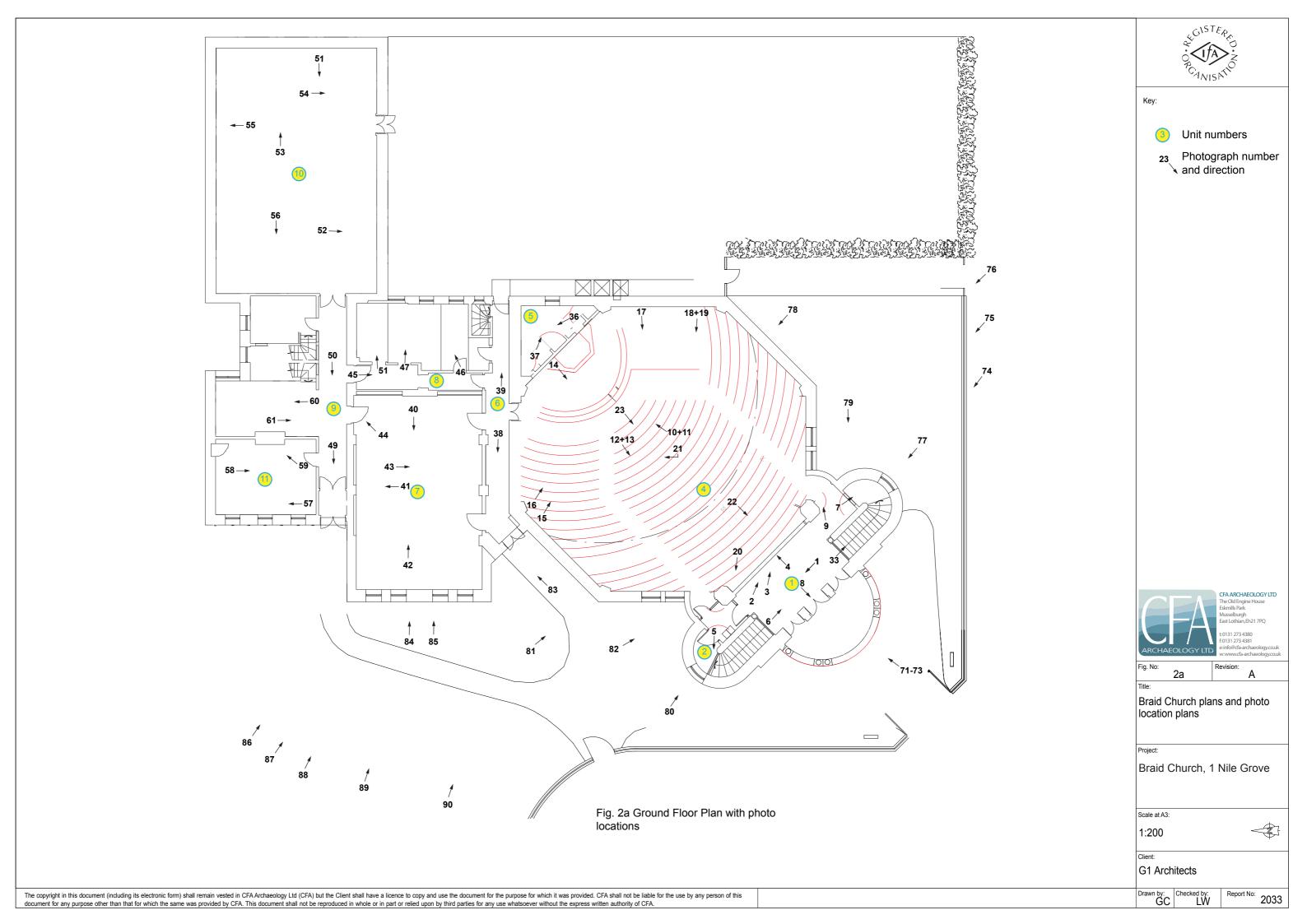
| LOCAL AUTHORITY: | City of Edinburgh Council |
|---|---|
| PROJECT TITLE/SITE NAME: | Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove, Morningside, Edinburgh. |
| TROJECT TITLE/SITE NAME. | Standing Building Survey |
| PROJECT CODE: | NILE |
| PARISH: | Edinburgh |
| NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR: | Dr M Cressey |
| NAME OF ORGANISATION: | CFA Archaeology Ltd |
| TYPE(S) OF PROJECT: | Historic Building Survey |
| NMRS NO(S): | NT27SW 1397.00 Church |
| 111111111111111111111111111111111111111 | NT27SW 1397.00 Chalen NT27SW 1397.01 Hall |
| | NT27SW 1397.02 Hall |
| SITE/MONUMENT TYPE(S): | Church & Halls |
| SIGNIFICANT FINDS: | N/A |
| NGR (2 letters, 6 figures) | NT 24610 71070 |
| START DATE (this season) | March 2012 |
| END DATE (this season) | March 2012 |
| PREVIOUS WORK (incl. DES ref.) | None None |
| MAIN (NARRATIVE) | A Level 1 photographic survey was conducted at Braid |
| DESCRIPTION: | Church, 1 Nile Grove, Edinburgh. The church is to be |
| (May include information from other | converted into a performing arts centre and restaurant. |
| fields) | The former Church of Scotland church is a Category B |
| , | Listed structure that was designed by George Washington |
| | Brown in 1886. The octagonal church is constructed of |
| | squared and snecked red sandstone with a Renaissance |
| | style pedimented ashlar front with semi-circular portico |
| | with flanking red sandstone Roman Ionic columns. Rising |
| | either side of the pediment are two large bellcotes with |
| | pyramidal stone roofs flank the main elevation. The church |
| | auditorium is surrounded by a timber gallery on square |
| | wooden columns. The clerestory windows are framed by |
| | plain cornices. The auditorium is well lit and contains a |
| | ramped floor with three isles of pews. The vestibule is |
| | compartmentalised with a barrel vault. The Statutory List |
| | also includes the boundary wall which is rubble-built with plain cast-iron railings and gates with small thistle finials, |
| | dove and fish motif. |
| | dove and fish moth. |
| | The survey included the two halls on the north side of the |
| | church. Both halls (known as Large and Small) are |
| | rectangular and share the same mansard-shaped ceiling. |
| | Other rooms within the hall complex include a Session |
| | Room, kitchen and toilet block. Architecturally, the small |
| | hall is more interesting with its ashlar-built south-west |
| | facing elevation. |
| | |
| PROPOSED FUTURE WORK: | None |
| CAPTION(S) FOR ILLUSTRS: | None |
| SPONSOR OR FUNDING BODY: | G1 Architects |
| ADDRESS OF MAIN | CFA Archaeology Ltd, Old Engine House, Eskmills |
| CONTRIBUTOR: | Business Park, Musselburgh, EH21 7PQ |
| EMAIL ADDRESS: | mcressey@cfa-archaeology.co.uk |
| ARCHIVE LOCATION | Survey reports lodged with NMRS and SMR. Archive to |
| (intended/deposited) | be deposited with NMRS. |











