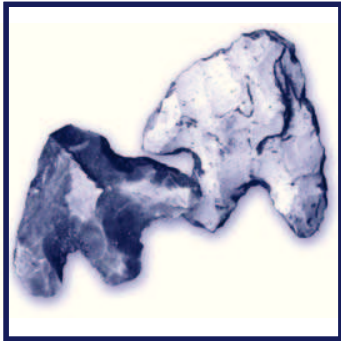


Land off Pinewoods Road  
Kingston Bagpuize  
**Oxfordshire**



**Archaeological Evaluation Report  
Surface Survey Collection**



March 2006



**Client: Hanson Aggregates Ltd**

Issue N<sup>o</sup>: 1  
OA Job N<sup>o</sup>: 3009  
NGR:SU 3850 9850

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Checked by: Tim Haines

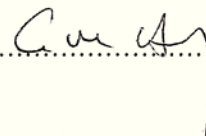
Position: Project Officer

Date: 00th March 2006

Approved by: Gill Hey

Position: Director Regions

Date: 20th March 2006

Signed 

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**Land Off Pinewoods Road, Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire**

NGR: SU 3850 9850

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SURFACE SURVEY COLLECTION*****CONTENTS**

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## SUMMARY

*In January 2006, Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out a fieldwalking survey on a strip of land consisting of three fields north of the A420, west of Pinewoods Road and west of Longworth, Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire (NGR SU 3850 9850). A scatter of flint artefacts, more than first anticipated, was collected which dated from the Mesolithic to the Bronze Age period. Three separate scatters have been identified. Pottery was also found and this mostly lay in Field 3, to the north, and dated from the Iron Age to the post-medieval period. A small quantity of other post-medieval material, including glass, clay tobacco pipe and ceramic building material was also collected.*

## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Location and scope of work

- 1.1.1 During January 2006, Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out a field evaluation consisting of fieldwalking on land off Pinewoods Road, Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire on behalf of Hanson Aggregates Limited (HAL) in advance of a planning application for the extraction of sand.
- 1.1.2 A Brief for the archaeological evaluation was issued by the Oxfordshire County Council (OCC), and OA subsequently wrote and had a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) (OA 2005) agreed by Hugh Coddington, Deputy County Archaeologist.

### 1.2 Geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The site is situated on the plateau of the Corallian Ridge (Upper Jurassic) which is composed of Corallian Bed sand and silts (BGS 253, 1971).
- 1.2.2 The proposed development site, which consists of a strip of arable land, is situated to the north of the A420, west of Pinewoods Road and west of the ancient parish of Longworth at SU 3850 9850 (centre of site). The northern limit of the site lies slightly to the south of Hinton Road. The area evaluated during the survey was 28.3 hectares.
- 1.2.3 The site lies on a gentle slope from north (c 96 m OD) to south (c 86 m OD). And to the north the land also undulates slightly. The overall distance (south to north) of the site is c.1.1 km.
- 1.2.4 The site is currently used as arable farmland and had been ploughed and left to weather in advance of the fieldwalking exercise.



### 1.3 Archaeological and historical background

1.3.1 The archaeological background to the field survey has been the subject of a separate desk study by OA (OA June 2004). However a brief summary directly and indirectly relating to the site is reproduced below.

#### 1.3.2 Mesolithic period

1.3.3 Mesolithic material has been recovered from fields in the surrounding area, for example Tubney to the north-east of the site (Bradley and Hey 1993).

1.3.4 No flint of this date had been recognised from the development area.

#### 1.3.5 The Neolithic period

1.3.6 Evidence of Neolithic settlement is sparse in this area of Oxfordshire.

1.3.7 Several finds of Neolithic flint have been noted within the study area, including some material from fieldwalking on the south edge of the field undertaken in advance of the Kingston Bagpuize bypass (OAU 1992b).

#### 1.3.8 Bronze Age

1.3.9 Settlement in Oxfordshire appears to have been expanding through the Bronze Age, although the evidence still largely derives from burial sites.

1.3.10 There are no recorded Bronze Age settlements within the site or broader area, nor evidence of other intense activity. However, there are recorded findspots of Bronze Age artefacts within in the broader area. Bronze Age flint and pottery is recorded *c* 600 m north of the site. Bronze Age metal axe-heads and pottery are recorded *c* 50 m west of the site (NMR 16238)

#### 1.3.11 Iron Age

1.3.12 The general pattern of Iron Age activity in this region appears to be primarily pastoral exploitation of the valley floodplain, with more intensive arable farming on higher ground. The site lies *c* 1.8 km to the north-east of the Cherbury Camp, a valley-fort of the Iron Age which may have exercised some control of the resources of the broader region.

1.3.13 There is a record of a rare Iron Age coin found *c* 150 m west of the site.

#### 1.3.14 Roman

1.3.15 The landscape in the Roman period would probably have been similar to that of the later Iron Age, though with more intensive land use, and would have consisted of small farmsteads set in enclosures with mixed field systems and trackways. This

pattern of land use is likely to have been spread over both the floodplain and the higher ground on which the site is located.

