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# Ness Castle Inverness



## Archaeological Evaluation

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# Ness Castle Inverness

## Archaeological Evaluation

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>Report No.</b>         | HAS101103                                 |
| <b>Project Code</b>       | HAS-NCI10                                 |
| <b>Clients</b>            | The Tyser Trust and the MacRae Consortium |
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## Summary

*An archaeological trial trenching evaluation was undertaken from 18 October to 5 November 2010 at the site of a proposed housing development at Ness Castle, Inverness. No significant archaeological features were found.*

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## Aims and objectives

- To minimise any possible delay or cost to the development by anticipating archaeological requirements as far as possible, timetabling and integrating archaeological recording work with the project, and dealing with any issues arising quickly and efficiently.
- To determine as far as possible the character, extent, condition, date and significance of any archaeologically significant remains; and to preserve these where possible and record where necessary in line with national and local policies and standards.
- To ensure that any artefacts or human remains are dealt with in accordance with legal requirements and current Historic Scotland policy guidance.

## Acknowledgements

Fieldwork was carried out by Emma Malone assisted by Gina Gordon, Steven MacFarlane, and Brendan Malone. We wish to thank Ewan MacGregor of WSD Scotland Ltd for commissioning this work on the clients' behalf; Donald and Hamish McInnes for machine hire and operation and for much practical help on site; and Andrew Puls of the Highland Council Archaeology Unit for his assistance.

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## Site Location

The development site, centred on NGR NH 648 414, is located between the Dores Road and the Essich Road on the SW outskirts of Inverness. It rises from about 28m above sea level along the northern boundary to about 53m at the southern corner.

The site lies within the policies of Ness Castle, a 19<sup>th</sup> c. country house which comprise grazing land with mature trees and woodland. Many trees are covered by Tree Protection Orders and there are badger setts and other constraints.

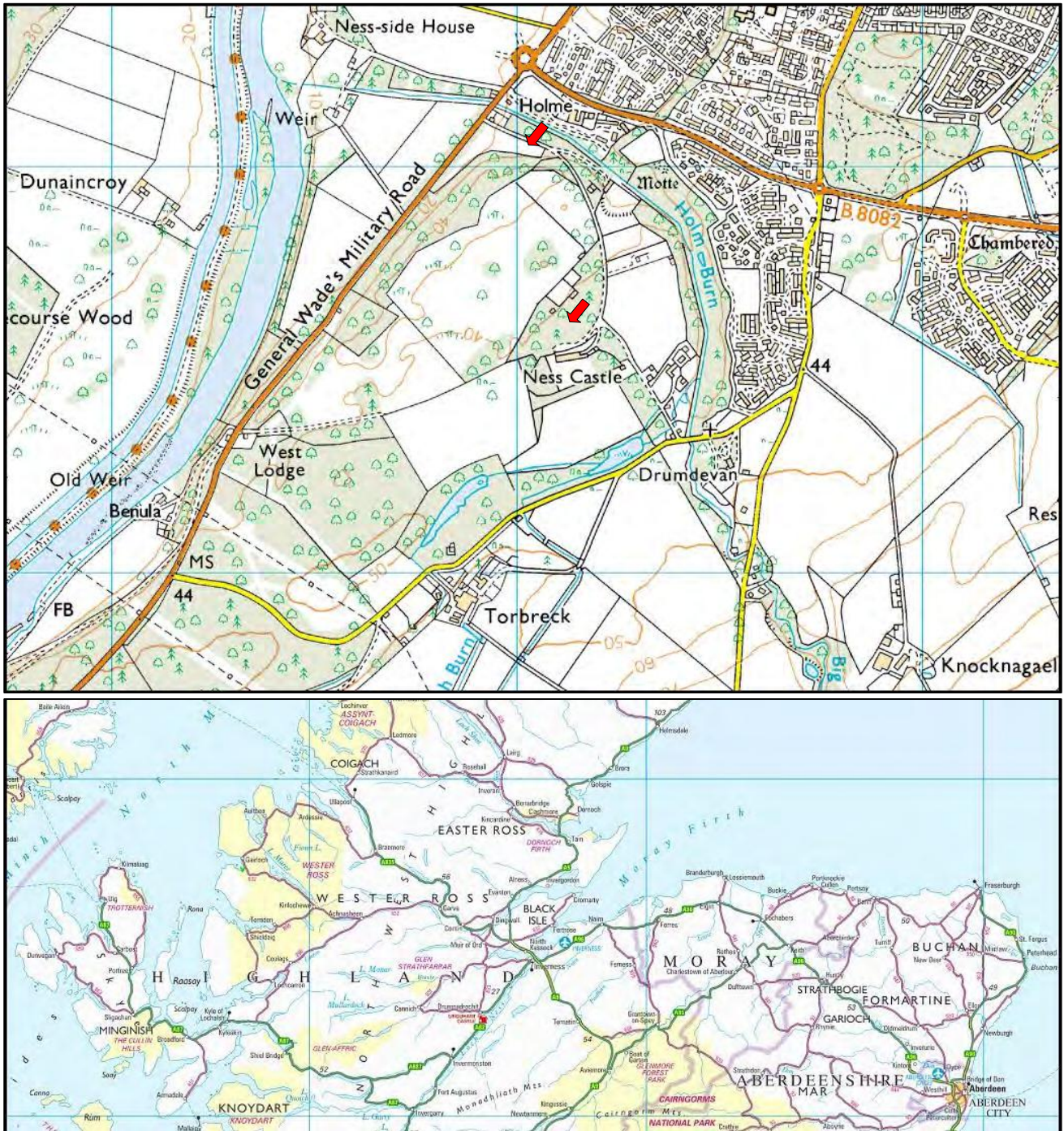


Figure 1 Site location

## Introduction

This report presents the results of an archaeological trial trenching evaluation undertaken from 18 October to 5 November 2010 on behalf of the Tyser Trust and the MacRae Consortium in advance of a housing development at Ness Castle, Inverness, centred on NGR NH 6481 4145 (Figure 1).

The project area is shown in Figure 2 below.



Figure 2 Project area

## Planning Background

An archaeological assessment was requested in this case because there was potential for finds or features of interest to be discovered during site works. The current planning and policy framework includes the Highland Council's *Structure Plan*<sup>1</sup>, and the Scottish Government's *Scottish Planning Policy* (SPP), issued in February 2010, which consolidates and supersedes the previous SPP and NPPG series<sup>2</sup>. The fundamental principles underpinning UK and Scottish policies are set out in *Passed to the Future: Historic Scotland's Policy for the Sustainable Management of the Historic Environment* (2002)<sup>3</sup> and the *Burra Charter* (Australia ICOMOS 1999).<sup>4</sup>

The construction of new housing at Ness Castle has the potential to impact on buried features of historic and archaeological importance. An archaeological trial trenching evaluation of the site was requested by Highland Council Planning Department (planning reference IN-08-074) to determine its archaeological baseline.

<sup>1</sup> <http://www.highland.gov.uk/yourenvironment/planning/developmentplans/structureplan/thehighlandstructureplan.htm>

<sup>2</sup> <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2010/02/03132605/8>

<sup>3</sup> [www.historic-scotland.gov.uk/pasttofuture.pdf](http://www.historic-scotland.gov.uk/pasttofuture.pdf)

<sup>4</sup> <http://www.icomos.org/australia/burra.html>

## Historical and Archaeological Background

The site lies within the policies of Ness Castle, a large, late Georgian villa dating to about 1830, with glasshouses and an Italianate water tower. It is shown as a grand house on John Thomson's Atlas of Scotland (1832) as Ness Castle<sup>5</sup>. It was also known as Darochville, by which name it is mentioned in the New Statistical Account of 1845<sup>6</sup> as the residence of Lady Saltoun, the only aristocrat then resident in the parish of Inverness. It was bought by Sir John Ramsden in 1871 and Lloyd George may have been a guest here at the time of the Cabinet Meeting at Inverness Town House on 7 September 1921 which led to the Partition of Ireland. The buildings are Listed Category B, but the grounds and policies are not included in the Inventory of Gardens and Designed Landscapes in Scotland. During the Second World War the house and grounds were taken over for military use and the parkland was used as a golf course<sup>7</sup> but there is now no clear indication of this on the ground.

Before the present exercise there had been no recorded archaeological excavation or survey within the site area, but the surrounding area is rich in archaeology, albeit very damaged by past ploughing. The parkland has been much less intensively farmed than the surrounding land over the last 200 years, so it was considered that any surviving buried archaeology might survive in comparatively good condition.

General Wade's Military Road between Fort George and Fort Augustus (c. 1732) forms the modern B862 road along the northern boundary of the site. The minor road from Drumashie Moor to the east of the site is on the line of the 1726 wade road to its junction with the 1732 road on the southern outskirts of Inverness. Re-alignment of the road at NH 6555 4096 isolates a 130m length of the old road on the E side, crossing the Holm Burn

There are three recorded features of archaeological or historical interest within the policies of Ness Castle, all outwith the present development area. These include the house itself, and two possible cairns of unknown date, apparently field clearance, reported in 2004 to the west of the house at NGR NH 6490 4146 and NH 6495 4127. These are recorded on the Highland Historic Environment Record (HHER)<sup>8</sup>, but there are no further details. They do not appear on the National Monuments Record.

Close to the north-east site boundary, across the Holm Burn from the Nursery gardens at NH 6535 4200, is a medieval Scheduled site of national importance: the Holm House motte or moot hill<sup>9</sup>. This stands about 5m above a deep ditch 8m wide around the east and south sides. Also close to the northern boundary are offices and a summer house belonging to Holm House<sup>10</sup>

To the north-east, an archaeological desk-based assessment and walkover survey were undertaken in June 2004 for the proposed Inverness SW Flood Relief scheme along the Holm Burn. Two new archaeological sites were noted: a house and a possible clearance cairn<sup>11</sup>. This was followed in 2009 by an archaeological evaluation consisting of 40 trial trenches, which revealed a probable old ground surface and two areas of burning<sup>12</sup>. There was also a scatter of undatable pits.

Another archaeological field evaluation was undertaken in 2000 in advance of housing development at Holm Mains Farm<sup>13</sup>. This included geophysical survey and trial trenching. However this too revealed only pits of indeterminate date, truncated by ploughing: as did a watching brief on site clearance for an individual house-

<sup>5</sup> John Thomson's Atlas of Scotland, 1832 Northern part of Inverness-shire, Southern Part. National Library of Scotland.

<sup>6</sup> Listed Building 8056; NMRS NH64SE 174; HHER MHG15778; MHG44020; *New Statistical Account XIV* (1835), 16

<sup>7</sup> Emma Malone pers.comm

<sup>8</sup> HHER MHG38914-5

<sup>9</sup> SAM 3078; HHER: MHG3784; NMRS: NH64SE29 HOLM HOUSE

<sup>10</sup> HHER MHG20061 Summer House; MHG20057 House, MHG20059 Lodge, MHG20060 Outhouse

<sup>11</sup> **Farrell, S** (2004) 'Inverness Flood Prevention Scheme (Inverness & Bona parish), survey', *Discovery Excav Scot*, vol.5, 75

<sup>12</sup> HHER EHG3099-3100

<sup>13</sup> **Halliday, S** (2000g) 'Holm Mains Farm, Inverness, Highland (Inverness & Bona parish), evaluation', *Discovery Excav Scot*, vol., 52-3

site at Torbreck, close to the southern boundary of the present site, in 1998-9<sup>14</sup> and many other similar evaluations carried out ahead of housing developments in this area.

## Methodology

Work was conducted as far as possible in accordance with the scheme of work agreed in advance between Highland Archaeology Services, the clients and the Highland Council's Archaeology Unit.<sup>15</sup> However, some areas could not be investigated owing to ecological constraints or the presence of cables, sewers or water mains that we were not aware of when preparing the initial proposal. Agreement was obtained to vary the brief to meet these constraints.

All work was conducted to accord with the Institute for Archaeologists' (IfA) *Standard and Guidance for an Archaeological Evaluation and Code of Conduct*<sup>16</sup>.

## Desk-based assessment

A desk-based assessment was conducted prior to commencement of the evaluation in order to assess the archaeological potential of the area based on previously recorded sites and any historical documentation. The methodology and results have been reported previously<sup>17</sup> and are only summarised in the Archaeological background section above.

## Trial Trenching Evaluation

**Access roads: 29,842 sq m. 5% sample = 1,492 sq m.**

12 bucket-width trenches were proposed, nominally 1.5m wide and 50m long, to cover 900 sq m.; and 6 x square trenches 10m x 10m to cover 600 sq m.; providing a sample area of 1500 sq m.

It was found that of the above, 18,495 sq m. were accessible for evaluation

**Tyser Trust Area: 93,657 sq m. 5% sample = 4,683 sq m.**

54 bucket-width trenches, nominally 1.5m wide and 50m long, were proposed here to cover 4,050 sq m.; and 7 square trenches 10m x 10m to cover 700 sq m.; providing a sample area of 4,750 sq m.

It was found that of the above, 74,757 sq m. were accessible for evaluation

**MacRae Consortium (extended area): 95,900 sq m. Of this the developable area covers 66904 sq m. 5% sample = 3345.2 sq m.**

38 bucket-width trenches, nominally 1.5m wide and 50m long, were proposed here to cover 2,850 sq m.; and 5 square trenches 10m x 10m to cover 500 sq m.; providing a sample area of 3,350 sq m.

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<sup>14</sup> HHER EHG225

<sup>15</sup> Wood J 2010 (b) *Ness Castle, Torbreck, Inverness: Proposed Trial Trenching Evaluation. Written Scheme of Investigation* Highland Archaeology Services, Cromarty (Report No. HAS100903)

<sup>16</sup> *Institute for Archaeologists (IfA).*

<sup>17</sup> Wood, J 2010 (a) *Ness Castle, Torbreck, Inverness: Archaeological Assessment* Highland Archaeology Services, Cromarty (Report No. HAS100505)



It was found that of the above, 46,571 sq m. were accessible for evaluation

However, it was found on arrival that some trenches could not be opened and others had to be modified or realigned owing to ecological or other constraints. Nevertheless, a total of 94 trenches were opened: 11 within the access road area; 34 within the MacRae Consortium area, and 49 within the Tyser Trust area. The final sample of the accessible area was as follows:

| (sq m)                   | Accessible | Evaluated | Percentage |             | No of Trenches |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>Access Road</b>       | 18,495     | 911       | 5%         | Access Road | 11             |
| <b>MacRae</b>            | 46,571     | 3220.06   | 7%         | MacRae      | 34             |
| <b>Tyser Trust</b>       | 74,757     | 5117.3    | 7%         | Tyser Trust | 49             |
|                          |            |           |            |             |                |
| <b>Total area (sq m)</b> | 139,823    | 9248.36   | 7%         | Total       | <b>94</b>      |

Within the trial trenches, topsoil and overburden were removed as far as the first visible soil change, using a back-acting mechanical excavator fitted with a straight-edged bucket under archaeological supervision. They were then cleaned as necessary by hand to identify any features. Features were sectioned and excavated and all other work was undertaken as proposed in the Written Scheme of Investigation<sup>18</sup>.