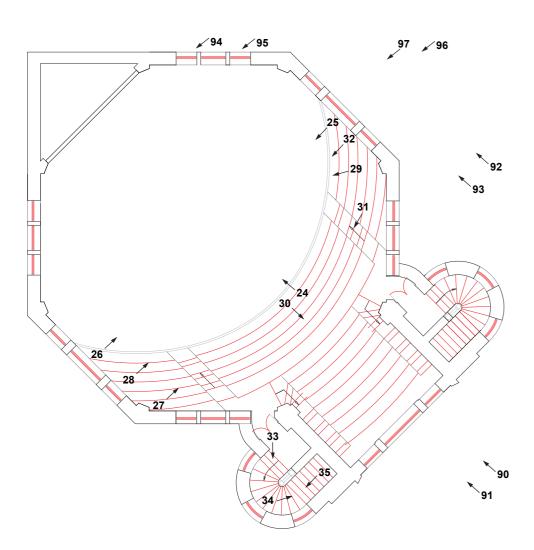


Fig. 2b First Floor Plan with photo locations

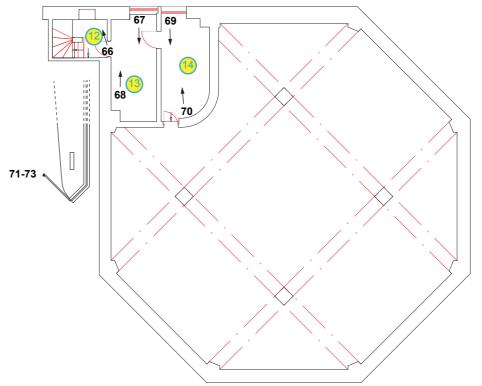


Fig. 2c Basement Floor Plan with photo locations





Unit numbers

Photograph number and direction



Fig. No:

Revision:

Braid Church plans and photo location plans

2b-c

Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove

Scale at A3:

1:200

G1 Architects

Report No: 2033





Fig. 3 South-west-facing elevation of Braid Church



Fig. 4 Snecked-built sandstone stair turret, south-east elevation

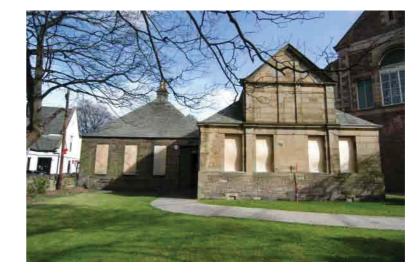


Fig. 5 South-west facing elevation of the Small Hall



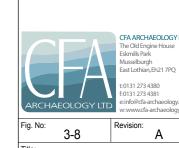
Fig. 6 West-facing elevation of the Small Hall



Fig. 7 North-east facing elevation of Braid Church



Fig. 8 Listed main gates with fish and dove motif



Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove

Scale at A3:

G1 Architects



Key



Fig. 9 Church vestibule with painted vaulted ceiling



Fig. 10 Church chancel and altar



Fig. 11 Church auditorium and balcony



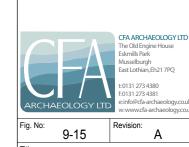
Fig. 12 Octagonal-shaped ceiling within the church



Fig. 14 Looking down on the altar from the east-side of the balcony



Fig. 15 Small hall showing the beams and ceiling configuration



Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove

Scale at A3:

Client:

G1 Architects





Fig. 16 Interior view of the basement boiler room with vaulted ceiling



Fig. 17 Interior view of the basement organ pump room with vaulted ceiling

| Key: | Fig. No: 16-17 Revision: A Client: G1 Architects | CFA ARCHAEOLOGY LTD The Old Engine House |
|-------------|--|---|
| | Title: | Eskmills Park Musselburgh East Lothian, Eh21 7PQ |
| Scale@ A4 : | Project: Braid Church, 1 Nile Grove | ARCHAEOLOGY LTD to 131 273 4380 f.0131 273 4381 einfo@cfa-archaeology.co.uk w:www.cfa-archaeology.co.uk |







NILE 002.jpg



NILE 003.jpg



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