- 1.3.16 It has been suggested that a Roman villa of the 3rd to 4th century AD existed near Kingston Bagpuize, in which case the site is very likely to have stood in an area of intensive farming activity.
- 1.3.17 There are three recorded archaeological findspots close to the site that include Roman pottery, *c* 600 m to the north-east, *c* 200 m to the west and between *c* 50-150 m to the east. A similar scatter of Roman pottery was also found on the south edge of the site during evaluation of the Kingston Bagpuize bypass. It was suggested that these finds represent manuring scatters rather than deposits indicating foci of activity.

### **Medieval**

#### **1.3.18 *Early medieval***

- 1.3.19 A settlement is known to have existed in the parish in the 9th century, and it is likely that this was in the same general location as the historic core of the current village of Longworth, *c* 600 m to the north of the site.

- 1.3.20 The study area has produced several finds relating to the early medieval period.

- 1.3.21 A metal brooch was found *c* 500 m to the north-east of the site. Early medieval pottery and an Anglian coin were found *c* 600 m north-west of the site

#### **1.3.22 *Later medieval***

- 1.3.23 The site lies within the parish of Longworth which was recorded in the Domesday survey of 1086. At this time the site lay *c* 600 m to the south-west of Longworth and is thought to have been open farmland.

#### **1.3.24 *Post-medieval***

- 1.3.25 The settlement pattern of the earlier post-medieval period is unlikely to have been significantly different to that first recorded on the Longworth parish map of 1846. This shows the site as enclosed farmland.

### **1.4 Acknowledgements**

OA would like to acknowledge the help of Hanson Aggregates, especially Andrew Duncan, and Hugh Coddington, the Oxfordshire Deputy County Archaeologist.

### **Fieldwork**

Project Manager	Timothy Haines
Project Officer	Granville Laws
Archaeological technicians	Chris Richardson and Anna Doherty

### **Digital data and mapping**

Data entry	Granville Laws
Plotting	Anna Komar and Matt Bradley

### Artefacts

Processing	Kay Proctor, Bob Bailey and Anna Dancer
Quantification	Granville Laws
Report Text	Granville Laws
Flint	Kate Cramp
Pottery	Paul Booth and John Cotter

## +2 EVALUATION AIMS

- 2.1.1 To establish the presence/absence of archaeological remains within the proposed development area.
- 2.1.2 To determine within the limits of the survey the extent, condition, nature, character, quality and date of any archaeological remains present.
- 2.1.3 To make available the results of the investigation and to aid production of an appropriate methodology for future work.

## 3 EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

### 3.1 Scope of fieldwork

- 3.1.1 The fieldwalking survey covered all of the proposed development area (28.3 hectares) which had been ploughed and left to weather for approximately two weeks.
- 3.1.2 The proposed development area was divided up into three fields (Fig. 2) and a series of pegs was set out aligned on the National Grid (NGR). These pegs were used to set out the fieldwalking transects.
- 3.1.3 The linear transects were spaced 20 m apart, labelled alphabetically (Fig. 2), and each collecting interval was 20 m long. All transects were fieldwalked starting from the south to the north end of each field.
- 3.1.4 An area approximately 1 - 2 m wide, centred on the transect, was inspected in this way, representing approximately 10% of the total area.
- 3.1.5 Fieldwalking records included details of surface geology, soil conditions (moisture, whether soil was well broken up etc), slope/topography, date and time of walking, weather, light conditions and name of individual fieldwalker per transect.
- 3.1.6 The linear distance fieldwalked/surveyed in each field was: Field one 2121 m; Field two 5134 m; and Field three 6746 m, and this totalled 14001 m.

### 3.2 Finds

3.2.1 Finds were recovered by hand during the course of the fieldwalking survey were bagged and labelled with site code, transect alphabet letter and collection unit. The finds were scanned by the Project Officer for any unwanted modern material.

### 3.3 Presentation of results

3.3.1 The finds data were plotted using ArcGIS to generate digital finds-distribution plans. The finds distributions were plotted according to the following categories: worked flint (by number and by period; Figs 3, 4, and 5); pottery (by number and by period; Figs 6, 7, 8 and 9); and other finds, clay tobacco pipe and ceramic building material (CBM) (Fig. 10).

## 4 RESULTS: GENERAL

### 4.1 Soils and ground conditions

4.1.1 All the fields that were subject to fieldwalking survey had been ploughed and left to weather for approximately two weeks; they had not been sown. Visibility of material in the ploughsoil was good.

4.1.2 The weather conditions varied from overcast to sunny and bright. The collection conditions were, therefore, good to very good.

4.1.3 The soil consistency was of a loose, soft, mid-brown to slightly grey very sandy silt.

### 4.2 Distribution of archaeological deposits

## 5 RESULTS: DESCRIPTIONS

5.1.1 The main classes of material found during fieldwalking were struck flint and pottery, with smaller amounts of clay pipe and CBM (Appendices 1, 2 and 3).