Plans were produced of the trench layout, and of archaeological features discovered. Depths of trenches were taken from the adjoining surface. Trench and feature locations were plotted using Promark 3 DGPS units in real-time SBAS differential correction mode which typically provides 0.3 – 2m accuracy, although this can be affected by multipath interference from trees, buildings or other obstructions. The results were then post-processed and calibrated to the Ordnance Survey Mastermap mapping using ArcView 9.

Each feature of archaeological interest was excavated in section and recorded, after which trenches were backfilled upon completion of excavation.

<sup>18</sup> Wood J 2010 (b) *Ness Castle, Torbreck, Inverness: Proposed Trial Trenching Evaluation. Written Scheme of Investigation* Highland Archaeology Services, Cromarty (Report No. HAS100903)



**Figure 3 Trenches as excavated**  
 (See also larger scale plans in Appendix 1)

## Fieldwork Results

Weather conditions were typical for the autumn including periods of heavy rain, sunshine and strong winds. Good visibility is essential for this type of work and reducing day length constrained the working time available.

Only recorded features are described here. A table with details of all trenches excavated is provided as an appendix.

### **Feature 1 Field Clearance Heap**

Not excavated. Grid Ref NH 6510 4189

This was a field clearance heap of clearly post-medieval origin. It was not excavated.

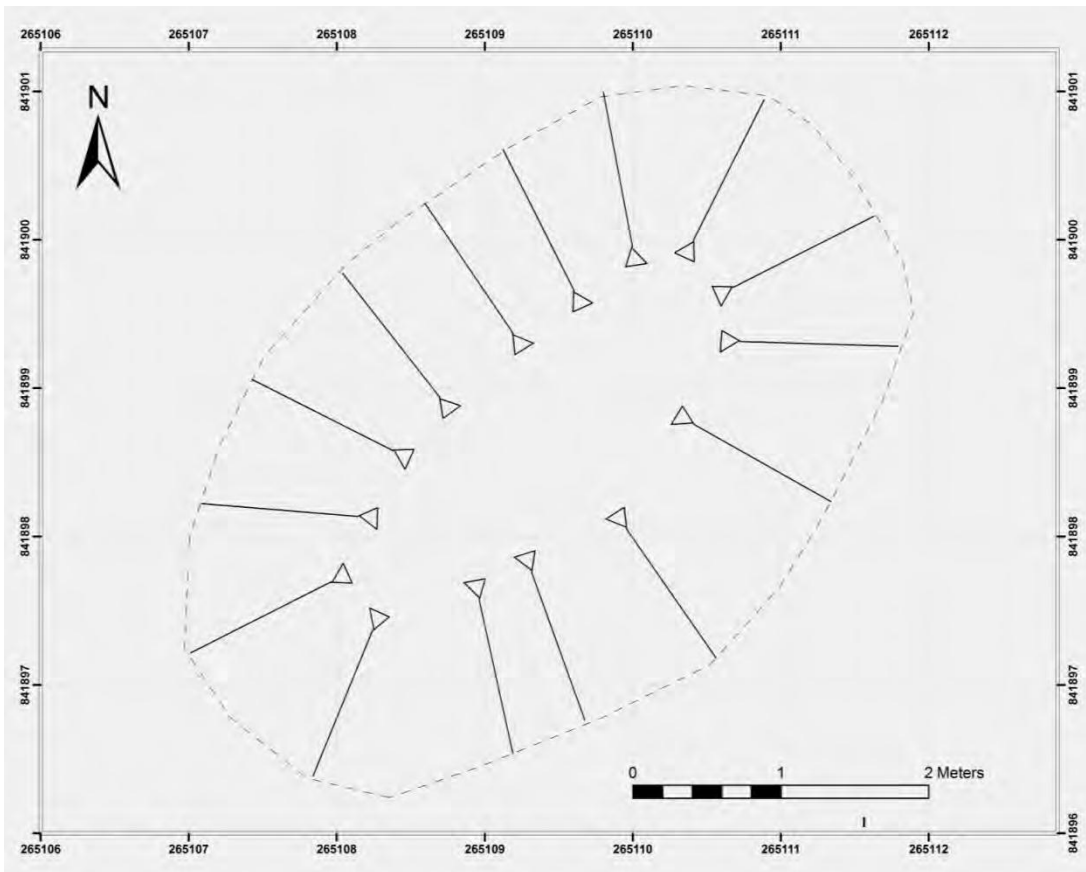


Figure 4 Feature 1



Plate 1 Feature 1

## Feature 2 Pit

Trench 75 Grid Ref NH 6508 4199

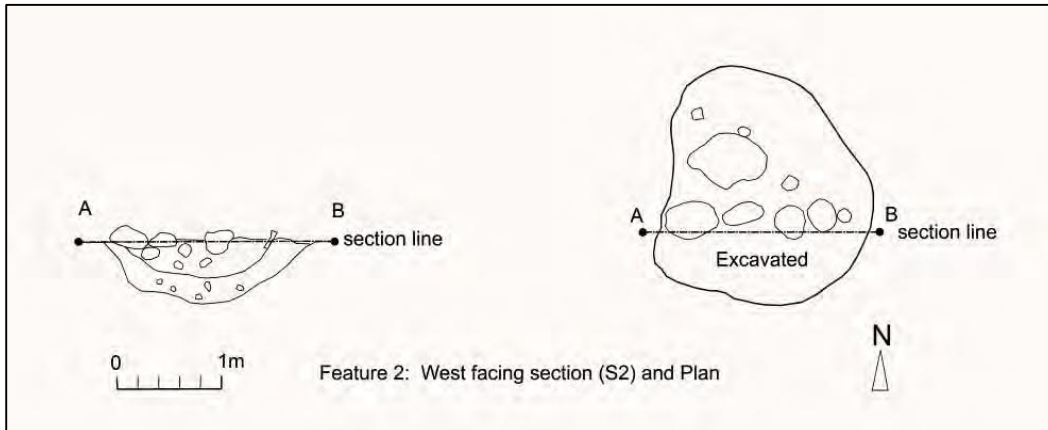


Figure 5 Feature 2

A rounded pit in Trench 75, of uncertain date, c. 1.22m x 1.4m x 0.5m deep. There were no indications of any structures or artefacts, or of dating evidence. The primary fill (c.005) appeared to be the result of natural accumulations suggesting this was open for an extended period. See Figure 5.



Plate 2 Feature 2

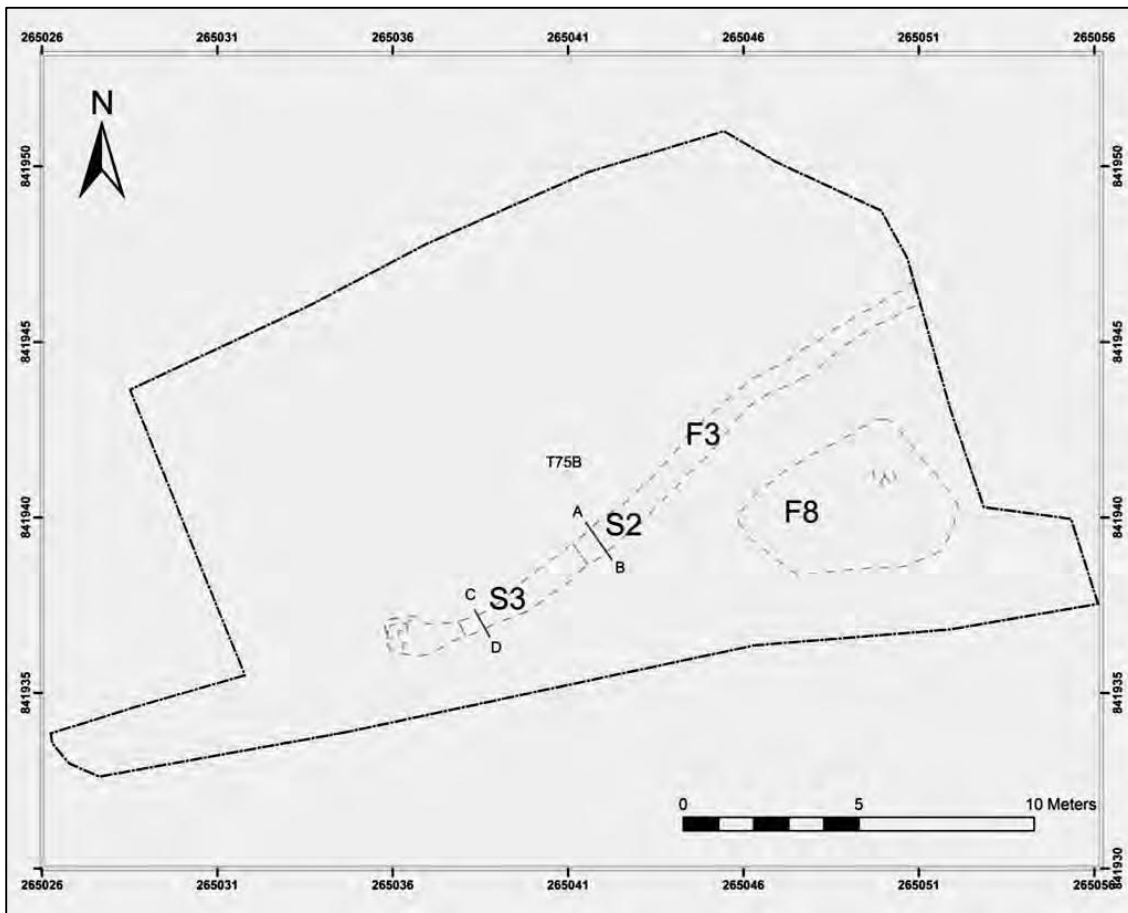


Figure 6 Features 3 and 8 in Trench 75B

### Feature 3

Trench 75B Grid Ref NH 6504 4193

A V shaped ditch, c. 0.75 wide x 0.4 deep, running NW-SE in Trench 75B. Full length not established. No dating evidence was recovered and this appears to be a simple spade-cut drain for a wet area. See Figures 6 and 7.

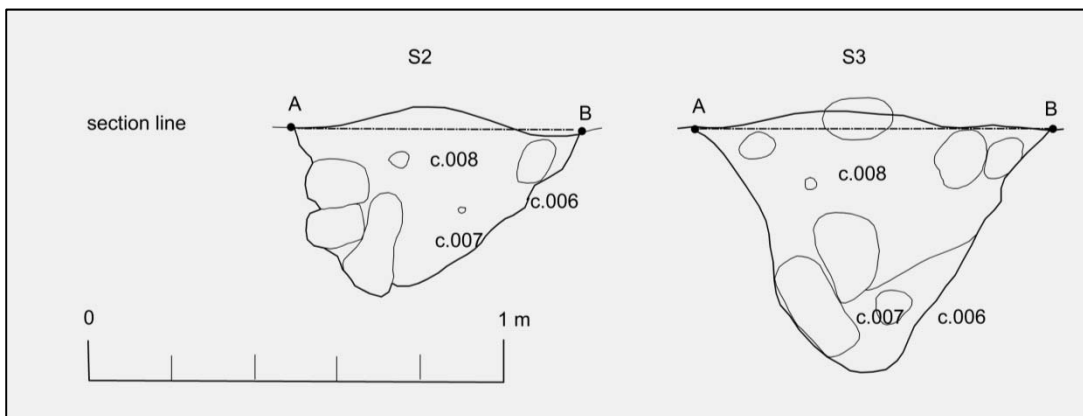


Figure 7 Feature 3: E facing sections (S2, S3)

### Feature 4

This was checked and found not to be archaeological in nature. This Feature no. was therefore deleted.



Plate 3 Feature 5

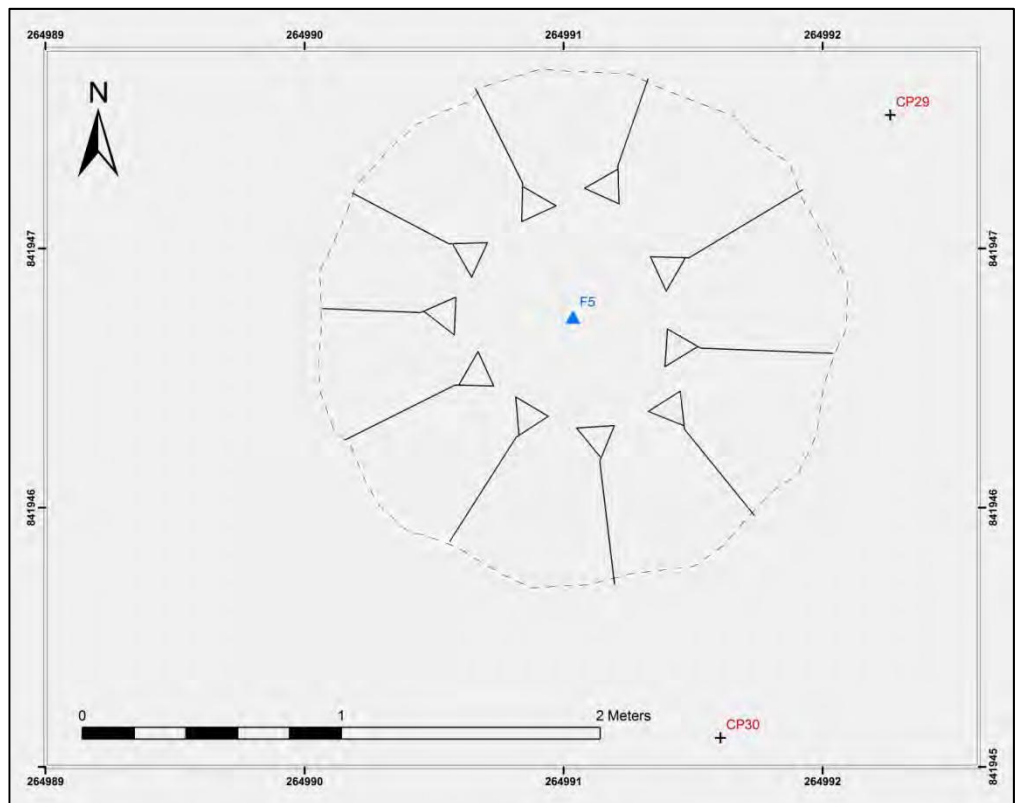


Figure 8 Feature 5

### Feature 5

Not excavated. Grid Ref NH 6499 4194

An ill-defined, small circular scatter of stones, approximately 2m in diameter: 19<sup>th</sup> or 20<sup>th</sup> c. field clearance (see Plate 3 and Figure 8)



