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Site Investigation Works New Brunstane Masterplan Edinburgh

Archaeological Watching Brief
Report No. 3605
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## Site Investigation Works, New Brunstane Masterplan, Edinburgh

## Archaeological Watching Brief

Report No. 3605

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 General

This report presents the results of an archaeological watching brief carried out by CFA Archaeology Ltd (CFA) between July and October 2017 during site investigation works for the proposed New Brunstane Masterplan on the east side of Edinburgh (Fig. 1). The work was commissioned by IKM Consulting Ltd.

Written Schemes of Investigation (WSIs) dated 05 July 2017 and 07 August 2017 were produced by CFA and approved by the City of Edinburgh Council Archaeology Service (CECAS) prior to the work.

### 1.2 Background

Site Investigation Works were to be undertaken within the boundary of the New Brunstane Masterplan area (NT 32197255 centred). A Cultural Heritage Assessment formed part of the Masterplan EIA. A number of archaeological sites are included within the masterplan area, including two Scheduled Monuments (SMs).

The proposed development area has formed part of the Brunstane Estate since at least the mid-17th century, with the south-western part of the site originally comprising gardens associated with the house. The gardens had largely vanished by 1895, when the OS map shows only a small area of parkland to the north-east and south-east of the house. No upstanding features of the former gardens are now visible, the exception being a slight raise in topography which indicates the location of SM4112. A number of features identified within the masterplan area are believed to relate to coal mining activities.

A geophysical survey of the proposed development area undertaken as part of the EIA identified features previously recorded by the desk-based assessment work, but recorded few other clearly identifiable features, with the exception of some possible ditch and enclosure features. Site numbering follows that in Chapter 8: Historic Environment in the EIA.

The medieval settlement of Gilberstoun was situated in the vicinity of the proposed development area, but its precise location remains unclear, although it may have been situated at the location of Brunstane House, which originally comprised a moated settlement, the remains of which are now visible as a cropmark, and were detected by the geophysical survey (SM10580).

### 1.3 Objectives

The objectives of the programme of archaeological works were:

- To conduct an appropriate programme of archaeological investigation (watching brief) to monitor groundbreaking operations associated with site investigation works.
- To mitigate the effects of the proposed site investigation works on any archaeological deposits or features identified.


## 2. WORKING METHODS

### 2.1 General

All work was conducted in accordance with the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA) 'Code of Conduct' and other relevant CIfA Standards and Guidance.

All of the work took place to the west of the railway line (Fig. 1).

### 2.2 Demarcation

Scheduled Monuments SM4112 and SM10580 were demarcated with canes and bunting to protect them from accidental damage during the works; this took place prior to any work commencing.

The sites were located by GPS. The demarcated area included a buffer zone extending 10 m beyond the edge of the scheduled area.

No work took place within the demarcated areas. The fencing remained in place for the duration of all site investigation works.

### 2.3 Watching Brief

The site investigation works included:

- Soils investigation of the field west of the railway - trial pits and cable percussive boreholes.
- Mineral investigation of the field west of the railway - rotary boreholes.
- Mining related shafts and adits investigation as indicated on IKM drawing 15105-3019. The geophysics undertaken for the archaeology identified a number of possible mineshaft locations. The investigation involved a targeted soil scrape at the identified locations, followed by rotary open-hole drilling into identified features. As the locations of the potential shafts have been identified by geophysics, the soil scrape was restricted to a $10 \mathrm{~m} \times 10 \mathrm{~m}$ area centred on the co-ordinates of the anomaly.

The archaeological response was to monitor the excavation of trial pits and starter pits during the investigations, and to monitor any soil stripping required for the locating of shafts/adits.

The site investigation interventions were excavated by a mechanical excavator. All excavations were undertaken under a watching brief conducted by a suitably qualified archaeologist.

All excavation and on-site recording was carried out according to standard CFA procedures and by completing standard CFA record forms.

## 3. ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESULTS

### 3.1 General

Thirty-seven test-pits (TP301-TP319, TP322-TP339), two soakaway pits (TP320, TP321), 65 starter pits (S101-S126, M201-M239) and 15 mining investigation trenches (SH501-SH515) were excavated (Fig. 1).

Numbers in bold below refer to contexts, a full list of which is contained in Appendix 1. The remaining site records form Appendices 2-3.