5.1.2 There was a fairly even spread of flint across the site, the vast majority being single finds per collection unit (Fig. 3). There were a few instances where two flints were found within single collection units on either side of the southern field boundary (in Fields 1 and 2). Otherwise, most flint was found in the central and eastern part of the evaluation area, on either side of the central field boundary (in Fields 2 and 3). This scatter, which includes a few instances of three to four flints per collection unit, lies on a higher plateau on the site.

5.1.3 Within this assemblage it was possible to identify diagnostic Mesolithic and Mesolithic/early Neolithic elements, including microliths, a possible burin, blades, scrapers and a couple of blade cores, and also lesser amounts of Bronze Age material, such as two barbed-and-tanged arrowheads, finely worked scrapers and knives, and two Neolithic pieces.

- 5.1.4 The distribution of the diagnostic Mesolithic and Mesolithic/early Neolithic component of the assemblage is shown on Figure 4. This suggests a general scatter of material, but with a concentration on the top of the plateau which mirrors the general distribution of flint, and also a cluster to the north of the southern field boundary (in Field 2).
- 5.1.5 The diagnostic Neolithic and Bronze Age material appears to lie mainly upon the plateau (Fig. 5).
- 5.1.6 There was a widespread scatter of small quantities of pottery dating from the Iron Age to the post-medieval period (Fig. 6). This is mainly represented by single sherds per collection unit, but is more dense in the northern field (Field 3), where a number of collection units produced three to four sherds. The general condition of all the pottery recovered was badly abraded, and in some cases showed evidence of plough marks.
- 5.1.7 Only two sherds of Iron Age pottery were found, one early and the other middle Iron Age, and these were recovered from different parts of the evaluation area (Fig. 7). Some Roman pottery was also found, and this had a similar distribution to the general spread but with most material being found on the higher plateau, to the north of the central field boundary (Fig. 7). Quantities were small, however, and well spread and consistent with their interpretation as a manuring scatter.
- 5.1.8 There was more medieval and post-medieval pottery. The medieval pot was mostly recovered from the northern field of the evaluation area (Field 3; Fig. 8). This, too, seems likely to represent manuring and suggests that arable lay mainly in the north of the site at this time. Post-medieval pottery was more widely distributed (Fig. 9).

## 6 RESULTS: FINDS

### 6.1 Flint

- 6.1.1 A total of 367 struck flints and five pieces of natural flint were recovered from three fieldwalked fields at Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire (Table 1). The material came mainly from Field 2 (155 pieces) and Field 3 (177 pieces), where it was found to concentrate in an area of higher ground that stretched across the two fields. Very little material was recovered from Field 1.

Table 1: Summary quantification of the struck flint assemblage.

Category:	Field 1	Field 2	Field 3	Total:
Flake	23	78	108	209
Blade	3	11	12	26
Bladelet		4	5	9
Bladelike flake	4	17	3	24
Core face/edge rejuvenation flake	1	2	1	4
Crested blade		1		1
Unclassifiable waste	1	3	10	14
Chip		12	9	21
Multi-platform flake core		1	2	3
Single platform blade core			1	1
Unclassifiable blade core		1		1
Partially-worked nodule		1		1
Retouched flake		8	7	15
Retouched blade	1	4	7	12
End scraper		2		2
Side scraper			1	1
End-and-side scraper		1	3	4
Unclassifiable scraper	2			2
Backed knife		1	1	2
Notch		2	1	3
Denticulate			1	1
Piercer		1	1	2
Burin		1		1
Microlith		1		1
Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead		1	1	2
Unclassifiable retouch		2	3	5
Total:	35	155	177	367

6.1.2 The assemblage probably spans the Mesolithic, Neolithic and Bronze Age periods. Most of the closely datable pieces are Mesolithic in date, representing a fairly general scatter of material that has survived, often in poor condition, in the ploughsoil. Examples include the microlith from Field 2 (J20), a scalene microtriangle comparable to Jacobi's class 7a1 (Jacobi 1978, 16, Fig. 6). This particular type is most numerous in assemblages of late Mesolithic date. A possible burin made on a large plunging blade was recovered from Field 2 (F190). The blade has been 'sharpened' at the proximal end by a series of burin-type removals. It is unlikely to post-date the Mesolithic period, and a late Upper Palaeolithic date is not ruled out. Several of the scrapers, for example those from Field 2 (C50) and Field 3 (C270 and H370), may also belong to a Mesolithic industry.

6.1.3 Along with these tools, there are numerous finely-crafted blades, some crested, that can be more broadly dated to the Mesolithic or early Neolithic period. Most of these have been carefully removed with the use of platform edge abrasion and soft-hammer percussion. The two blade cores and some of the rejuvenation flakes are probably contemporary.