Plate 4 Feature 6

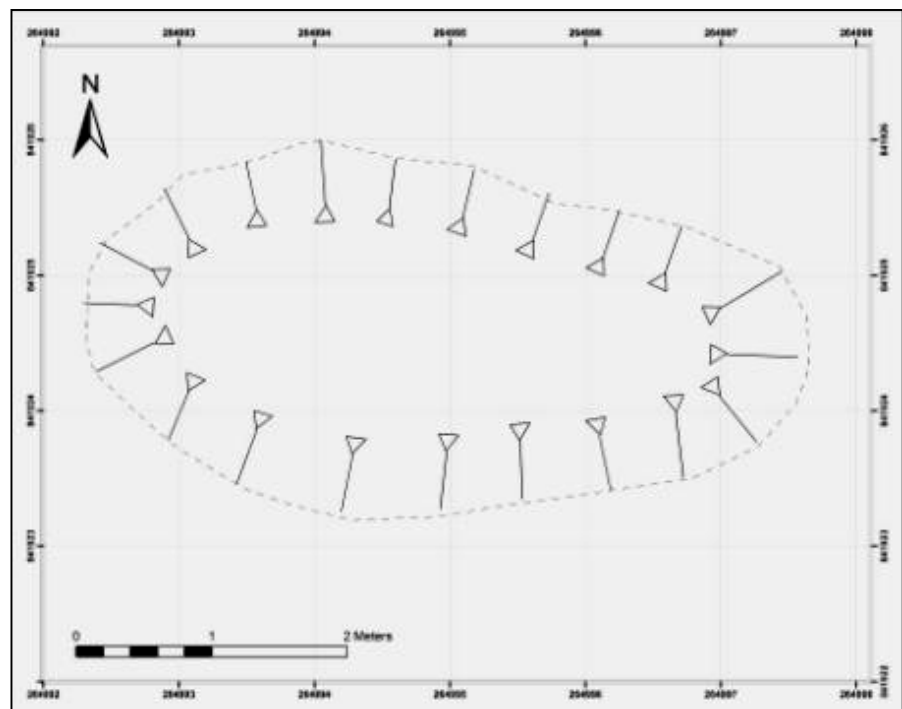


Figure 9 Feature 6

## Feature 6

Not excavated Grid Ref NH 6499 4192

This was a field clearance heap of clearly post-medieval origin, approximately 5.3m x 2.6m. It was not excavated. (See Plate 4 and Figure 9 above)



Plate 5 Feature 7

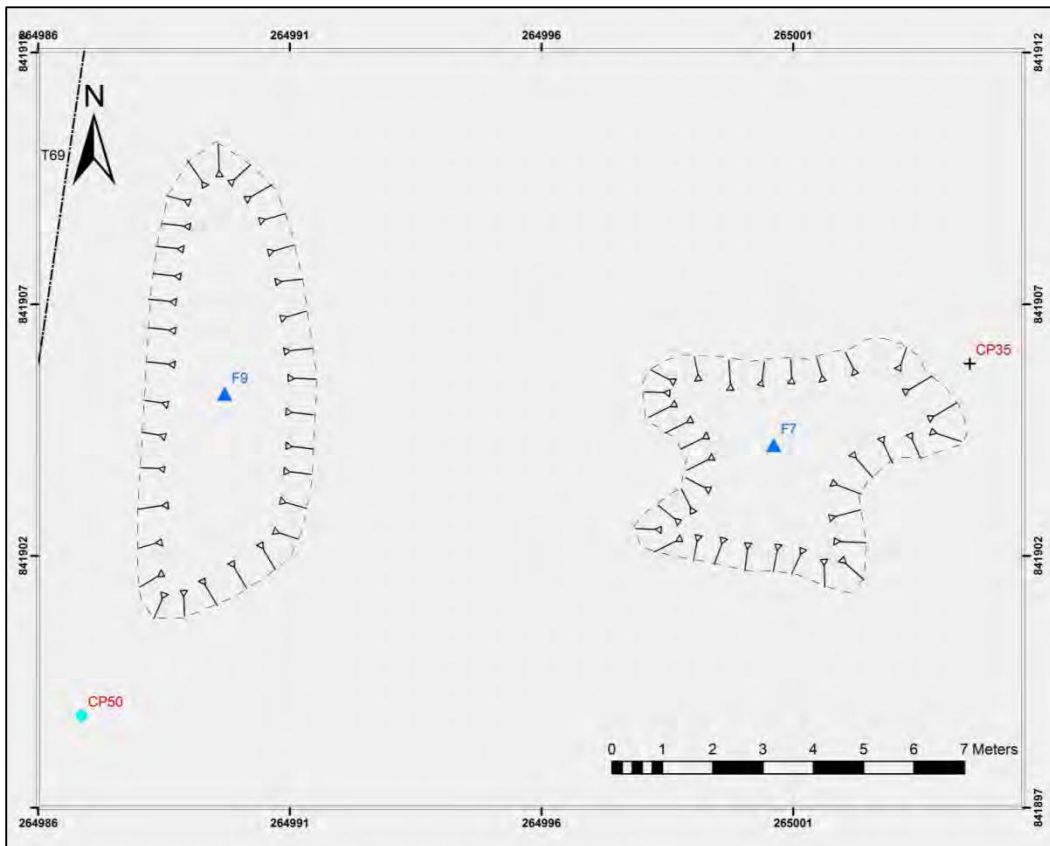


Figure 10 Features 7 and 9



### **Feature 7**

Not excavated Grid Ref NH 6500 4904

This was a field clearance heap of clearly post-medieval origin, c. 6.7m x 5.8m x 0.3m high. It was not excavated. (See Plate 5 and Figure 10 above)

### **Feature 8**

Trench 75B Grid Ref NH 6504 4194

This was an ill-defined spread of rounded stones, c. 3.6m x 5.2m, probably of natural origin but possibly resulting from field clearance. See Figure 6 above.

### **Feature 9**

Not excavated. Grid Ref NH 2649 8419

This was an elongated grassy mound about 2m east of Trench 69, approximately 9.5m x 3.4m and 0.2m high at maximum extent, covering rounded stones, probably resulting from field clearance. See Figure 10 above and plate 6 below. Unfortunately it was not possible to cut a section through this feature during the evaluation. This should be undertaken prior to site stripping.



Plate 6 Feature 9

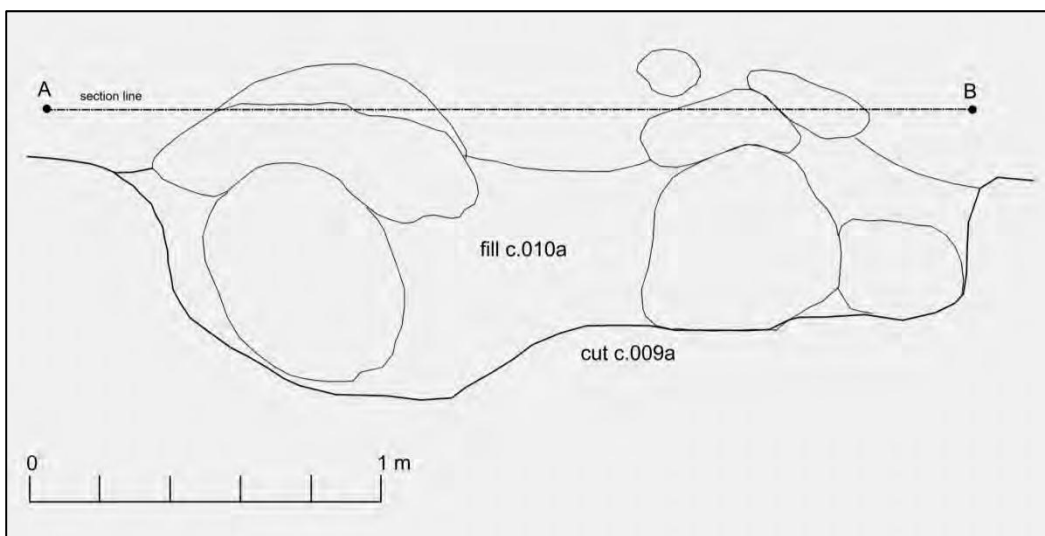
## Features 10A, 10B

**10A Trench 24 Grid Ref NH 6504 4170; 10B Trench 15 Grid Ref NH 6507 4170**

These were clearly sections of the same feature appearing in two trenches : a shallow, flat, stone -filled trench, apparently the foundation of a substantial, well-built stone dyke, c. 1m wide. It was approximately 0.3m deep. It was noted in Trenches 24 (Feature 10A) and 15 (Feature 10B). No dating evidence was found but it had a strong character of a substantial, straight-looking, post-medieval estate wall dismantled to ground level. It does not appear on the 1<sup>st</sup> edition Ordnance Survey 1:10560 or 1:2500 maps, surveyed in 1868-70, but these post-date the establishment of the parkland and show it more or less as it is today. The wall is probably associated in some way with the establishment of Ness Castle itself in the 1830s – perhaps an early boundary wall before the park was completed to its present extent. Further investigation might be warranted before site stripping to gain more information on the extent of this feature.



**Plate 7 Feature 10A in Trench 24: Section S4**



**Figure 11 Feature 10A in Trench 24 : E facing section (S4)**

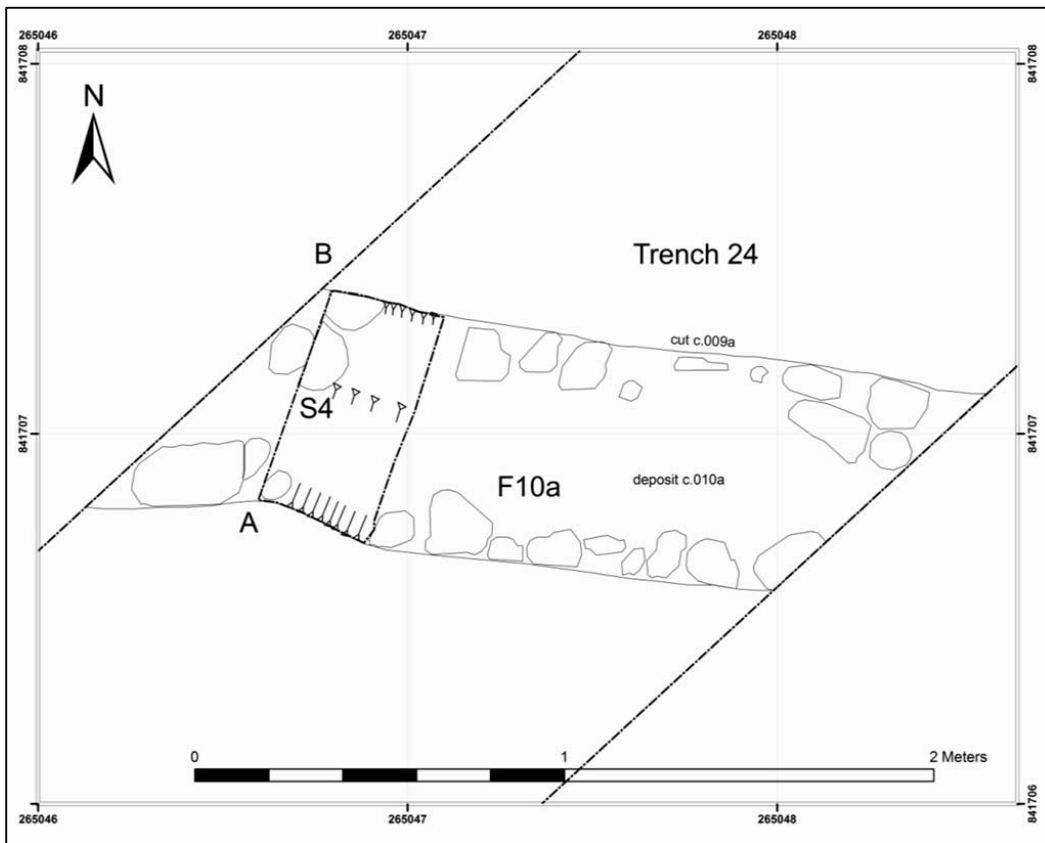


Figure 12 Feature 10a in Trench 24, showing section excavated (P2).

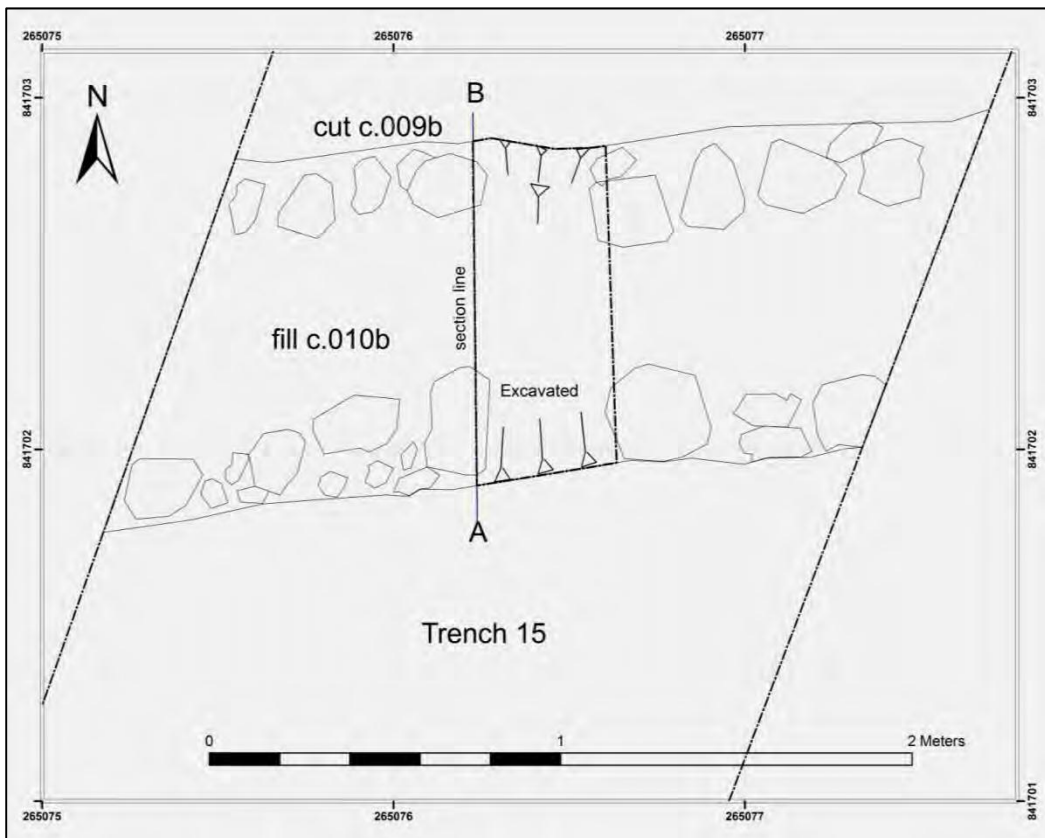


Figure 13 Feature 10B in Trench 15, showing excavated area and section

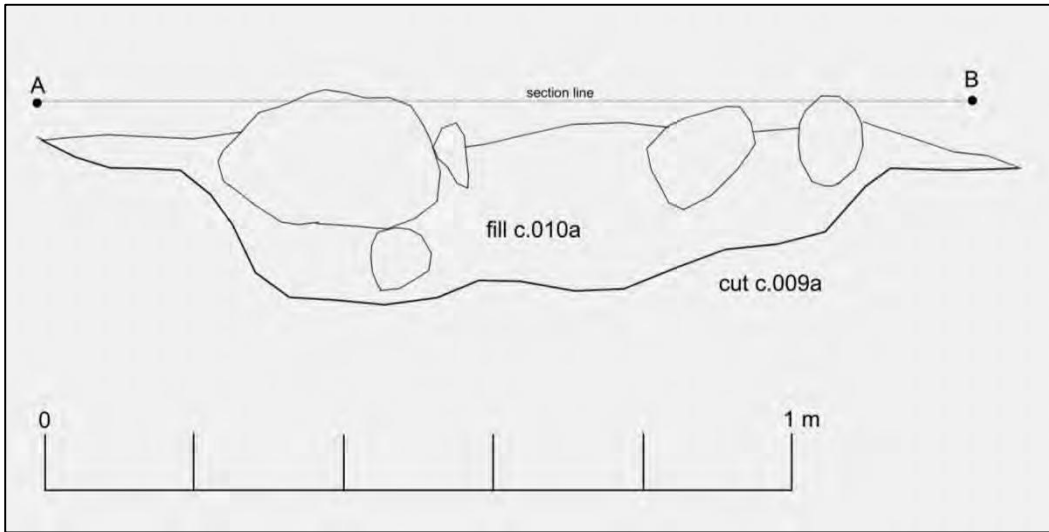


Figure 14 Feature 10B, Trench 15: East facing section (S5)

### Feature 11

Not excavated. Grid Ref NH 6492 4182

This was a post-medieval field clearance heap about 15m west of Trench 63, approximately 13.4m x 11.7m and 0.4m high at maximum extent, comprising rounded stones, probably resulting from field clearance. See Figure 15 and Plate 8 below.