The site is large and contains varied terrain. It is bisected north to south by the main Edinburgh to London railway line. To the east of Brunstane House (Fig. 3), the ground is fairly level. No the north of this, the site slopes increasingly steeply towards the Brunstane Burn. To the south, the ground slopes gently towards the abandoned Wanton Walls Farm and Newcraighall.

The site (Fig. 2) has been ploughed and then left unsown. It is covered with thistles, and a variety of self-seeded weeds. In general, 0.3 m of topsoil (001) overlay a sandy subsoil in some test-pits ( $\mathbf{0 0 2}$ ) and natural in others. The natural (003) was in general an orange-brown, fairly soft, gravelly sand with occasional small stones. The exception to this was along the slope in the north of the site where a stiff orangebrown clay-silt with cobbles was present.

### 3.2 Test-Pits

Each test-pit was around 4 m in length, 0.6 m in width and was excavated to at least 2.5 m in depth. A subsoil was present in most of the sections. A multi-period field drain network was present.

Apart from cultivation furrows and field drains, only one feature was recorded in the thirty-seven test-pits excavated. Test-Pit 324 (Figs. 1, 4) was located on the perimeter of the Walled Garden (Site 20) and a linear ditch feature (005) was recorded at the NE end of the trench. This was over 0.5 m in width and was filled (006) with chunks of lime mortar, stone chips and fragments of fire clay. This is interpreted as a robbed wall foundation trench. No finds were recovered.

### 3.3 Starter Pits for Rotary \& Percussion Boreholes

Each of these was around 0.4 m in length and width. They were excavated by hand to 1.2 m depth. No clear features were recorded but several of them revealed what appeared to be made ground under the topsoil. This made ground probably relates to mining features.

### 3.4 Shaft Investigation Trenches

Each of these was 10 m in length and 10 m in width. Topsoil and subsoil (where present) were removed and any features relating to the geophysical anomalies were exposed in plan. After recording, the upper $2 \mathrm{~m}-4 \mathrm{~m}$ of the fill were removed to assess the deposits and the nature of the feature.

The work revealed that there were mining features present in each trench except SH513, and these were probably multi-period in nature. Widths of between 5 m and 7 m were recorded. All shafts were excavated into fairly soft sand and gravels and, where hard capping was not encountered, the sides appeared to be unlined and to be cone-shaped in profile.

Two of these features had a brick capping (SH504 017, SH505 018, Figs. 1, 5) and one had a stone capping (SH515 021, Figs. 1, 6). These features were all in the north of the area to the west of the railway line. To the south of them and to the east of Brunstane House, a second group of mining features were recorded. One of these (SH507 024, Figs. 1, 7) was cut by a furrow (026) from which a glass bottle was recovered. Trench SH509, comprising feature $\mathbf{0 3 2}$ (Figs. 1, 8), was particularly clear.

Two leg bones from a cow or a horse were recovered from deep within a second, nearby feature (SH510 035) but apart from them, no other finds were recovered during the work.

A summary is provided in Appendix 5.

### 3.5 Finds by Christina Hills

A small quantity of animal bone and glass were recovered on site. The bone was found in deposit $\mathbf{0 3 5}$ within SH510. The glass was all part of the same green modern bottle and found in deposit $\mathbf{0 2 7}$ within SH507.

## 4. CONCLUSIONS

A watching brief was carried out by CFA Archaeology Ltd during ground investigation works within the area proposed for the Brunstane Masterplan, monitoring geological test pits, starter pits for boreholes and mining investigation trenches.

A feature believed to be a robbed wall foundation trench was recorded in TP324. This is likely to relate to the former Walled Garden (Site 20).

A multi-period suite of mining features was recorded. Some of these may well be either mineshafts or air vents and were lined with either brick or stone whereas some appeared to be conical test-pits to assess the nature of the solid geology. One feature was cut by a cultivation furrow, but the wavelength, and hence potential dating, of the furrows at Brunstane has not so far been established.

The project archive, comprising all CFA record sheets, maps and reports, will be deposited with the National Record for the Historic Environment (NRHE) and copies of reports will be lodged with City of Edinburgh Council Sites and Monuments Record.