6.1.4 Later Neolithic and Bronze Age flintwork is also present, but is represented by fewer diagnostic pieces and is generally more difficult to isolate. The two barbed-and-tanged arrowheads from Field 2 (F130) and Field 3 (N50) can be dated to the late Neolithic/early Bronze Age period. Both are unusually squat examples; one has been retouched on a re-used flake. The backed knives from Field 2 (G370) and Field 3 (L350) are probably of the same date. Other possible Bronze Age pieces include a crudely-worked denticulate from Field 3 (K90), while a number of the more finely-worked scrapers may be Neolithic or early Bronze Age. Some of the unretouched flakes and cores may also belong to Neolithic or Bronze Age industries.

## 6.2 Pottery

### *Iron Age and Roman pottery*

6.2.1 A number of sherds potentially of Roman date were submitted for examination. The collection unit groups in question are tabulated below (Appendix 1). Roman sherds were recorded by ware code in the OA Roman pottery recording system and other details were noted as appropriate. An indication of date is given in the table where possible. In most cases, however, only a generic Roman date could be assigned.

6.2.2 The sherds were consistently small or very small (many were under 5 g in weight) and a number of them were quite heavily abraded. Two Iron Age sherds were noted: a small fragment of a red-coated fine ware, from the neck of an angular bowl, in M310 and a thicker body sherd in P247, both in sand-tempered fabrics. The former can be assigned to the early Iron Age and the latter probably to the middle Iron Age. The Roman material (27 sherds) included fabrics in the E (early 'Belgic type' fabrics) ware group (E20, E30, E40 and E80), sherds which can probably be dated to the 1st century AD and could be either pre or post-Conquest. 'Romanised' oxidised (O) and reduced (R) fabrics gradually replaced E wares from the middle and particularly later 1st century onwards; fabrics such as R30, a general moderately sand-tempered fabric, remaining in production in various locations in the region throughout the Roman period. A single sherd of Central Gaulish samian ware (S30) in collection unit E30 was the only early Roman fine ware. Late Roman fine wares consisted of Oxford products, one sherd each of colour-coated ware (F51) and colour-coated mortarium (M41) fabrics being found. The former was a rim of the bowl form C51 (Young 1977, 160). Both these sherds had lost all traces of their original colour coat. On this basis two other fine oxidised sherds, in units L70 and M310, may also originally have been colour-coated (fabric OF). In this case these, as well as the certain M41 and F51 sherds, would date to the period AD 240-400. Some of the sherds in fabrics such as R30 could also have been of this date, but this cannot be demonstrated. As the dominant local source of fine wares in the late Roman period, Oxford products are well-represented on sites of this date in the region.

- 6.2.3 On present evidence the quantity and condition of the Roman sherds suggest only low level activity of Roman date in the immediate vicinity. A focus of such activity could be located close by, however.

### ***Medieval and post-medieval pottery***

- 6.2.4 Out of a total of 172 sherds (773 g) recovered from the fieldwalking, 146 sherds were of medieval or later date. No definite Anglo-Saxon pottery was recovered, although one or two sherds possibly date to the very end of the late Saxon period. Pottery codes used here for medieval fabrics are those of the Oxfordshire county type series (Mellor 1994).
- 6.2.5 The earliest pieces are a few sherds, including cooking pot rims, in early medieval Oxford (calcareous gravel-tempered) ware (OXAC) and Late Saxon-early medieval south-west Oxfordshire (flint-tempered) ware (OXBF), the latter probably with a source in the Savernake Forest, east Wiltshire. Both these traditions occur in Oxford from the mid 11th to the mid 13th century. A slightly greater number of sherds, again mostly cooking pots, occur in early medieval east Wiltshire (flint and limestone-tempered) ware (OXAQ) dating from the 12th to the 14th century. The most common medieval ware found was Brill/Boarstall ware (OXAM) produced in west Buckinghamshire during the 13th to 16th centuries. This is the commonest glazed medieval ware found in Oxfordshire and normally occurs, as here, in the form of jugs, although a few jar sherds are also present.
- 6.2.6 A sherd of tin-glazed earthenware, possibly from a jug with a horizontal band of blue-painted decoration, has tentatively been identified as a Spanish lustreware (Field 3 H70) and if so represents a luxury import dating to the 14th-16th century. Alternatively it could be an English product of the 17th-18th century with a decayed tin glaze. There is a fairly large presence of post-medieval wares, predominantly glazed red earthenwares (17th-19th century) of fairly local origin though including a few sherds of post-medieval Brill slipware. Some black-glazed sherds from drinking vessels may be from the Midlands (16th -17th century). Several sherds of German Frechen stoneware jugs of the 16th -17th century are also represented. Other post-medieval types common in Oxfordshire include a mid 18th-century sherd of Staffordshire white salt-glazed stoneware with scratch-blue decoration and a few Victorian wares such as stoneware ink bottles, Staffordshire mass-produced white earthenwares, and flowerpot.
- 6.2.7 The small size and abraded condition of most sherds makes it unlikely that any of this assemblage represents occupation material and rather more likely that it derives from casual loss or manuring.