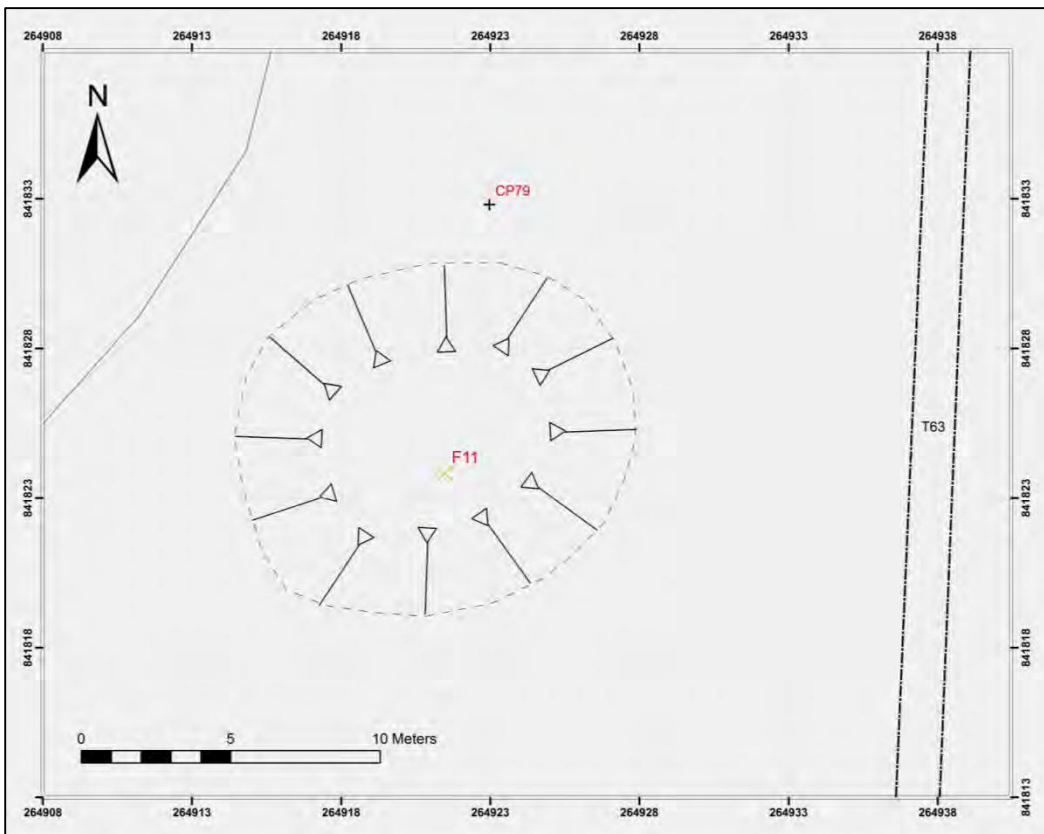


Figure 15 Feature 11



Plate 8 Feature 11

## Feature 12

This was checked and found not to be archaeological in nature. This Feature no. was therefore deleted.

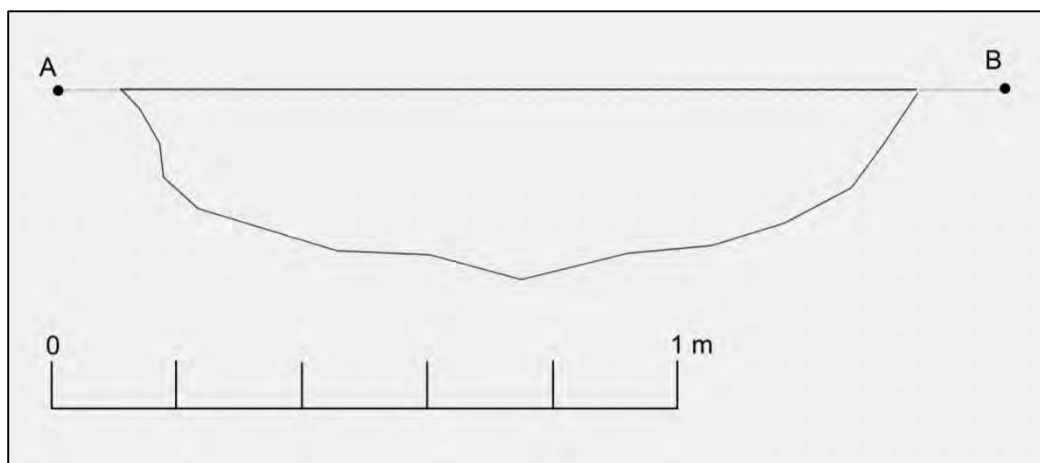


Figure 16 Feature 13: Profile

## Feature 13

Trench 26 Grid Ref NH 6497 4172

This was a post-medieval stone-filled field drain in Trench 26, approximately 1m wide and 0.2m deep at maximum extent, comprising rounded stones. See Figures 16 and 17.

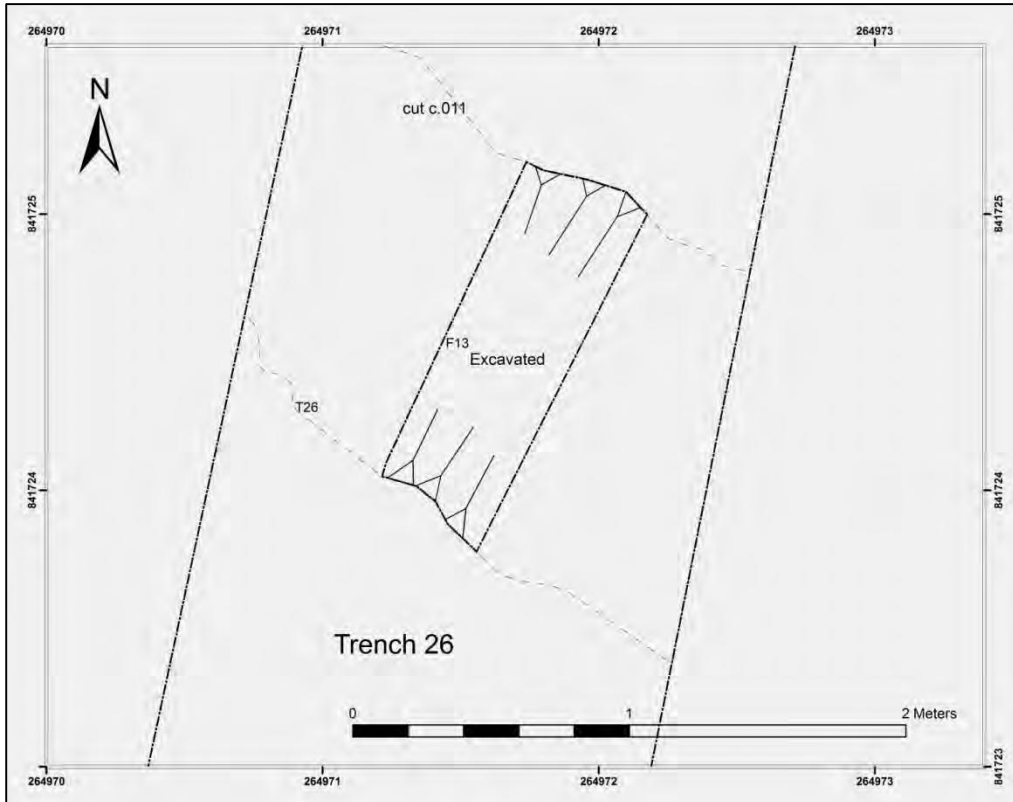


Figure 17 Feature 13: Excavated section

## Feature 14

Trench 42 Grid Ref NH 6480 4178

This was a dense but ill-defined heap of rounded stones, probably the result of post-medieval field clearance, approximately 10.4m x 10m x 2m high at maximum extent. A trench (Trench 42) was opened over this feature and a section cut. This section was photographed (see Plate 9) but a drawn section was not attempted. See Figure 18 and Plate 9 below.



Plate 9 Section through Feature 14

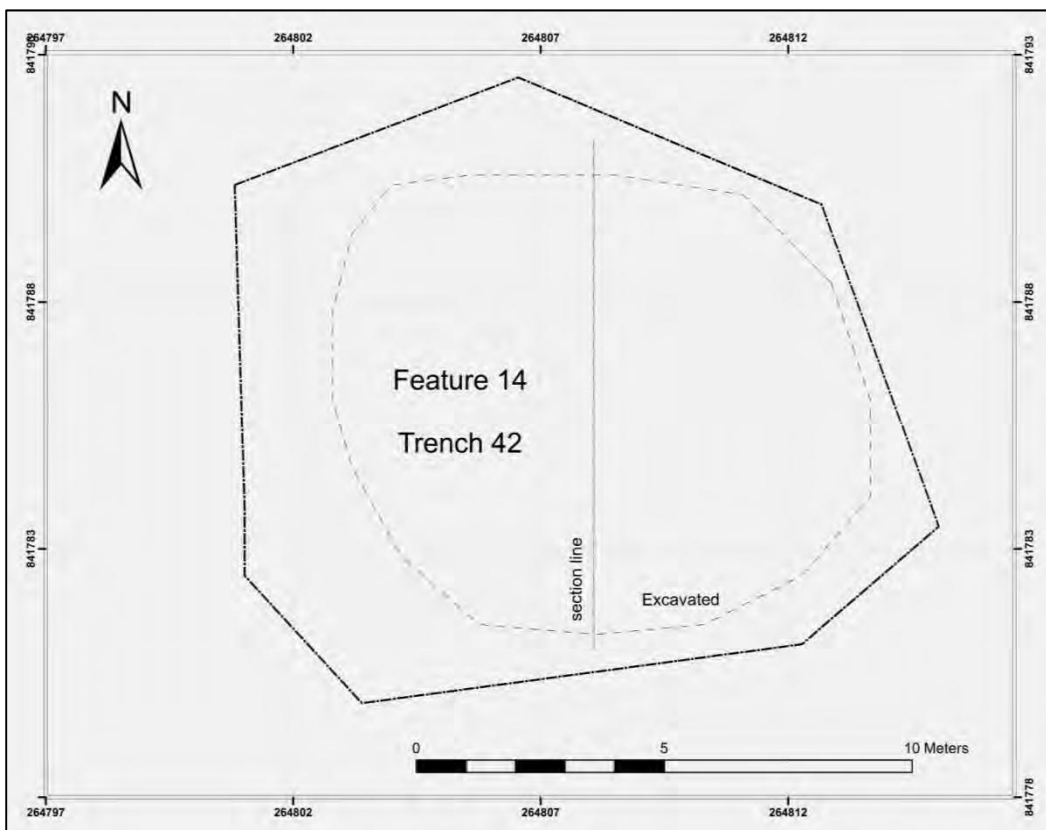


Figure 18 Feature 14

## Discussion

As has been mentioned above, there were considerable areas where trial trenching could not be carried out. In the north and west, areas had to be excluded owing to constraints of mature trees (many covered by Tree Protection Orders) and badger setts. On the south-east side, trenching was started but quickly revealed what appeared to be unrecorded services such as water pipes and cables. As a result many trenches had to be realigned to provide an adequate sample as required and a good spatial distribution. The result is shown in Figure 3 above.

All trenches were carefully examined and hand-cleaned where necessary to clarify possible archaeological features, but apart from the base of a possible demolished post-medieval wall (Feature 10), the only features noted were stone heaps resulting from field clearance. These are very common features in the highlands. One of these (Feature 14) was opened as a sample and a section taken and photographed. There were no significant finds.

The field clearance heaps were all very amorphous and typical of post-medieval examples elsewhere, but could represent clearance over a long period. However this area all appears as uncultivated land on Roy's map (1747-1755) and no other evidence was found of former cultivation such as field boundaries, ridge and furrow, or field drains. Apart from the linear nature of Feature 9 there seems to be no obvious distribution to the heaps that might indicate former field edges. They may represent clearance associated with the creation of the parkland in the 1830s, perhaps added to subsequently – including during the creation of the golf course in the mid 20<sup>th</sup> c.

The almost complete lack of archaeological features or artefacts is striking in this location, especially given the large area covered. However, this conclusion is very similar to that found by work carried out by Highland Archaeology Services nearby during construction of the new Knocknagael substation and associated works, and other recent fieldwork in the area referred to above.

## Conclusions and Recommendations

Despite the negative results of the evaluation there is always the possibility of the unexpected discovery during site clearance work. This is especially the case in areas where it proved impossible to site trenches. While a watching brief on site clearance might be difficult to justify in these circumstances, we would recommend as a precaution that arrangements are made for an archaeologist to be on stand-by at this stage so as to deal efficiently with any discoveries when they arise and rapidly record any features so that possible delays are minimised.

In addition we would recommend that a section should be obtained through Feature 9 which was noted during the evaluation but which could not be investigated as part of this exercise; and that the line of wall F10 should be clarified before site stripping takes place.