A summary statement will be submitted for publication in Discovery and Excavation in Scotland (Appendix 6) and will also be reported on through OASIS Scotland.

## APPENDIX 1: Context Register

| Context no. | Fill of | Location | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 001 |  | All | Topsoil |
| 002 | 003 | All | Subsoil. Orange brown silty sand \& gravel |
| 004 |  | All | Natural |
| 005 |  | TP324 | Cut for Wall Foundation |
| 006 | 005 | TP324 | Lime Mortar |
| 009 |  | SH501 | Made ground around mineshaft cap |
| 010 | 011 | SH501 | Mining feature fill. Red brick and stone |
| 011 |  | SH501 | Mining feature cut |
| 012 |  | SH502 | Mining feature |
| 013 |  | SH502 | Made Ground |
| 014 |  | SH503 | Mining feature fill. Coal ash |
| 015 |  | SH503 | Mining feature fill |
| 016 |  | SH504 | Large shaft |
| 017 |  | SH504 | Small brickwork feature. Possible air vent |
| 018 |  | SH505 | Brick cap of mining feature with void below |
| 019 |  | SH505 | Circular brick feature, possible air vent |
| 020 |  | SH515 | Mining feature cut |
| 021 |  | SH515 | Circular stone feature lining 020 |
| 022 |  | SH506 | Cut for mining feature |
| 023 | 022 | SH506 | Mixed fill, soil shale, reddish stone chunks |
| 024 |  | SH507 | Cut for mining pit |
| 025 | 024 | SH507 | Mixed fill |
| 026 |  | SH507 | Cut for furrow |
| 027 |  | SH507 | Mid brown silty sand \& gravel. Broken bottle glass found |
| 028 |  | SH508 | Cut for mining pit |
| 029 |  | SH508 | Mixed fill |
| 030 |  | SH508 | Cut for clay drain |
| 031 |  | SH508 | Clay pipes |
| 032 |  | SH509 | Cut for mining shaft/test pit |
| 033 |  | SH509 | Re deposited shale ring outer and soil and stone |
| 034 |  | SH510 | Cut for mining shaft/test pit |
| 035 |  | SH510 | Mid brown soil and re deposited orange brown sand and gravel. Two animal bones recovered |
| 036 |  | SH511 | Mining feature |
| 037 |  | SH511 | Circular brick laid feature, possible shaft |
| 038 |  | SH512 | Mining feature |
| 039 | 038 | SH512 | Fill of mining feature |
| 040 |  | SH514 | Cut of mining feature |
| 041 | 040 | SH514 | Fill of mining feature |

## APPENDIX 2: Photograph Register

| Shot No. | Summary description of subject | Taken from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | S111 | NW |
| 2 | S111 | NW |
| 3 | S111 inc, field drain | NW |
| 4 | S123 | S |
| 5 | S123 | S |
| 6 | S106 | NE |
| 7 | S106 | NE |
| 8 | S106 | NW |
| 9 | S105 | NW |
| 10 | S105 | NW |
| 11 | TP318 | SE |
| 12 | TP317 | N |
| 13 | TP315 | NE |
| 14 | TP315 | NE |
| 15 | TP314 | NE |
| 16 | S102 | N |
| 17 | TP306 | N |
| 18 | S101 | N |
| 19 | TP306 | E |
| 20 | TP301 | N |
| 21 | TP311 | SSE |
| 22 | TP309 | S |
| 23 | TP309 | S |
| 24 | S103 | SW |
| 25 | TP308 | SSW |
| 26 | TP308 | SSW |
| 27 | TP307 | SSE |
| 28 | General site views | S |
| 29 | General site views | S |
| 30 | General site views | S |
| 31 | TP303 | SSE |
| 32 | TP303 | SSE |
| 33 | TP302 | W |
| 34 | TP302 | W |
| 35 | General Site view inc TP302 | NW |
| 36 | TP324 INC [005] | SW |
| 37 | TP324 INC [005] | NW |
| 38 | TP304 | NE |
| 39 | TP305 | SSE |
| 40 | TP325 | ENE |
| 41 | TP326 | ENE |
| 42 | TP337 | ENE |
| 43 | TP336 | NE |
| 44 | TP336 | NE |
| 45 | TP336 Working Shot | NNE |
| 46 | TP333 General view | NE |
| 47-48 | General views of Brunstane House | NE |
| 49 | TP332 | NE |
| 50 | S113 | E |
| 51 | TP331 | SE |
| 52 | TP330 | SSE |
| 53 | TP328 | ESE |
| 54 | S120 | SE |
| 55 | S120 | SE |