### **6.3 Other materials**



- 6.3.1 Other finds included ceramic building material, slag, clay tobacco pipe and glass, all of which dated to the post-medieval or modern periods (Appendix 3).

## 7 DISCUSSION AND INTERPRETATION

- 7.1.1 Rather more finds were recovered than was first anticipated, and these included material from all periods from the Mesolithic to the modern era.
- 7.1.2 The main category of material found was struck flint, which was of Mesolithic, Neolithic and Bronze Age date, and was found throughout the evaluation area.
- 7.1.3 Mesolithic and Mesolithic/early Neolithic formed the major diagnostic component of the assemblage. Although this was widespread, a concentration was apparent in the centre of the area in the north of Field 2 and the south of Field 3 on a plateau of higher ground. A smaller possible cluster lay at the southern edge of Field 2. Diagnostic Neolithic and Bronze Age flint was more thinly spread, but was also mainly recovered from the higher ground in the centre of the evaluation area.
- 7.1.4 Although the quantities of material are not great, the presence of Mesolithic material may represent the remains of settlement activity which would only be present in the ploughsoil and would not have any associated below-ground features. As such, the distribution within the ploughsoil was considered to merit further investigation. It was thought possible that the cluster of material against the southern field boundary represented finds ploughed up to the field edge at the bottom of the slope.
- 7.1.5 The quantity of Neolithic and Bronze Age worked flint was small, and seems most likely to have come from below-ground features in Fields 2 and 3.
- 7.1.6 Pottery of Iron Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval date was found, but in all cases its presence is most likely to be the result of agricultural activity, principally manuring and is unlikely to represent occupation on the site.

### 7.2 Reliability of field investigation

- 7.2.1 The fieldwalking transects were evenly spaced across the site to give a good overall coverage of the proposed development area.
- 7.2.2 The fieldwalking exercise was undertaken when ground conditions were excellent and the weather was fair.
- 7.2.3 Material of all periods was found throughout the development area and suggests that there were no particular problems of visibility.

### 7.3 Overall interpretation

#### *Summary of results*

- 7.3.1 Mesolithic activity had taken place on the site, although the quantities of material are too small to assess the character and range of activities represented. Where it was possible to judge, the material appeared to be later Mesolithic in date. although this is a very tentative conclusion.
- 7.3.2 It is very rare to find sub-surface remains of the Mesolithic period, especially on a ploughed site such as that at Kingston Bagpuize, and finds of this date are likely to lie exclusively in the ploughsoil.
- 7.3.3 Smaller quantities of Neolithic and Bronze Age artefacts are much more likely to derive from truncated features dug into the ground. No obvious ceremonial or burial features have been observed on air photographs, and it is suggested that these finds probably come from pits of Neolithic and Bronze Age date which survive within the site.
- 7.3.4 The significance of the two Iron Age sherds is uncertain. Scatters of Roman, medieval and post-medieval pottery, especially collected in Field 3 but in smaller quantities in Fields 1 and 2, are interpreted as manuring scatters. They suggest that the site has been ploughed since at least the Roman period. If the site has been in long-term use for arable cultivation, disturbance and truncation of archaeological features and deposits would have brought to the surface the dislodged artefacts that are found on the present-day surface.
- 7.3.5 It is suggested that the spread of Mesolithic material in the modern ploughsoil is investigated more thoroughly, in order to establish whether mitigation would be needed for the recovery of finds within the overburden. A possible test-pitting scheme is shown in Figure 11.

## APPENDICES

## APPENDIX 1 POTTERY ASSESSMENT

## Iron Age and Roman pottery

Unit	No. sh. Roman	Comment	Date	Other material
B370	1?	?E40	?LIR	
C170	1	R30 (D)	2C+	
D50				1 ?M
D130	1	F51 (C51)	240-400	1 M
D270				2 ?M
E30	1	S30 (rim)	2C	
E90	1	R30	2C+	
E130	1	R30	RB	
E150	1	?E80	1C	
E190	1?	O10	RB	
F50	1	R30	RB	
F70	1?	?E20	?LIR	
F430	1	R30 (I)	RB	
G130	1	R10	RB	1 PM
G150	1	?O10 (?B)	?2C+	
G210	1?	?E30	?LIR	
H10	1	R30	RB	
H30				1 PM
H70	2?	R30; ?E20 base	RB	2 M, 1 PM, 1 clinker
H350	1	M41	240-400	
I90	1	R30 base 24	RB	
I290				1 ?M, 1 PM, IPM CBM
I310	1	?R20	RB	
J150	1?	?R30	RB	
K190				1 ?M
L70	1	O10 or OF	240+ if OF	
M190	2?	O80, ?R90	1-2C	1 PM
M310		sand		1 EIA 'haematite' coated
M470	1?	?R30	RB	1 M
N310	1	O10 or OF	240+ if OF	
O250	1?	R10	RB	
P247		sand		1 prob ?MIA