## References

Highland Historic Environment Record accessed at <http://her.highland.gov.uk/>

National Library of Scotland accessed at <http://www.nls.uk/maps/>

The Scottish Government 2010. Scottish Planning Policy. Accessed at <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Resource/Doc/300760/0093908.pdf>

Wood J 2010 (b) *Ness Castle, Torbreck, Inverness: Proposed Trial Trenching Evaluation. Written Scheme of Investigation* Highland Archaeology Services, Cromarty (Report No. HAS100903)



## APPENDIX 1: Trenches

Trench locations are shown in the plans below (Figures 19-22)

| Trench No | Description   | Maximum depth (m) | Minimum depth (m) | Length (m) | Breadth (m) | Area (Sq m) |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| T1        | Linear trench | 0.38              | 0.19              | 45         | 1.8         | 81          |
| T2        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T3        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T4        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T5        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T6        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T7        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T8        | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T9        | Linear trench | 0.3               | 0.45              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T10       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.3               | 45         | 1.8         | 81          |
| T11       | Area trench   | 0.51              | 0.32              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T12       | Linear trench | 0.53              | 0.22              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T13       | Linear trench | 0.46              | 0.16              | 57         | 1.8         | 102.6       |
| T14       | Area trench   | 0.37              | 0.15              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T15       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.19              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T16       | Area trench   | 0.53              | 0.24              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T17       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.33              | 49         | 1.8         | 88.2        |
| T18       | Area trench   | 0.44              | 0.12              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T19       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.3               | 60         | 1.8         | 108         |
| T20       | Linear trench | 0.34              | 0.13              | 44         | 1.8         | 79.2        |
| T21       | Linear trench | 0.28              | 0.18              | 53         | 1.8         | 95.4        |
| T22       | Area trench   | 0.22              | 0.16              | 10         | 10          | 100         |
| T23       | Linear trench | 0.32              | 0.14              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T24       | Linear trench | 0.34              | 0.28              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T25       | Linear trench | 0.42              | 0.24              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T26       | Linear trench | 0.4               | 0.18              | 55         | 1.8         | 99          |
| T27       | Linear trench | 0.45              | 0.3               | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T28       | Linear trench | 0.32              | 0.29              | 35         | 1.8         | 63          |
| T29       | Linear trench | 0.21              | 0.18              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T30       | Linear trench | 0.33              | 0.25              | 46         | 1.8         | 82.8        |
| T31       | Linear trench | 0.38              | 0.23              | 55         | 1.8         | 99          |
| T32       | Linear trench | 0.43              | 0.22              | 45.0       | 1.8         | 81          |
| T33       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |

| Trench No | Description   | Maximum depth (m) | Minimum depth (m) | Length (m) | Breadth (m) | Area (Sq m) |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| T34       | Area trench   | 0.47              | 0.32              | 10         | 10          | 100         |
| T35       | Area trench   | 0.44              | 0.22              | 10         | 10          | 100         |
| T36       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.16              | 30         | 1.8         | 54          |
| T37       | Linear trench | 0.34              | 0.3               | 48         | 1.8         | 86.4        |
| T38       | Linear trench | 0.46              | 0.31              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T39       | Linear trench | 0.45              | 0.23              | 30         | 1.8         | 54          |
| T40       | Linear trench | 0.39              | 0.38              | 48.0       | 1.8         | 86.4        |
| T41       | Linear trench | 0.41              | 0.26              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T42       | Area trench   | 0.54              | 0.43              | 15.0       | 10          | 150         |
| T43       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T44       | Linear trench | 0.5               | 0.39              | 38         | 1.8         | 68.4        |
| T45       | Linear trench | 0.46              | 0.32              | 44         | 1.8         | 79.2        |
| T46       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.2               | 35         | 1.8         | 63          |
| T47       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.17              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T48       | Linear trench | 0.38              | 0.23              | 52         | 1.8         | 93.6        |
| T49       | Linear trench | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T50       | Linear trench | 0.42              | 0.22              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T51       | Linear trench | 0.4               | 0.25              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T52       | Linear trench | 0.31              | 0.19              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T53       | Linear trench | 0.43              | 0.15              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T54       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T55       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T56       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T57       | Area trench   | 0.45              | 0.39              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T58       | Linear trench | 0.39              | 0.32              | 48         | 1.8         | 86.4        |
| T59       | Linear trench | 0.52              | 0.29              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T60       | Linear trench | 0.83              | 0.04              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T61       | Linear trench | 0.55              | 0.38              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T62       | Linear trench | 0.7               | 0.18              | 54         | 1.8         | 97.2        |
| T63       | Linear trench | 0.48              | 0.24              | 53         | 1.8         | 95.4        |
| T64       | Linear trench | 0.66              | 0.45              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T65       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T66       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T67       | Not excavated | ---               | ---               | ---        | ---         |             |
| T68       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.29              | 30         | 1.8         | 54          |
| T69       | Linear trench | 0.31              | 0.38              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T70       | Linear trench | 0.43              | 0.18              | 52         | 1.8         | 93.6        |
| T71       | Linear trench | 0.39              | 0.24              | 55         | 1.8         | 99          |
| T72       | Linear trench | 0.43              | 0.21              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |

| Trench No | Description   | Maximum depth (m) | Minimum depth (m) | Length (m) | Breadth (m) | Area (Sq m) |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| T73       | Linear trench | 0.3               | 0.45              | 52         | 1.8         | 93.6        |
| T74       | Linear trench | 0.61              | 0.3               | 62         | 1.8         | 111.6       |
| T75       | Linear trench | 0.56              | 0.22              | 62         | 1.8         | 111.6       |
| T75A      | Linear trench | 0.3               | 0.45              | 11.5       | 1.8         | 20.7        |
| T75B      | Area trench   | 0.64              | 0.23              | 30         | 20.0        | 600         |
| T76       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.29              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T77       | Not Excavated | ----              | ----              | ----       | ----        |             |
| T78       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.18              | 50.0       | 1.8         | 90          |
| T79       | Linear trench | 0.08              | 0.04              | 20         | 1.8         | 36          |
| T80       | Area trench   | 0.19              | 0.11              | 10         | 10.0        | 100         |
| T81       | Area trench   | 0.09              | 0.03              | 17         | 15.0        | 255         |
| T82       | Linear trench | 0.22              | 0.2               | 41         | 1.8         | 73.8        |
| T83       | Linear trench | 0.32              | 0.24              | 62         | 1.8         | 111.6       |
| T84       | Linear trench | 0.34              | 0.24              | 40         | 1.8         | 72          |
| T85       | Linear trench | 0.42              | 0.33              | 63         | 1.8         | 113.4       |
| T86       | Linear trench | 0.37              | 0.12              | 60         | 1.8         | 108         |
| T87       | Area trench   | 0.44              | 0.3               | 12.0       | 19.0        | 228         |
| T88       | Linear trench | 0.32              | 0.13              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T89       | Linear trench | 0.21              | 0.18              | 40         | 1.8         | 72          |
| T90       | Linear trench | 0.33              | 0.16              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T91       | Not Excavated | ----              | ----              | ----       | ----        |             |
| T92       | Linear trench | 0.37              | 0.28              | 24         | 1.8         | 43.2        |
| T93       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.24              | 19         | 1.8         | 34.2        |
| T94       | Linear trench | 0.33              | 0.18              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T95       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.22              | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T96       | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.3               | 50         | 1.8         | 90          |
| T97       | Linear trench | 0.47              | 0.27              | 48         | 1.8         | 86.4        |
| T98       | Area trench   | 0.34              | 0.28              | 10.0       | 10.0        | 100         |
| T99       | Linear trench | 0.3               | 0.45              | 49         | 1.8         | 88.2        |
| T100      | Linear trench | 0.28              | 0.1               | 47.0       | 1.8         | 84.6        |
| T101      | Not excavated | ----              | ----              | ----       | ----        |             |
| T102      | Not Excavated | ----              | ----              | ----       | ----        |             |
| T103      | Linear trench | 0.38              | 0.19              | 95         | 1.8         | 171         |
| T104      | Linear trench | 0.38              | 0.29              | 60         | 1.8         | 108         |
| T105      | Linear trench | 0.52              | 0.43              | 40         | 1.8         | 72          |
| T106      | Linear trench | 0.44              | 0.4               | 38         | 1.8         | 68.4        |
| T107      | Linear trench | 0.43              | 0.37              | 40         | 1.8         | 72          |
| T108      | Area trench   | 0.39              | 0.31              | 20         | 10.0        | 200         |
| T109      | Area trench   | 0.5               | 0.35              | 6          | 6.0         | 36          |
| T110      | Linear trench | 0.39              | 0.28              | 39         | 1.8         | 70.2        |

| <b>Trench No</b> | <b>Description</b> | <b>Maximum depth (m)</b> | <b>Minimum depth (m)</b> | <b>Length (m)</b> | <b>Breadth (m)</b> | <b>Area (Sq m)</b> |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| T111             | Area trench        | 0.3                      | 0.45                     | 10                | 10.0               | 100                |
| T112             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T113             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T114             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T115             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T116             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T117             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T118             | Area trench        | 0.32                     | 0.69                     | 10                | 10                 | 100                |
| T119             | Not excavated      | ----                     | ----                     | ----              | ----               |                    |
| T120             | Linear trench      | 0.3                      | 0.45                     | 36.7              | 1.8                | 66.06              |

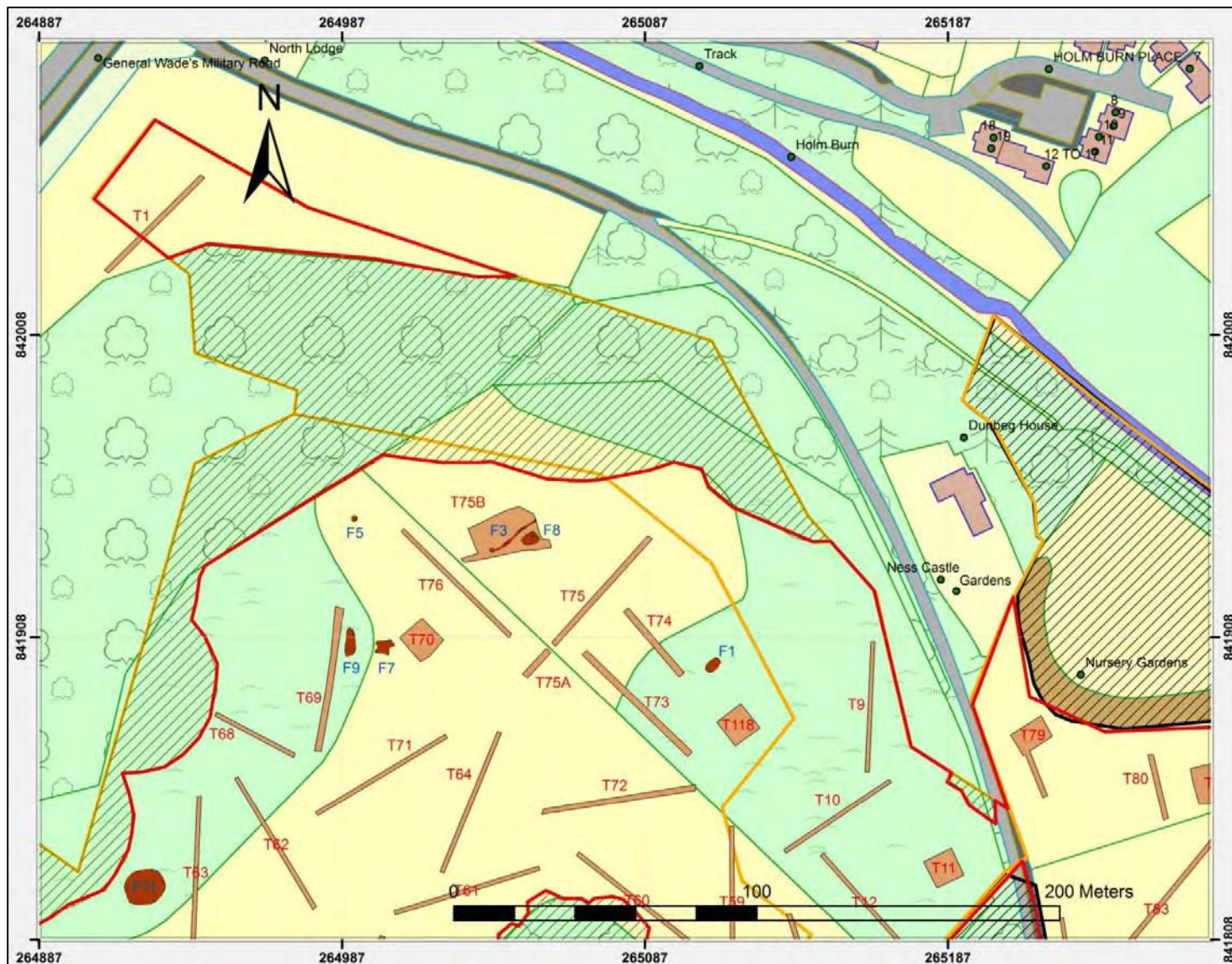


Figure 19 Trenches (NW)



Figure 20 Trenches (NE)



Figure 21 Trenches (SE)

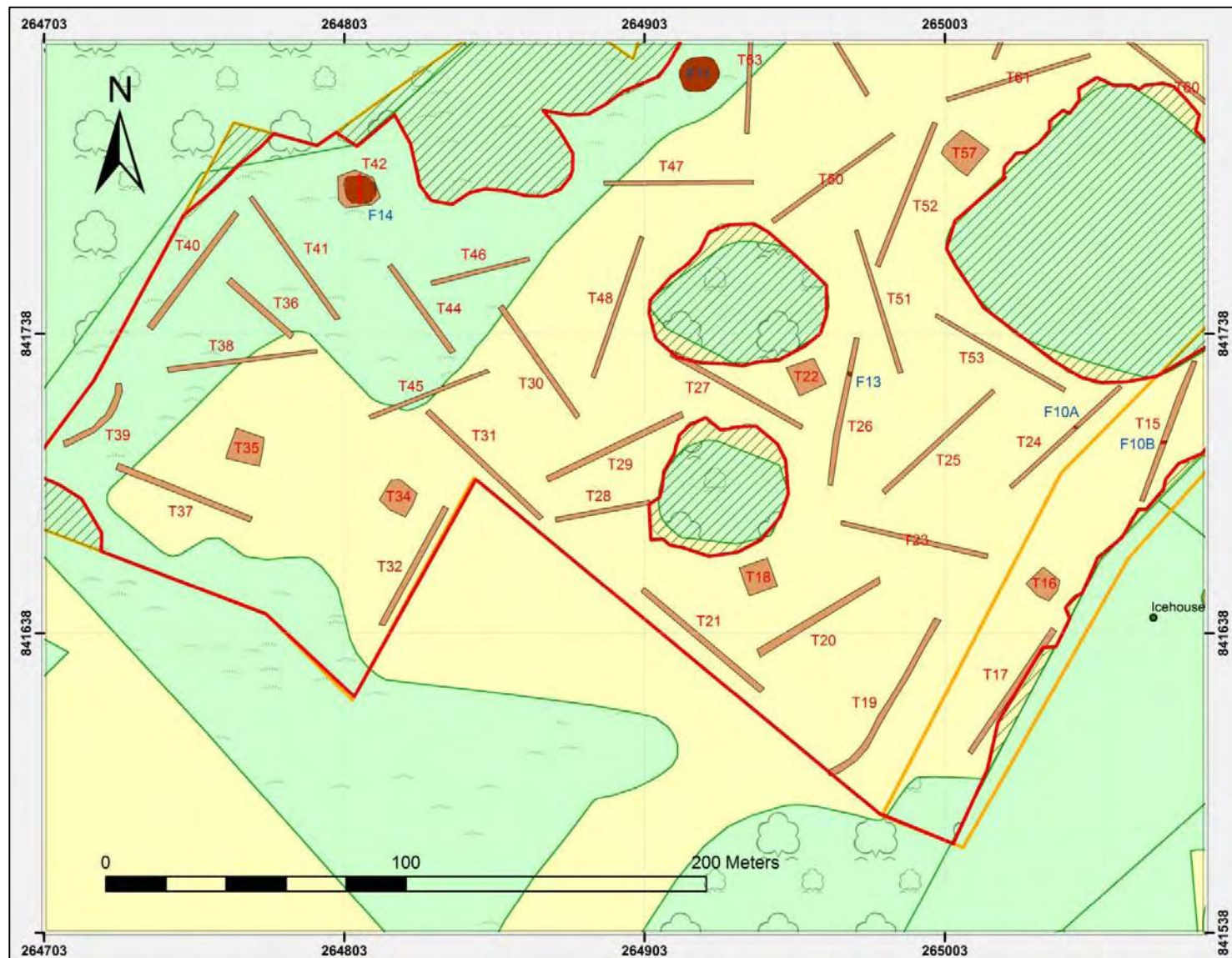


Figure 22 Trenches (SW)