| Shot No. | Summary description of subject | Taken from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 56 | TP329 | SW |
| 57 | TP328 | ESE |
| 58 | S119 | E |
| 59 | S119 | E |
| 60 | TP339 | SSE |
| 61 | TP323 | S |
| 62 | TP323a | S |
| 63 | S117 | S |
| 64 | S117 | SE |
| 65 | TP321 | S |
| 66 | TP322 | SWW |
| 67 | TP322 | SWW |
| 68 | S118 | SWW |
| 69 | S118 | S |
| 70 | TP320 | E |
| 71 | TP320 | S |
| 72 | TP319 | S |
| 73 | TP319 | W |
| 74 | TP319 | N |
| 75 | S124 | N |
| 75 | S124 | S |
| 76 | TP313 | SSE |
| 77 | TP313 | N |
| 78 | TP316 | ENE |
| 79 | TP320 Soakaway | E |
| 80 | TP321 Soakaway | N |
| 81 | TP 320 Hand Pit | N |
| 82 | M228 | S |
| 83 | M229 | E |
| 84 | M224 | NW |
| 85 | M224 | NW |
| 86 | M233 | SE |
| 87 | M233 | SE |
| 88 | M233 | SW |
| 89 | M202 | SE |
| 90 | M204 | NW |
| 91 | M219 | W |
| 92 | M222 | W |
| 93 | M222 | W |
| 94 | M217 | E |
| 95 | M211 | E |
| 96 | M218 | E |
| 97 | Shaft trench CH501-mine cap | W |
| 98 | Shaft trench SH501 overall shot | W |
| 99 | Shaft trench SH502 overall shot | W |
| 100 | Shaft trench SH503 overall shot | W |
| 101 | Brick work SH504 | W |
| 102 | Brick work SH504 | W |
| 103 | Mine shaft SH504 | W |
| 104 | Overall shot SH504 | W |
| 105 | M212 | W |
| 106 | Overall shot of SH505 | W |
| 107 | Mine cap SH505 | W |
| 108 | Overall shot of SH515 | W |
| 109 | Mine shaft SH515 | W |
| 110 | Circular feature - brick | S |
| 111 | Shale feature | S |


| Shot No. | Summary description of subject | Taken from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | Uncovered mine shaft SH515 | W |
| 113 | SH506 shaft 022 exposed | E |
| 114 | SH506 shaft 022 exposed | E |
| 115 | SH506 S side in section | S |
| 116 | SH506 S side in section | E |
| 117 | SH506 trench | S |
| 118 | SH506 topsoil and subsoil section | E |
| 119 | SH507 clearing showing furrow appearing | ESE |
| 120 | SH507 showing furrow 026 cutting mining feature 024 | ESE |
| 121 | SH507 clearing showing furrow base | SSE |
| 122 | SH507 excavated to c. 2 m | E |
| 123 | SH507 fully excavated with sondage in base | E |
| 124 | SH508 topsoil and subsoil removed | SE |
| 125 | SH508 topsoil and subsoil removed | N |
| 126-128 | SH508 fully excavated to 2.5 m | E |
| 129-130 | SH508 fully excavated to 2.5 m | E |
| 131 | SH509 topsoil and subsoil removed | N |
| 132-134 | SH509 topsoil and subsoil removed | N |
| 135 | SH509 soil section | N |
| 136 | SH509 fully excavated to 2.5 m | NE |
| 137 | SH509 fully excavated to 2.5 m | ESE |
| 138 | SH509 fully excavated to 2.5 m | N |
| 139 | SH510 topsoil and subsoil removed | NE |
| 140 | SH510 topsoil and subsoil removed | E |
| 141 | SH510 fully excavated to 2.5 m | W |
| 142 | TP315 excavated to natural | NE |
| 143 | TP315 excavated to natural | NE |
| 144 | TP314 excavated to natural | NE |
| 145 | S102 excavated | N |
| 146 | TP306 excavated to natural | N |
| 147 | S101 excavated | N |
| 148 | TP306 showing soil profile | E |
| 149 | TP301 excavated to natural | N |
| 150 | Location of BH210 | SE |
| 151 | Area stripped for BH 210 | SE |
| 152 | SH512 (038) excavated to 0.6m | ENE |
| 153 | SH512 (038) excavated to c. 2 m | ENE |
| 154 | SH513 excavated to natural | SE |
| 155 | SH513 excavated to 2m depth | SE |
| 156 | SH514 general shot | NW |
| 157 | SH514 excavated to 2m depth | NW |
| 158 | Starter pit for BH203 | Above |