Abbreviations in 'Other material' column: EIA = early Iron Age, MIA = middle Iron Age, M = medieval, PM = post-medieval, CBM = ceramic building material

## APPENDIX 2 WORKED FLINT

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
1	A	10	Flake	1			Fresh.	
1	B	90	Flake	1				
1	B	130	Bladelike flake	1		1		
1	B	130	Bladelike flake	1		1	Medial section of probable blade.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
1	B	150	Flake	1			Heavily corticated and worn.	
1	B	170	Flake	1	1	1		
1	C	30	Bladelike flake	1			Platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
1	D	90	Flake	1			Very fresh.	
1	D	130	Unclassifiable scraper	1		1	Neatly made, abrupt retouch to right-hand side, distal break. Probable end-and-side scraper.	
1	E	90	Flake	1			Preparatory flake. Rolled.	
1	E	130	Retouched blade	1		1	Probable medial section of blade with light retouch to right-hand side.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic?
1	F	90	Blade	1			Tertiary blade. Heavily corticated.	Mesolithic
1	F	110	Flake	1		1	Platform edge abrasion.	
1	F	150	Flake	1			Fresh.	
1	F	182	Blade	1		1	Modern distal break. Dorsal blade scars, platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic
1	G	70	Flake	1	1		Preparatory flake.	
1	G	90	Unclassifiable waste	1				
1	H	130	Flake	1				
1	H	150	Flake	1				
1	I	90	Flake	1			Fresh.	
1	I	90	Flake	1		1	Fresh.	
1	K	10	Flake	1				
1	K	10	Blade	1		1		
1	K	10	Flake	1		1	Rolled.	
1	K	10	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake	1			Fresh. Blade, removing abraded platform edge right-hand side.	
1	K	30	Flake	1		1	Distal end.	
1	K	50	Flake	1			Fresh.	
1	K	90	Flake	1			Possibly with short length of retouch to distal right-hand side.	
1	K	130	Flake	1		1	Fresh. Use-wear.	
1	L	10	Flake	1		1	Platform edge abrasion.	
1	L	130	Flake	1			Fresh. Point used for piercing?	
1	M	30	Bladelike flake	1		1	From opposed-platform blade core. Distal break.	Mesolithic?
1	M	70	Unclassifiable scraper	1		1	Probable side or end-and-side scraper. Abrupt retouch left-hand side, distal break.	
1	M	70	Flake	1			Fresh. Use-wear.	
1	N	10	Flake	1	1			
2	A	10	Flake	1	1	1	Fragment.	
2	C	10	Bladelike flake	1		1	Distal fragment.	Mesolithic/Neolithic?
2	C	50	End scraper	1			Rolled. Abrupt retouch on end of flake.	Mesolithic?
2	C	90	Flake	1	1			
2	C	90	Chip	1				
2	C	110	Flake	1	1			

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
2	C	190	Flake	1	1	1		
2	C	210	Flake	1	1	1		
2	D	30	Flake	1				
2	D	70	Flake	1		1	Worn and heavily corticated.	Mesolithic?
2	D	70	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	D	210	Chip	1	1	1		
2	D	270	Bladelike flake	1			Plunging. Rolled and corticated. Dorsal blade scars.	Mesolithic?
2	D	310	Bladelike flake	1		1	Unusual iron-stained flint.	Mesolithic?
2	E	10	Flake	1				
2	E	50	Flake	1		1		
2	E	70	Retouched flake	1			Regularly-shaped flake with short length of retouch distal right-hand side.	Neolithic?
2	E	70	Bladelike flake	1				Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	E	90	Flake	1	1	1		
2	E	170	Flake	1				
2	E	190	Flake	1		1		
2	E	190	Multi-platform flake core	1		1	Flake core fragment?'	
2	E	310	Flake	1	1	1	Thick, hard-hammer?	Neolithic/Bronze Age?
2	E	350	Flake	1		1	Poor condition.	
2	E	410	Flake	1		1		
2	E	410	Unclassifiable waste	1			Probably natural.	
2	F	30	Piercer	1			On flake, retouched at distal left-hand side.	Late Neolithic/Bronze Age
2	F	90	Chip	1				
2	F	130	Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead	1				Early Bronze Age
2	F	190	Burin	1			Very large, plunging, distal-trimming blade with 'sharpened' proximal end - series of flake removals taken down each side creating point. Old-looking - could this be a Palaeolithic long blade???	Mesolithic or earlier?
2	F	330	Flake	1			Rolled and damaged.	
2	F	350	Flake	1	1	1		
2	F	390	Bladelike flake	1	1	1		
2	F	390	Flake	1	1	1		
2	F	390	Flake	1		1		
2	G	10	Flake	1		1		
2	G	30	Bladelike flake	1		1	Platform edge abrasion, dorsal blade scars.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	G	50	Flake	1		1		
2	G	130	Flake	1	1	1	Medial segment of blade/bladelike flake?	
2	G	210	Notch	1		1	Notched and snapped blade?	Mesolithic?
2	G	230	Flake	1				
2	G	270	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake	1			Broad, worn tertiary flake with faceted platform.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	G	290	Flake	1				
2	G	370	Backed knife	1			Tertiary bladelike flake with inverse retouch to left-hand side, some direct shallow retouch at distal right-hand side.	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age?
2	H	10	Flake	1	1	1		