**APPENDIX 2: Features**

| Feature No | Feature Type                    | Location     | Trench        | Dimensions (m) (b/ w / d)                        | CONTEXTS | Plan | Section | Photos                    |
|------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|----------|------|---------|---------------------------|
| 1          | Field clearance heap            | NH 6510 4189 | Not excavated | 5.54 x 3.65. Depth not established               |          | P6   | -       | 23,25                     |
| 2          | Pit                             | NH 6508 4199 | T75           | c. 1.22 x 1.4 x. 0.5 deep                        | 3,4,5    | P5   | S1      | 261, 269-70               |
| 3          | Curvilinear ditch               | NH 6504 4194 | T75B          | c. 0.75 wide x 0.4 deep. Length not established. | 6,7,8    | P1   | S2,3    | 260, 262, 343, 344, 355-6 |
| 4          | Deleted                         |              |               |  |          | -    | -       |                           |
| 5          | Field clearance heap            | NH 6499 4194 | Not excavated | c. 2 (dia)                                       |          | -    | -       | 294, 295                  |
| 6          | Field clearance heap            | NH 6499 4192 | Not excavated | 5.3 x 2.6  |          | -    | -       | 301, 302                  |
| 7          | Field clearance heap            | NH 6500 4904 | Not excavated | 6.7 x 5.8 x 0.3                                  |          | -    | -       | 307, 308                  |
| 8          | Stony area - not archaeological | NH 6504 4193 | T75B          | 3.8 x 5  |          | P1   | -       | 357                       |
| 9          | Field clearance heap E of T69   | NH 2649 8419 | Not excavated | 9.5 x 3.4 and 0.2                                |          | -    | -       | 49                        |
| 10A        | Linear Feature                  | NH 6504 4170 | T24           | c.1 wide x 0.3 deep                              | 9,10     | P2   | S4      | 60, 38/76, 45/82, 42, 45  |
| 10B        | Linear Feature                  | NH 6507 4170 | T15           | c.1 wide x 0.3 deep                              | 9B, 10B  | P3   | S5      |                           |

| Feature No | Feature Type                   | Location     | Trench        | Dimensions (m) (b/ w / d) | CONTEXTS   | Plan | Section | Photos   |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|------|---------|----------|
| 11         | Poss. Clearance cairn W of T63 | NH 6492 4182 | Not excavated | 13.4 x 11.7 x 0.4         |            | -    | -       | 48       |
| 12         | Deleted                        |              |               |                           |            |      |         |          |
| 13         | Field drain in T26             | NH 6497 4172 | T26           | 1 wide x 0.2 deep         | c.11, c.12 | P4   |         | 116, 117 |
| 14         | Field clearance heap           | NH 2648 8417 | T42           | 10.4 x 10 x 2             |            |      |         | 169, 170 |

### APPENDIX 3: Contexts

| Context Number | Type    | Feature No. | Trench | Plan | Section | Strat: above | Strat: equal to | Strat: below | width (m)               | length (m)        | depth (m)                | Interpretation  |
|----------------|---------|-------------|--------|------|---------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|
| c.001          | Deposit | N/A         | (all)  | N/A  | N/A     | (all)        |                 |              | N/A                     | N/A               | N/A                      | Topsoil   |
| c.002          | Deposit |             | (all)  | N/A  | N/A     |              |                 | (all)        | N/A                     | N/A               | N/A                      | Subsoil (natural)   |
| c.003          | Cut     | F2          | T75    | P5   | S1      | c.002        |                 | c.005        |                         |                   |                          |   |
| c.004          | Deposit | F2          | T75    | P5   | S1      | c.005        |                 | c.001        |                         |                   |                          | Upper fill of feature 2   |
| c.005          | Deposit | F2          | T75    | P5   | S1      | c.003        |                 | c.004        |                         |                   |                          | Redeposited natural - natural slumping within exposed pit - primary deposit of c.003  |
| c.006          | Cut     | F3          | T75B   | P1   | S2-3    | c.002        |                 | c.007        | 0.5 (min)<br>0.8 (max)  | not fully exposed | 0.42 (min)<br>0.62(max)  | long ditch feature / boundary feature   |
| c.007          | Deposit | F3          | T75B   | P1   | S2-3    | c.006        |                 | c.008        | 0.12(min)<br>0.34 (max) | N/A               | 0.08 (min)<br>0.22 (max) | Redeposited natural - natural slumping within exposed cut - primary deposit of c.006. |

| Context Number | Type    | Feature No. | Trench | Plan | Section | Strat: above | Strat: equal to | Strat: below | width (m)              | length (m) | depth (m)                  | Interpretation   |
|----------------|---------|-------------|--------|------|---------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|
| c.008          | Deposit | F3          | T75B   | P1   | S2-3    | c.007        |                 | c.001        | 0.10(min)<br>0.54(max) | N/A        | 0.08(min)<br>0.42<br>(min) | Secondary (top) deposit of c.006   |
| c.009A         | Cut     | F10A        | T24    | P2   | S4      | c.002        |                 | c.010A       | 0.96(min)<br>1.25(max) | N/A        | 0.02(min)<br>0.28(max)     | Foundation cut for wall footings (Feature 10). This feature was clearly identical with the similar feature recorded in Trench 15 (F10B)  |
| c.009B         | Cut     | F10B        | T15    | P3   | S5      | c.002        |                 | c.010B       | 0.96(min)<br>1.25(max) | N/A        | 0.02(min)<br>0.28(max)     | Foundation cut for wall footings (Feature 10B). This feature was clearly identical with the similar feature recorded in Trench 24 (F10A) |
| c.010A         | Deposit | F10A        | T24    | P2   | S4      | c.009A       |                 | 1            | 0.96(min)<br>1.25(max) | N/A        | 0.02(min)<br>0.28(max)     | Fill of c.009 This feature was clearly identical with the similar feature recorded in Trench 15 (F10B)                                   |
| c.010B         | Deposit | F10B        | T15    | P3   | S5      | c.009B       |                 | 1            | 0.96(min)<br>1.25(max) | N/A        | 0.02(min)<br>0.28(max)     | Fill of c.009B. This feature was clearly identical with the similar feature recorded in Trench 24 (F10A)                                 |
| c.011          | Cut     | F13         | T26    | P4   | S6      | c.002        |                 | c.012        | 1.60(max)              | N/A        | 0.20(min)<br>0.30(max)     | cut of field drain within T26  |
| c.012          | Deposit | F13         | T26    | P4   | S6      | c.011        |                 | c.001        | 1.60(max)              | N/A        | 0.20(min)<br>0.30(max)     | stone filled deposit within c.012  |

## APPENDIX 4: Field Drawings

| Plan / Section Number | Scale   | Comments  |
|-----------------------|---------|---|
| P1                    | 1:50:00 | Features 3 and 8 in Trench 75B                    |
| P2                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 10A within trench 24                      |
| P3                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 10B within trench 15                      |
| P4                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 13  |
| P5                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 2 in Trench 75                            |
| P6                    | NTS     | Sketch plan of Feature 1 (Not excavated)          |
| P7                    | NTS     | Sketch plan of Feature 5 (Not excavated)          |
| P8                    | NTS     | Sketch plan of Feature 6 (Not excavated)          |
| P9                    | NTS     | Sketch plan of Features 7 and 9 (Not excavated)   |
| S1                    | 1:20:00 | West facing section of Feature 2 within trench 75 |
| S2                    | 1:50:00 | Feature 3 within trench 76 .                      |
| S3                    | 1:50:00 | Feature 3 within trench 76 .                      |
| S4                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 10A within trench 24                      |
| S5                    | 1:20:00 | Feature 10B within trench 24                      |

## APPENDIX 5: Photographs

All photographs were taken by Emma Malone and Gina Gordon. Images are contained in the enclosed CD. Photograph locations (camera points) are shown on the plans below (Figures 23-27).

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments            |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|---------------------|
| 1        | 1                 | NW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 2        | 1                 | SW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 3        | 1                 | W    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 4        | 2                 | NW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 5        | 2                 | SW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 6        | 2                 | SE   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 7        | 3                 | NW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 8        | 3                 | SW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 9        | 3                 | SE   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 10       | 3                 | NE   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 11       | 4                 | N    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 12       | 4                 | E    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 13       | 4                 | S    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 14       | 4                 | W    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 15       | 5                 | N    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 16       | 5                 | SW   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 17       | 5                 | SE   | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 18       | 5                 | W    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 19       | 6                 | N    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 20       | 6                 | E    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 21       | 6                 | S    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 22       | 6                 | W    | ----   | Landscape overview  |
| 23       | 7                 | N    | ----   | Feature 1           |
| 24       |                   |      |        | deleted             |
| 25       | 8                 | W    | ----   | Feature 1 (oblique) |
| 26       |                   |      |        | deleted             |
| 27       | 9                 | SE   | 11     | T11 excavated       |
| 28       | 11                | NW   | 12     | Opened trench       |
| 29       | 10                | SE   | 12     | Opened trench       |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench    | Comments                                     |
|----------|-------------------|------|-----------|--|
| 30       | 57                | NNW  | 58        | Opened trench                                |
| 31       | 58                | SSE  | 58        | Opened trench                                |
| 32       | 66                | SW   | 13        | Opened trench                                |
| 33       | 67                | NE   | 13        | Opened trench                                |
| 34       | 68                | SW   | 15        | Opened trench                                |
| 35       | 69                | NE   | 15        | Opened trench                                |
| 36       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 37       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 38       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 39       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 40       | 92                | SE   | 62        | Opened trench                                |
| 41       | 74                |      | 24        | Feature 10 pre-ex (cut c.009a)               |
| 42       | 76                | SW   | 24        | Mid-ex of Feature 10                         |
| 43       | 72                | N    | 51        | Opened trench                                |
| 44       | 73                | S    | 51        | Opened trench                                |
| 45       | 89A               |      | 15        | Feature 10 pre-ex (cut c.009b)               |
| 46       | 74 / 77           | SE   | 24        | NW facing section: F10                       |
| 47       | 111               | NW   | 26        | Stony feature diagonally across trench (F13) |
| 48       | 79                | S    |           | Feature 11                                   |
| 49       | 50                | NE   | 69        | Feature 9                                    |
| 50       | 81                | W    | no trench | Feature 12                                   |
| 51       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 52       | 95                | WNW  | 27        | Opened trench                                |
| 53       | 96                | SE   | 27        | Opened trench                                |
| 54       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 55       | 111               | NW   | 26        | F13 (cut c.011)                              |
| 56       |                   |      |           | deleted                                      |
| 57       | 90                | N    | 63        | Opened trench                                |
| 58       | 91                | S    | 63        | Opened trench                                |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments             |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|----------------------|
| 59       | 94                | NW   | 22     | Opened trench        |
| 59       | 112               | NW   | 18     | Opened trench        |
| 60       | 89                | N    | 15     | Pre-ex of Feature 10 |
| 61       | 338               | E    | 15     | F10 sectioned.       |
| 62       | 338               | E    | 15     | F10 sectioned.       |
| 63       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 64       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 65       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 66       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 67       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 68       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 69       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 70       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 71       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 72       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 73       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 74       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 75       | 83                | N    | 52     | Opened Trench        |
| 76       | 74                | E    | 24     | Opened Trench        |
| 77       | 84                | SW   | 50     | Opened Trench        |
| 78       | 85                | NE   | 50     | Opened Trench        |
| 79       |                   |      |        | deleted              |
| 80       | 86                | W    | 47     | Opened trench        |
| 81       | 87                | E    | 47     | Opened trench        |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments           |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------------------|
| 82       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 83       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 84       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 84       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 85       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 86       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 87       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 88       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 89       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 90       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 91       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 92       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 93       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 94       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 95       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 96       | 71                | SE   | 53     | Opened trench      |
| 97       | 102               | NW   | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 98       | 102               | NE   | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 99       |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 100      | 102               | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 101      | 102               | SW   | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 102      | 103               |      | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 103      | 103               |      | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 104      | 103               |      | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 105      | 103               |      | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 106      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 107      | 63                | NE   | 57     | Opened trench      |
| 108      | 116               | E    | 28     | Opened trench      |
| 109      | 99                | SW   | 23     | Opened trench      |
| 110      | 98                | N    | 26     | Opened trench      |
| 111      | 106               | SE   | 23     | Opened trench      |
| 112      | 101               | SW   | 19     | Opened trench      |
| 113      | 121               | NW   | 30     | Opened trench      |



| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments           |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------------------|
| 114      | 122               | SE   | 30     | Opened trench      |
| 115      | 110               | N    | 17     | Opened trench      |
| 116      | 111               | N    | 26     | Mid-ex Feature 13  |
| 117      | 111               | N    | 26     | Mid-ex Feature 13  |
| 118      | 113               | NW   | 21     | Opened trench      |
| 119      | 114               | SE   | 21     | Opened trench      |
| 120      | 118               | NE   | 29     | Opened trench      |
| 121      | 119               | N    | 48     | Opened trench      |
| 122      | 120               | S    | 48     | Opened trench      |
| 123      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 124      | 105               | S    | 16     | Opened trench      |
| 125      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 126      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 127      | 123               | NW   | 31     | Opened trench      |
| 128      | 124               | SE   | 31     | Opened trench      |
| 129      | 125               | N    | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 130      | 126               | NW   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 131      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 132      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 133      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 134      | 127               | W    | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 135      | 127               | SE   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 136      | 127               | S    | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 137      | 128               | SW   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 138      | 128               | NE   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 139      | 129               | SE   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 140      | 129               | S    | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 141      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 142      | 138               | SE   | -----  | Panoramic overview |
| 143      | 138               | SE   | -----  | Panoramic overview |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments                              |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| 144      |                   |      |        | deleted                               |
| 145      |                   |      |        | deleted                               |
| 146      | 131               | NE?  | -----  | Panoramic overview                    |
| 147      |                   |      |        | deleted                               |
| 148      |                   |      |        | deleted                               |
| 149      | 130               | N    | -----  | Panoramic overview                    |
| 150      | 130               | E    | -----  | Panoramic overview                    |
| 151      | 130               | S    | -----  | Panoramic overview                    |
| 152      | 132               | ENE  | 45     | Opened trench                         |
| 153      | 133               | WSW  | 45     | Opened trench                         |
| 154      | 134               | NW   | 44     | Opened trench                         |
| 155      | 141               | SE   | 41     | Opened trench                         |
| 156      | 142               | NW   | 41     | Opened trench                         |
| 157      |                   |      |        | deleted                               |
| 158      | 139               | W    | 38     | Opened trench                         |
| 159      | 140               | E    | 38     | Opened trench                         |
| 160      | 162               | NW   | 36     | Opened trench                         |
| 161      | 161               | SE   | 36     | Opened trench                         |
| 162      | 150               | NW   | 39     | Opened trench                         |
| 163      | 154               | SSW  | 32     | Opened trench                         |
| 164      | 155               | NE   | 32     | Opened trench                         |
| 165      | 158               | W    | 35     | Opened trench                         |
| 166      | 153               | ESE  | 34     | Opened trench                         |
| 167      | 151               | ESE  | 37     | Duplicate no 167 - different location |
| 168      | 152               | WNW  | 37     | Duplicate no 168 - different location |
| 169      | 159               | E    | 42     | Showing Feature 14 exposed            |
| 170      | 159               | E    | 42     | Showing Feature 14 exposed            |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments                                  |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|---|
| 171      | 160               | W    | 42     | Showing east-facing section of Feature 14 |
| 172      | 137               | E    | 46     | Opened trench                             |
| 173      | 136               | W    | 46     | Opened trench                             |
| 174      | 136               | W    | 46     | Opened trench                             |
| 175      |                   |      |        | deleted                                   |
| 176      |                   |      |        | deleted                                   |
| 177      |                   |      |        | deleted                                   |
| 178      |                   |      |        | deleted                                   |
| 179      | 143               | N    | 89     | Opened trench                             |
| 180      |                   |      |        | deleted                                   |
| 181      | 171               | NE   | 83     | Opened trench                             |
| 182      | 168               | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 183      | 168               | SW   | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 184      | 168               | WNW  | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 185      | 168               | WSW  | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 186      | 169               | NW   | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 187      | 169               | SE?  | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 188      | 170               | ---- | ----   | Ruined building                           |
| 189      | 170               | NE   |        | Ruined building                           |
| 190      | 170               | ---- | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 191      | 170               | ---- | ----   | Panoramic overview                        |
| 192      | 172               | ENE  | 85     | Opened trench                             |
| 193      | 173               | WSW  | 85     | Opened trench                             |
| 194      | 174               | S    | 84     | Opened trench                             |
| 195      | 175               | N    | 84     | Opened trench                             |
| 196      | 176               | ESE  | 86     | Opened trench                             |
| 198      | 178               | SW   | 1      | Opened trench                             |
| 199      | 179               | NE   | 1      | Opened trench                             |
| 200      | 180               | E    | 81     | Opened trench                             |
| 201      | 181               | N    | 80     | Opened trench                             |
| 202      | 182               | S    | 80     | Opened trench                             |
| 203      | 183               | N    | 79     | Opened trench                             |
| 204      | 184               | SW   | 79     | Opened trench                             |
| 205      | 218               | N    | 79     | deleted                                   |
| 206      | 185               | W    | 79     | Opened trench                             |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench     | Comments   |
|----------|-------------------|------|------------|--|
| 206      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 207      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 208      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 209      | 223               | N    | T88 (pt 1) | Concrete cover for a service line  |
| 210      | 209               | N    | 94         | Opened trench  |
| 211      | 208               | S    | 94         | Opened trench  |
| 212      | 206               | NW   | 95         | Opened trench  |
| 213      | ---               | NE   | ---        | Abandoned trench in the now excluded services area. Stopped when grade one sand found and backfilled |
| 214      | 214               | N    | 93         | opened trench  |
| 215      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 216      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 217      | 210               | SW   | 99         | Opened trench  |
| 218      | 211               | NE   | 99         | Opened trench  |
| 219      |                   |      |            | deleted  |
| 220      | 202               | E    | 96         | Opened trench  |
| 221      | 222               | E    | 90         | Opened trench  |
| 222      | 203               | W    | 96         | Opened trench  |
| 223      | 204               | SE   | 97         | Opened trench  |
| 224      | 205               | NW   | 97         | Opened trench  |
| 225      | 213               | S    | 93         | Opened trench  |
| 226      | 216               | SW   | 92         | Opened trench  |
| 227      | 186               | E    | 103        | Opened trench  |
| 228      | 187               | W    | 103        | Opened trench  |
| 229      | 188               | S    | 104        | Opened trench  |
| 230      | 189               | N    | 104        | Opened trench  |
| 231      | 190               | W    | 105        | Opened trench  |
| 232      | 191               | E    | 105        | Opened trench  |
| 233      | 192               | SSW  | 107        | Opened trench  |
| 234      | 193               | NNE  | 107        | Opened trench  |
| 235      | 194               | SE   | 106        | Opened trench  |
| 236      | 195               | NW   | 106        | Opened trench  |
| 237      | 196               | W    | 109        | Opened trench  |
| 238      | 197               | NW   | 109        | Opened trench  |
| 239      | 198               | SW   | 110        | Opened trench  |
| 240      | 199               | NE   | 110        | Opened trench  |
| 241      | 200               | N    | 108        | Opened trench  |
| 242      |                   |      |            | deleted  |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments                       |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 243      | 223               | SSE  | 88     | Opened trench                  |
| 244      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 245      | 224               | N    | 98     | Opened trench                  |
| 246      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 247      | 219               | W    | 14     | Opened trench                  |
| 248      | 219               | W    | 14     | Opened trench                  |
| 249      | 226               | ---- | ----   |                                |
| 250      | 226               | ---- | ----   | Ruined building                |
| 251      | 226               | ---- | ----   |                                |
| 252      | 226               | ---- | ----   |                                |
| 253      | 226               | ---- | ----   |                                |
| 254      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 255      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 256      | 16                | N    | 9      | Opened trench                  |
| 257      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 258      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 259      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 260      | 20                | NE   | 75b    | pre-ex of Feature 3            |
| 261      | 22                | S    | 75     | NW facing section of Feature 2 |
| 262      | 20                | NE   | 75b    | pre-ex of Feature 3            |
| 263      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 264      | 12                | NE   | 10     | Opened trench                  |
| 265      | 14                | SE   | 73     | Opened trench                  |
| 266      | 15                | NW   | 73     | Opened trench                  |
| 267      | 18                | SE   | 74     | Opened trench                  |
| 268      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 269      | 21                | S    | 75     | Feature 2                      |
| 270      | 21                | S    | 75     | Feature 2                      |
| 271      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 272      |                   |      |        | deleted                        |
| 273      | 23                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview             |
| 274      | 23                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview             |
| 275      | 24                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview             |
| 276      | 24                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview             |
| 277      | 24                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview             |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments           |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------------------|
| 278      | 24                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 279      | 25                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 280      | 25                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 281      | 25                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 282      | 25                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 283      | 26                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 284      | 26                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 285      | 26                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 286      | 26                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 287      | 27                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 288      | 27                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 289      | 27                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 290      | 27                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 291      | 28                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 292      | 28                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 293      | 28                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 294      | 29                | W    |        | Feature 5          |
| 295      | 30                | E    |        | Feature 5          |
| 296      | 31                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 297      | 31                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 298      | 31                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 299      | 31                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 300      | 31                | ?    |        | Panoramic overview |
| 301      | 32                | SE   |        | Feature 6          |
| 302      | 33                | W    |        | Feature 6          |
| 303      | 34                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 304      | 34                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 305      | 34                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 306      | 34                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 307      | 35                | W    |        | Feature 7          |
| 308      | 35                |      |        | Feature 7          |
| 309      |                   |      |        | deleted            |
| 310      | 36                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 311      | 36                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 312      | 36                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 313      | 36                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 314      | 37                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview |
| 315      | 37                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview |

| Photo No | Camera point (CP) | View | Trench | Comments                                     |
|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--|
| 316      | 37                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 317      | 37                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 318      | 38                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 319      | 38                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 320      | 38                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 321      | 38                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 322      | 39                | N    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 323      | 39                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 324      | 39                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 325      | 39                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 326      | 40                | E    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 327      | 41                | S    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 328      | 42                | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 329      | 43                | NE   | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 330      | 232               | E    |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 331      | 234               | S    |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 332      | 232               | SW   |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 333      | 232               | NE   |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 334      | 233               | NE   |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 335      | 230               | SE   |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 336      | 230               | W    | ----   | Panoramic overview                           |
| 337      | 231               | NW   |        | Panoramic overview                           |
| 338      | 235               | NE   | 75b    | area pre-ex                                  |
| 339      | 237               | N    | 75b    | same location as 329 - later photograph      |
| 340      | 236               | SE   | 75b    | pre-ex of feature 8                          |
| 341      | 236               | SE   | 75b    | pre-ex of feature 8                          |
| 342      | 236               | SE   | 75b    | pre-ex of feature 8                          |
| 343      | 54                | W    | 75b    | East facing section of Feature 3 (section 2) |
| 344      | 54                | W    | 75b    | East facing section of Feature 3 (section 2) |
| 345      | 47                | NE   | 76     | Opened trench                                |
| 346      | 48                | SW   | 76     | Opened trench                                |
| 347      | 115               | SW   | 70     | Opened trench                                |
| 348      | 49                | S    | 69     | Opened trench                                |
| 349      | 51                | N    | 69     | Opened trench                                |
| 350      | 52                | NE   | 71     | Opened trench                                |
| 351      | 53                | SW   | 71     | Opened trench                                |
| 352      | 44                | N    | 75     | Opened trench                                |
| 353      | 45                | W    | 118    | Opened trench                                |
| 354      | 45                | W    | 118    | Opened trench                                |
| 355      | 55                | W    | 75b    | East facing section of Feature 3             |
| 356      | 55                | W    | 75b    | East facing section of Feature 3             |
| 357      | 56                | NW   | 75b    | Mid-ex of Feature 8                          |

| <b>Photo No</b> | <b>Camera point (CP)</b> | <b>View</b> | <b>Trench</b> | <b>Comments</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 358             | 145                      | SE          | 60            | Opened trench   |
| 359             | 146                      | NW          | 60            | Opened trench   |
| 360             | 59                       | SW          | 64            | Opened trench   |
| 361             | 60                       | NE          | 64            | Opened trench   |
| 362             | 61                       | E           | 61            | Opened trench   |
| 363             | 88                       | NW          | 68            | Opened trench   |
| 364             | 62                       | W           | 61            | Opened trench   |
| 365             |                          |             |               | deleted         |
| 366             |                          |             |               | deleted         |
| 367             | 46                       | E           | 72            | Opened trench   |
| 368             |                          |             |               | deleted         |
| 369             | 158                      | W           | 35            | Opened trench   |



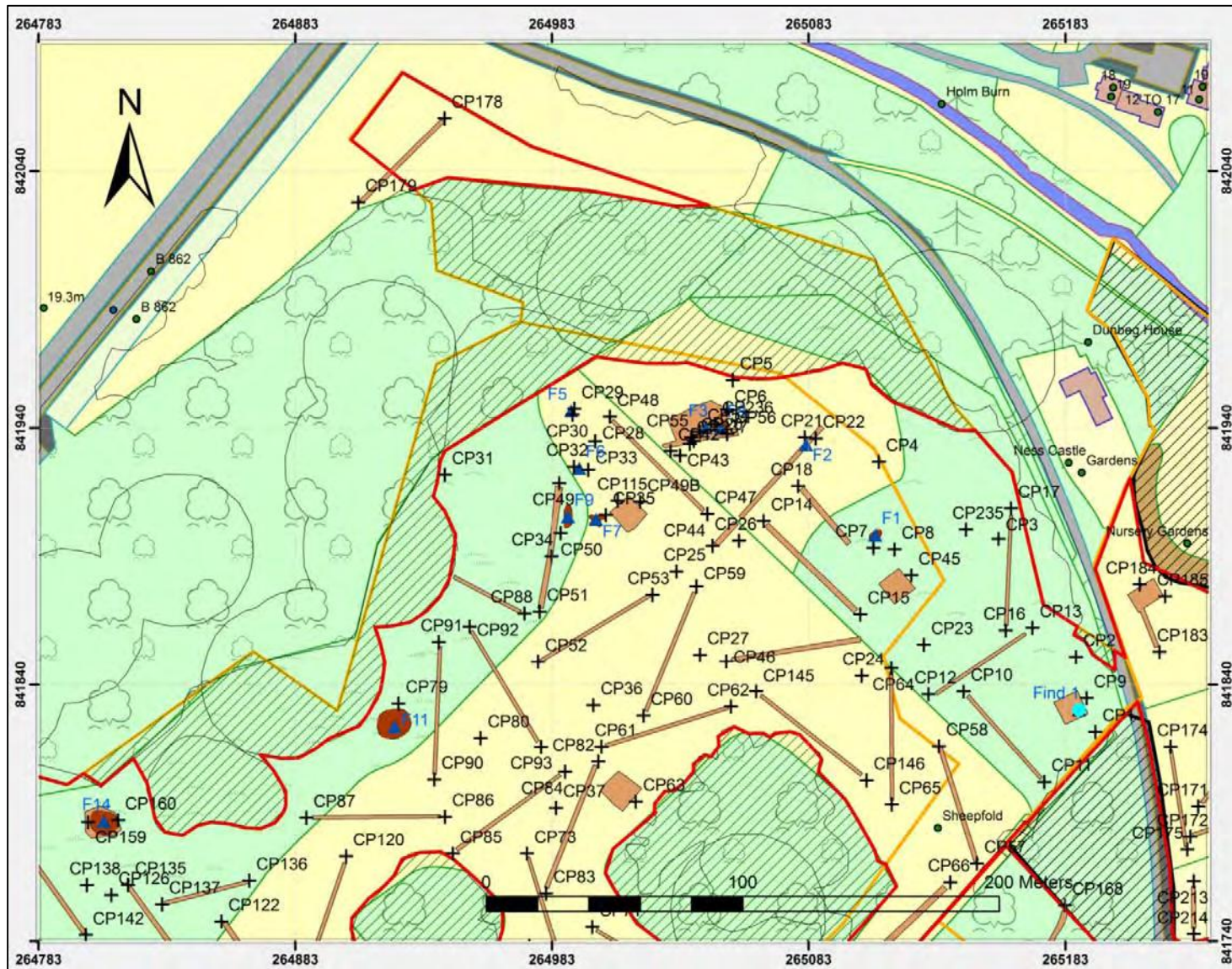


Figure 23 Photo locations (camera points) (NW)