## APPENDIX 3: Samples Register

| Sample <br> No. | Context <br> No | Fill of | Sample type | Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10 | 035 | 34 | Bones: cattle and equid C14 | NA |

## APPENDIX 4: Finds Register

| Context | Find type | No. | Wt (g) | Notes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 035 | Animal Bone | 2 | 549 |  |
| 027 | Glass | 4 | 332 | Green bottle |

## APPENDIX 5: Summary of Shaft Investigation Trenches

| Investigation Area | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| SH501 | 0.35 m of topsoil. <br> Circular mining feature ( 011 ) of 1.5 m diameter with limestone/red brick cap exposed (010), surrounded by reddish-brown silty clay made ground (009) to $>5 \mathrm{~m}$ in all directions. <br> Trench excavated to 4 m deep. |
| SH502 | 0.35 m of topsoil. <br> Large circular mining feature exposed (012) measuring 5-6m diameter and continues beyond trench edges, cuts made ground (013) around the top of the shaft . Stone/shale fill. <br> Trench excavated to 2 m deep. |
| SH503 | 0.5 m of topsoil. <br> Two conjoined mining features exposed $(014,015)$, filled with black coal ash. 014 seen in section to be 2.5 m wide by 2.2 m deep; 015 continued below excavated trench depth and was 4 m in diameter. <br> Trench excavated to 3.2 m deep. |
| SH504 | 0.35 m topsoil. <br> Oblong mining feature (016) exposed measuring $3 \times 2 \mathrm{~m}$ and filled with black coal ash, seen in section to taper with depth. Small brickwork feature (017) at edge of trench, not fully exposed, possible air vent. <br> Trench excavated to 3 m deep. |
| SH505 | 0.5 m topsoil, 0.3 m subsoil. <br> Red brick capping measuring 1.8 m in diameter (018). <br> Unexcavated, seen to be $>9.2 \mathrm{~m}$ deep through void present. |
| SH506 | 0.35 m topsoil, 0.4 m subsoil. <br> Mining feature (022) of 6.5 m diameter at surface, reducing to $4-4.5 \mathrm{~m}$ diameter at a depth of 3.5 m . <br> Trench excavated to 3.5 m deep. |
| SH507 | 0.35 m topsoil. <br> Mining feature of 6 m diameter exposed (024), which reduced in diameter to 1.5 m at 3 m deep - upper surface cut by a cultivation furrow (026). <br> Trench excavated to 3 m deep. |
| SH508 | 0.35 m topsoil. <br> Mining feature (028) exposed, 5.2 m diameter. <br> Trench excavated to 2.5 m deep. |
| SH509 | 0.3 m topsoil, 0.1 m subsoil. <br> Sub-circular mining feature (032) exposed measuring $6.5 \times 6.2 \mathrm{~m}$. Concentric ring of redeposited shale and soil runs around its edge. <br> Trench excavated to 2.5 m deep. |
| SH510 | 0.35 m topsoil. <br> Circular mining feature (034) exposed, measuring $4.8 \times 5 \mathrm{~m}$. Animal bone recovered from fill (035) at a depth of 1.8 m below ground level. <br> Trench excavated to 2.5 m deep. |
| SH511 | 0.45 m topsoil. <br> Circular mining feature exposed (036), 10m in diameter. Smaller possible shaft (037) measuring $1 \times 1 \mathrm{~m}$ adjacent to north side. <br> Trench excavated to 2 m deep. |


| Investigation <br> Area | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| SH512 | 0.4m topsoil. <br> Circular mining feature exposed (038), measuring 8 x 7.3 m. <br> Trench excavated to 2m deep. |
| SH513 | 0.6m topsoil, 0.6m subsoil. <br> No evidence for mining-related features. <br> Trench excavated to 2m deep. |
| SH514 | 0.5m topsoil. <br> Circular mining feature exposed (040), measuring 6.4 x 6 m, with possible extension <br> extending out of the trench to the NE. <br> Trench excavated to 2m deep. |
| SH515 | 0.6m topsoil. <br> Circular brick feature exposed (019) measuring 1.2m in diameter, possible air vent. <br> Circular mining feature (020) with sandstone lining (021) measuring 1.4m in <br> diameter, forming a ring of standing stonework when surrounding deposits were <br> removed. <br> Trench excavated to 2m deep. |