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
2	H	130	Flake	1		1	Heavily rolled. Platform rejuvenation?	
2	H	150	Flake	1		1	Use-wear.	
2	H	170	Flake	1				
2	H	190	Flake	1	1	1	Heavily calcined white.	
2	H	210	Flake	1				
2	H	210	Bladelike flake	1		1		
2	H	270	Bladelike flake	1		1	Some retouch at distal left-hand side?	Mesolithic?
2	H	310	Flake	1	1	1		
2	H	330	Retouched flake	1			On left-hand edge, alternating.	
2	H	350	Retouched flake	1		1	Deliberate break? Secondary flake with semi-abrupt retouch right-hand side.	Late Neolithic/Bronze Age
2	H	390	Flake	1		1	Heavily rolled and glossed.	
2	I	10	Blade	1		1	Fresh.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	I	30	Flake	1				
2	I	50	Flake	1				
2	I	50	Retouched blade	1		1	Bladelet with very light inverse retouch/use-wear on left-hand edge.	Mesolithic/Neolithic?
2	I	70	Flake	1				
2	I	70	Flake	1				
2	I	90	Bladelike flake	1			Thick.	
2	I	90	Retouched blade	1		1	Proximal break, intermittent retouch to both edges.	Mesolithic?
2	I	90	Bladelike flake	1		1	Proximal end, platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	I	110	Bladelet	1		1	Proximal end of bladelet?	
2	I	130	Flake	1			Soft-hammer.	
2	I	170	Flake	1			Regularly-shaped, platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	I	190	Partially-worked nodule	1				
2	I	190	Flake	1				
2	I	230	Flake	1			Regularly-shaped.	
2	I	250	Blade	1		1	Rolled. Medial length. Deliberately truncated? Dorsal blade scars.	Mesolithic
2	I	250	Crested blade	1		1	Unidirectional crest, dorsal blade scars. Proximal break.	Mesolithic
2	I	270	Flake	1				Neolithic/Bronze Age
2	I	290	Bladelike flake	1	1	1	Proximal end, platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic?
2	I	370	Retouched blade	1			Plunging distal-trimming blade with semi-abrupt retouch right-hand side and possibly truncating proximal end. Chalk flint.	Mesolithic?
2	I	370	Flake	1	1	1	Medial section of blade?	
2	I	390	Flake	1			Platform edge abrasion.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	J	10	Blade	1		1	From opposed-platform blade core. Proximal break.	Mesolithic
2	J	10	Unclassifiable waste	1	1	1		
2	J	50	Microlith	1			7a1 - late Mesolithic type. Lightly corticated, and in relatively fresh condition.	Late Mesolithic
2	J	90	Flake	1				
2	J	90	Unclassifiable waste	1	1	1	Heavily calcined white.	
2	J	130	Blade	1		1	Poor condition.	Mesolithic

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
2	J	130	Flake	1	1			
2	J	150	Retouched flake	1	1	1	Light retouch on edge.	
2	J	190	Retouched flake	1		1	Thick flake with a couple of inverse flake removals. Possible core on flake.	
2	J	210	Blade	1		1	Relatively fresh condition.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	J	270	Flake	1				
2	J	270	Flake	1		1		
2	J	290	Retouched blade	1		1	Slender side-trimming blade with direct retouch left-hand side.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	J	310	Retouched flake	1		1	Light retouch left-hand side, possibly continuing across break surface.	Neolithic/Bronze Age
2	J	310	Flake	1	1	1		
2	J	330	Chip	1		1		
2	J	330	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	J	330	Bladelike flake	1			Fresh.	
2	J	330	Flake	1			Rolled, platform edge abrasion.	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age?
2	J	330	Chip	1				
2	J	330	Flake	1			Fresh, some modern damage to distal end.	
2	J	330	Chip	1				
2	J	330	Bladelet	1				
2	J	350	Bladelike flake	1	1	1		
2	J	350	Chip	1	1	1		
2	J	350	Unclassifiable retouch	1		1	Irregular waste with possible retouch on one edge, fresh.	
2	J	350	Flake	1				
2	J	350	Flake	1	1		Rolled.	
2	J	350	Bladelet	1	1	1		
2	J	350	Chip	1		1		
2	K	10	Bladelike flake	1		1		
2	K	10	Blade	1		1	From opposed-platform blade core.	Mesolithic
2	K	70	Flake	1				
2	K	150	Flake	1		1		
2	K	210	Unclassifiable retouch	1			Tertiary flake with bifacial retouch, semi-invasive on ventral surface.	
2	K	250	Flake	1				
2	K	250	Flake	1		1		
2	K	270	Chip	1				
2	K	310	Blade	1		1	Plunging. Slightly keeled at distal end.	Mesolithic
2	K	330	Blade	1		1	Medial segment of tertiary blade.	Mesolithic?
2	K	350	Chip	1				
2	K	350	Flake	1			Plunging.	
2	K	370	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	L	50	Retouched flake	1			Squat flake with a few sporadic retouch removals to distal end.	Neolithic/Bronze Age?
2	L	90	Flake	1				
2	L	150	Bladelet	1		1	Medial section of bladelet.	
2	L	170	Retouched flake	1			Preparatory flake with a couple of large flake removals taken from left-hand side.	Neolithic/Bronze Age
2	L	230	Bladelike flake	1		1	Proximal end of probable blade.	
2	L	250	Chip	1				
2	L	250	Flake	1		1	Fresh.	