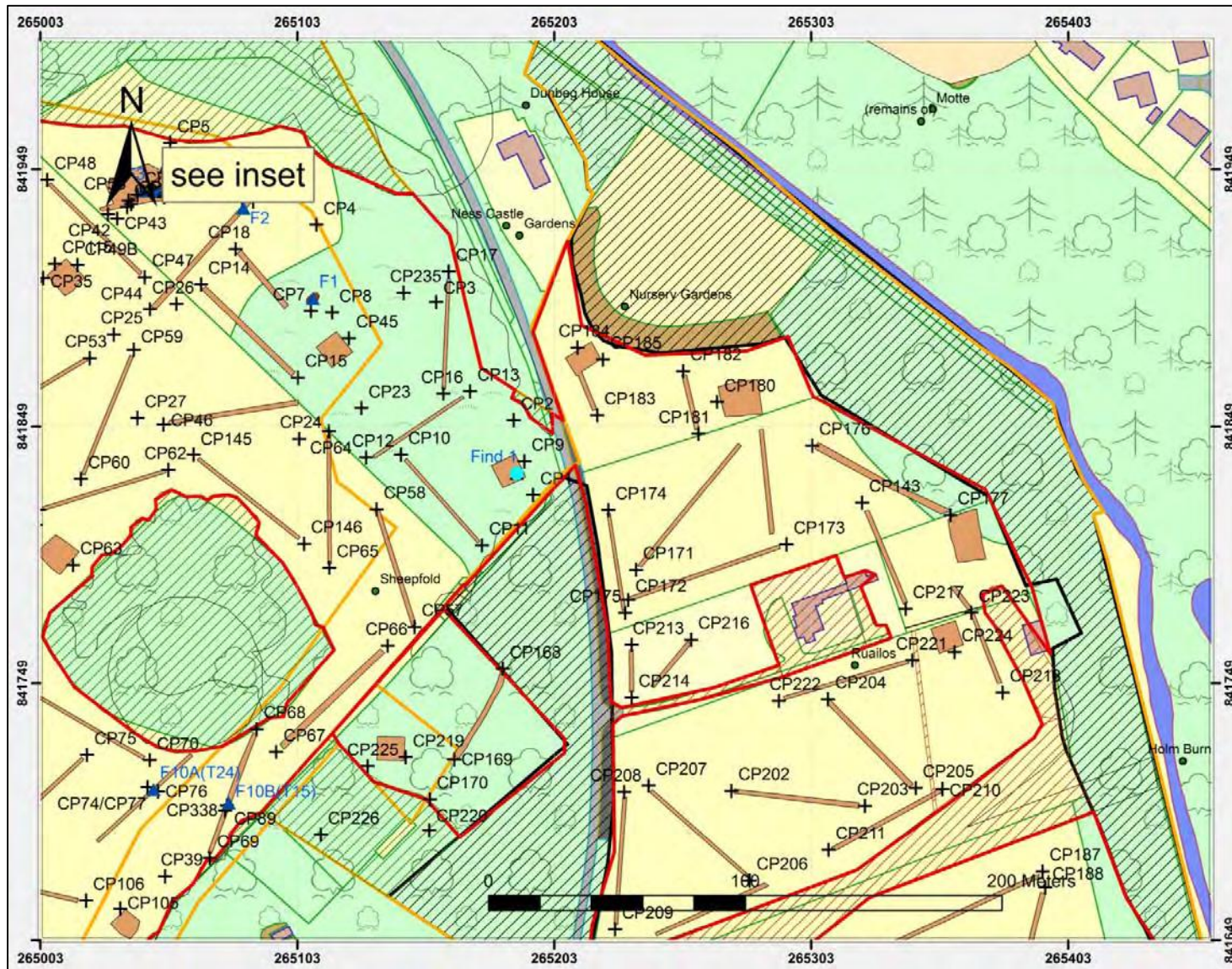


Figure 24 Photo locations (camera points) (NE)

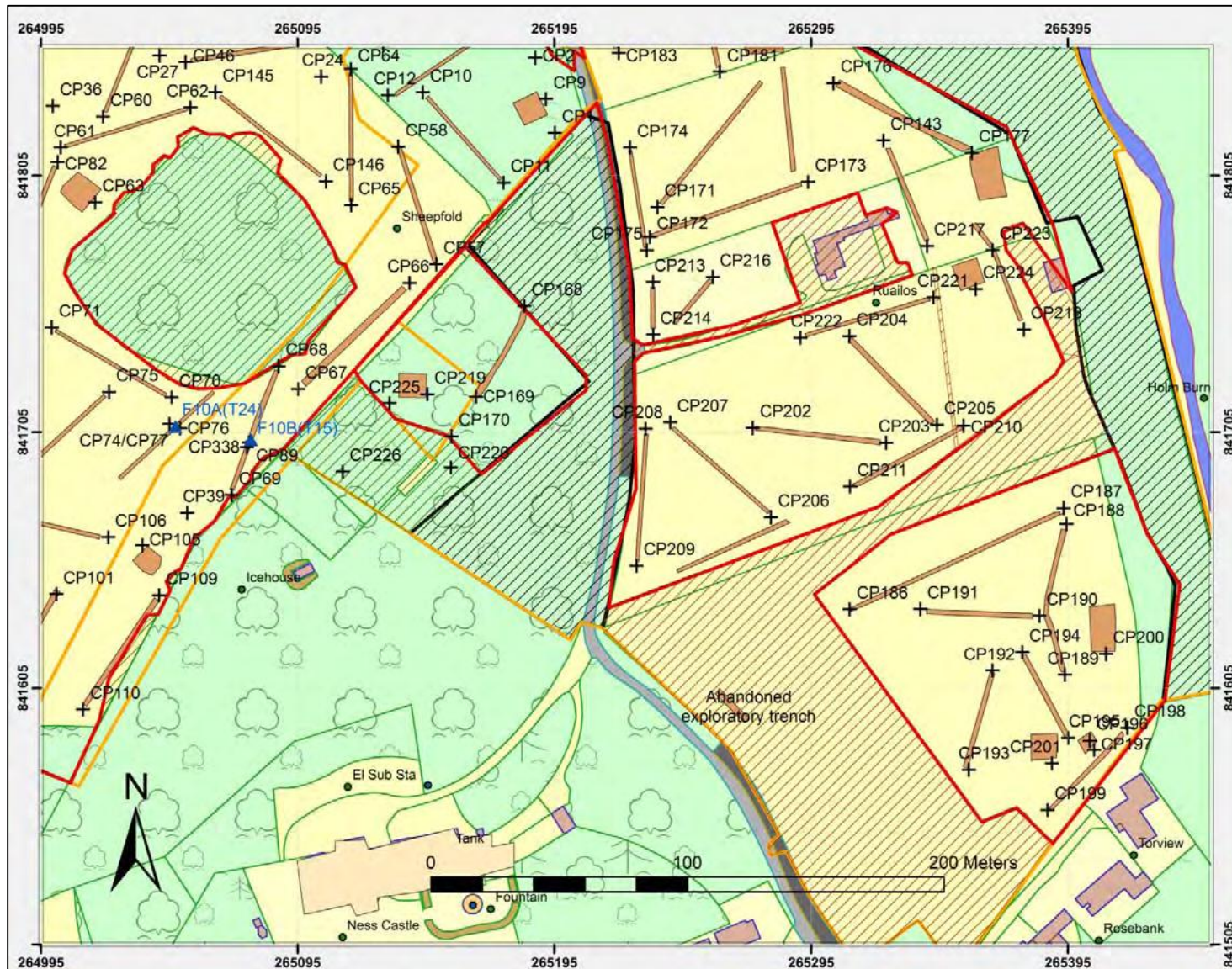


Figure 25 Photo locations (camera points) (SE)

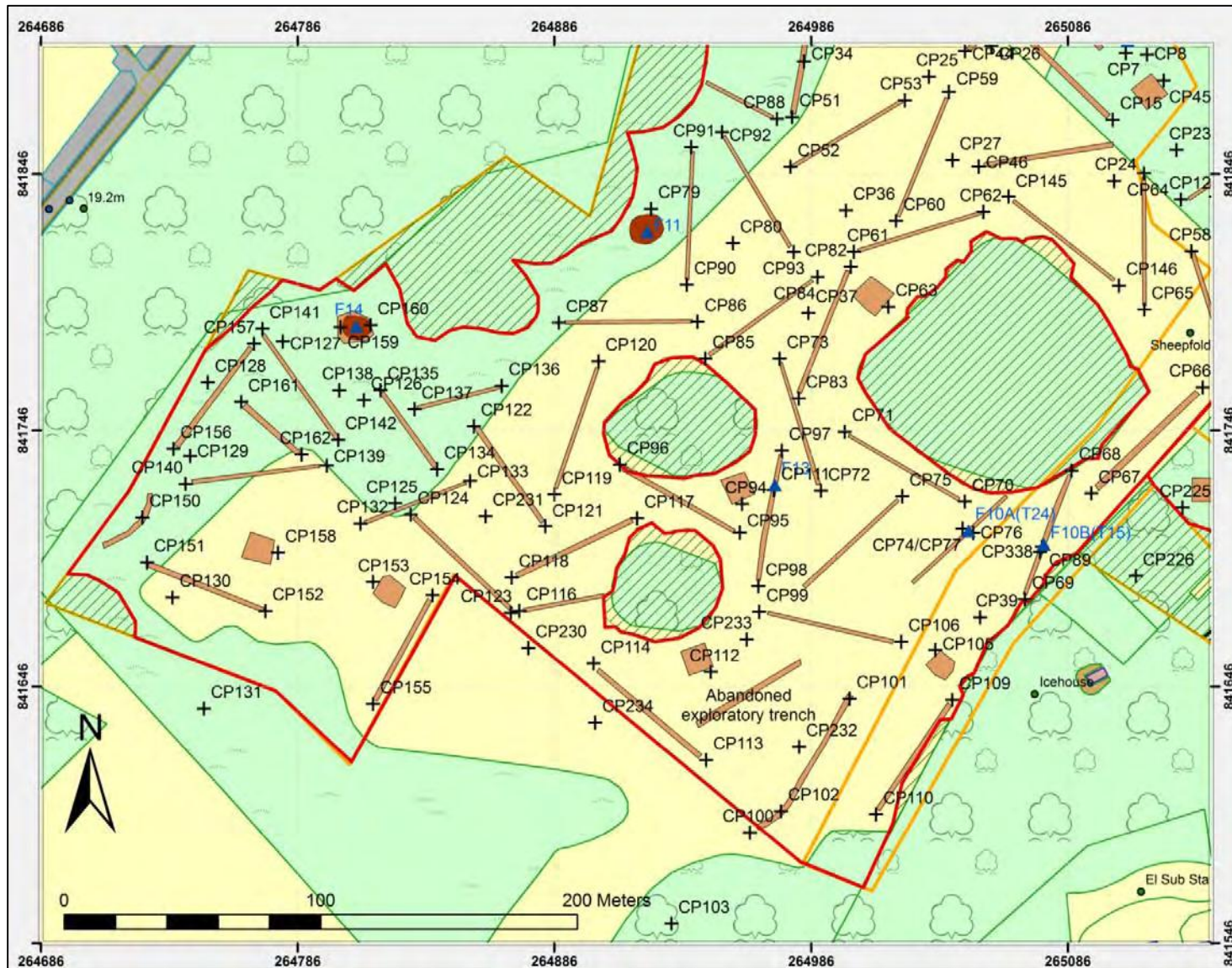


Figure 26 Photo locations (camera points) (SW)

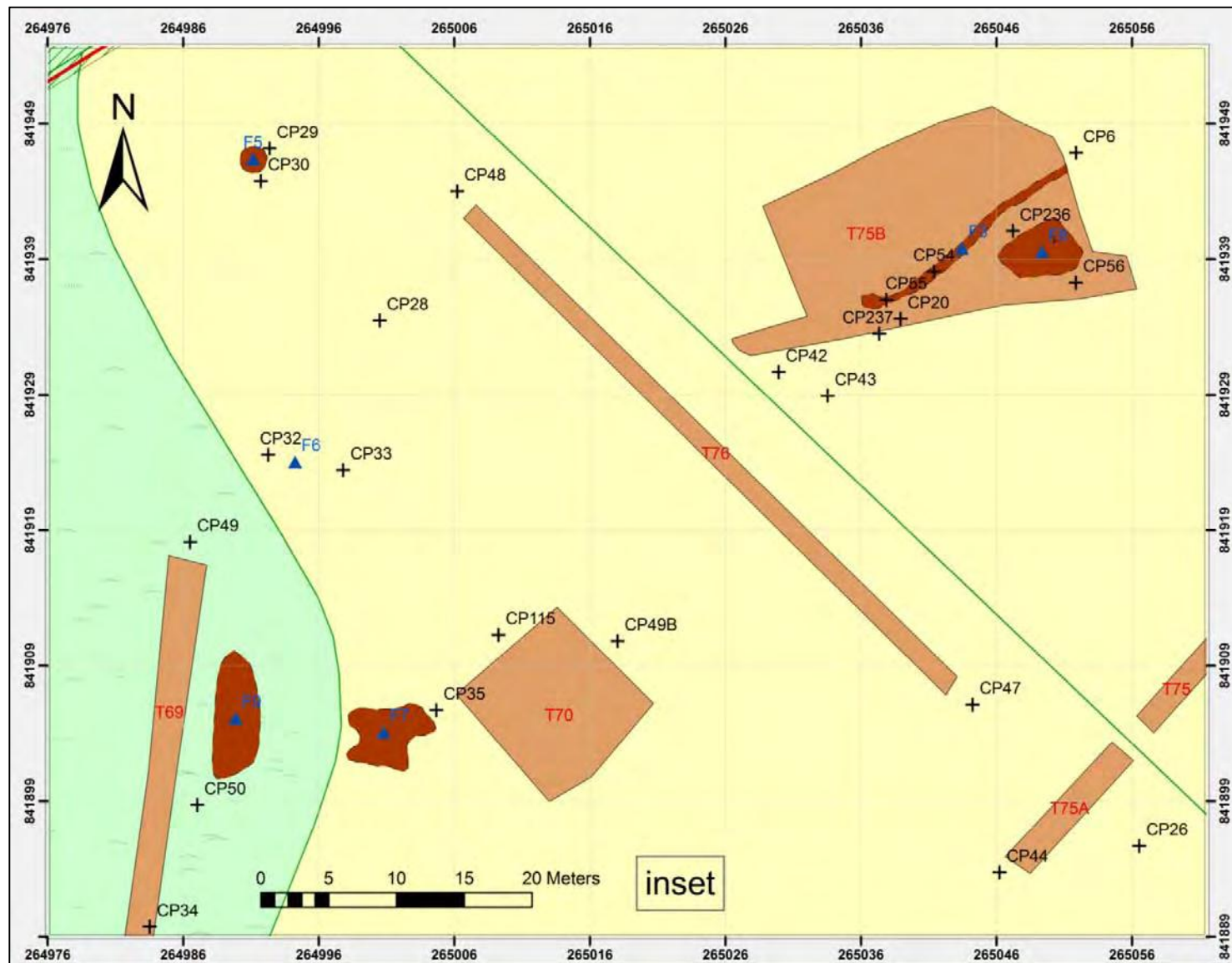


Figure 27 Photo locations (camera points) Inset Area