## APPENDIX 6: Discovery and Excavation in Scotland Entry

| LOCAL AUTHORITY: | City Of Edinburgh |
| :---: | :---: |
| PROJECT TITLE/SITE NAME: | New Brunstane Masterplan |
| PROJECT CODE: | NEBR2 |
| PARISH: | City of Edinburgh |
| NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR: | Ian Suddaby |
| NAME OF ORGANISATION: | CFA Archaeology Ltd |
| TYPE(S) OF PROJECT: | Watching Brief |
| NMRS NO(S): | NT37SW 238: Rectilinear Enclosure <br> NT37SW 61: Collieries, Cropmarks, Field Boundaries, Rig \& Furrow, Shaft <br> NT37SW 60: Enclosure <br> NT37SW 573: Enclosure, Rig \& Furrow <br> NT37SW 574: Shaft (possible) |
| SITE/MONUMENT TYPE(S): | Ditch, Mining related features |
| SIGNIFICANT FINDS: | None |
| NGR (2 letters, 6 figures) | NT 320725 |
| START DATE (this season) | July 2017 |
| END DATE (this season) | October 2017 |
| PREVIOUS WORK (incl. DES ref.) | None |
| MAIN (NARRATIVE) DESCRIPTION: <br> (May include information from other fields) | A watching brief was carried out by CFA Archaeology Ltd during the excavation of test-pits, mining investigation trenches and other site investigation works at Brunstane Masterplan Area. <br> In one test-pit, a robbed wall foundation trench was recorded, which appears to relate to the former walled garden. <br> All but one of the mining investigation trenches revealed features, these ranged from mining test-pits to sealed shafts and possible air vents. |
| PROPOSED FUTURE WORK: | Unknown |
| CAPTION(S) FOR ILLUSTRS: | None |
| SPONSOR OR FUNDING BODY: | IKM Consulting Ltd |
| ADDRESS OF MAIN CONTRIBUTOR: | CFA Archaeology Ltd, Old Engine House, Eskmills Park, Musselburgh, EH21 7PQ. |
| EMAIL ADDRESS: | cfa@cfa-archaeology.co.uk |
| ARCHIVE LOCATION (intended/deposited) | Archive to be deposited with NRHE, reports lodged with SMR. |




Fig. 2 View NNE over the site from Newcraighall. The Niddrie Burn and Joppa are at the trees in the distance


Fig. 3 Test-pit 333 in the foreground with Brunstane House beyond

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Fig. 4 Test-pit 324 with possible wall foundation trench


Fig. 5 Shaft Investigation Trench SH505 showing brick capping 018

Project
New Brunstane Masterplan - Site Investigation Works

|  | CFA ARCHAEOLOGY LTD <br> The Old Engine House Eskmills Park <br> Musselburgh | Client: <br> IKM Consulting Ltd | Drawn by: GC | Checked: SW | Date: $15 / 05 / 18$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ARCHAEOLOGY LTD | T: 01312734380 F: 01312734381 info@cfa-archaeology.co.uk www.cfa-archaeology.co.uk |  | Report No: |  | Fig. No: $4-5$ |




Fig. 6 Shaft Investigation Trench SH515 showing stone capping 021


Fig. 7 Shaft Investigation Trench SH507 showing the circular feature 024 cut by furrow 026

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Fig. 8 Shaft Investigation Trench SH509 showing circular feature 032

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| ARCHAEOLOGY LTD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { T: } 01312734380 \\ & \text { F: } 01312734381 \end{aligned}$ <br> info@cfa-archaeology.co.uk www.cfa-archaeology.co.uk |  | Report No: |  | Fig. No: <br> 8 |


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