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
2	L	250	Bladelike flake	1		1	Fresh.	Mesolithic/Neolithic?
2	L	250	Flake	1		1	Fresh.	
2	L	370	Flake	1		1		
2	M	10	Flake	1			Fresh, possible rejuvenation?	
2	M	30	Blade	1		1	Fresh, distal break.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	M	50	Flake	1			fresh.	
2	M	50	Blade	1		1	Utilised.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	M	50	Chip	1				
2	M	90	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	M	110	Flake	1		1	From a blade?	
2	M	130	Flake	1			Small flake/chip.	
2	M	150	End-and-side scraper	1			Tear-drop shaped, retouched around entire perimeter. Broad and semi-abrupt at proximal end; narrow and abrupt at distal end. Rolled.	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age
2	M	150	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	M	210	End scraper	1			Thick, hard-hammer flake with abrupt retouch to distal end; possible retouch to right-hand side, but truncated by a series of inverse flake removals (used as core?).	Bronze Age
2	M	230	Flake	1			Worn flake, heavily corticated.	Mesolithic?
2	M	230	Flake	1			Fresh.	
2	M	250	Flake	1				
2	M	270	Flake	1		1		
2	M	270	Flake	1		1	Deliberately snapped?	
2	M	270	Flake	1		1		
2	M	270	Bladelike flake	1		1	Distal break,	
2	M	350	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake	1		1	Removes abraded platform edge left-hand side.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
2	M	365	Flake	1			Some platform edge abrasion.	
2	N	30	Flake	1		1		
2	N	110	Notch	1		1	Broad blade with notch on right-hand edge, possibly part of denticulated edge. Distal break.	
2	N	110	Unclassifiable blade core	1			Multi-platform blade core, later used to produce flakes.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
2	N	150	Blade	1		1	Rolled. From opposed-platform blade core.	Mesolithic
3	A	30	Notch	1			Notched blade.	Mesolithic?
3	A	50	Blade	1	1	1		Mesolithic?
3	B	30	Flake	1		1		
3	B	50	Retouched flake	1		1	Rolled. Retouch left-hand side.	
3	B	50	Flake	1		1	Possible blade fragment.	
3	B	50	Chip	1				
3	B	70	Unclassifiable waste	1		1		
3	B	70	Flake	1		1	Rolled.	
3	B	90	Flake	1			Worn.	
3	B	290	Blade	1		1	Dorsal blade scars. Retouch right-hand side?	Mesolithic
3	C	30	Bladelike flake	1			Use-wear?	
3	C	30	Flake	1		1		
3	C	50	Flake	1		1		
3	C	50	Flake	1	1	1		
3	C	50	Unclassifiable waste	1			Probable natural.	



Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
3	C	90	Bladelike flake	1	1	1	Proximal end.	
3	C	90	Flake	1				
3	C	110	Unclassifiable waste	1				
3	C	110	Flake	1		1		
3	C	130	Flake	1				
3	C	130	Flake	1				
3	C	270	Retouched blade	1		1	Unusual flint - chalk flint? Broad blade, later retouch.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
3	C	270	Side scraper	1	1		Neatly retouched. Calcined grey.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic?
3	C	290	Retouched blade	1		1	Re-used for retouching.	Mesolithic?
3	C	370	Unclassifiable retouch	1	1	1	Bifacial retouch. Possible axe fragment?	
3	C	390	Flake	1		1		
3	D	10	Flake	1		1	Worn.	
3	D	30	Multi-platform flake core	1				
3	D	70	Flake	1		1	Deliberate notch?	
3	D	90	Unclassifiable waste	1			Core fragment?	
3	D	150	Flake	1		1		
3	D	170	Flake	1		1		
3	D	370	Flake	1		1	Retouch??	
3	D	410	Flake	1		1		
3	E	10	Blade	1		1	Dorsal blade scars. Corticated.	Mesolithic
3	E	130	Flake	1				
3	E	130	Retouched flake	1		1	Worn. Mostly direct edge retouch.	
3	E	130	Flake	1			From re-used core?	
3	E	150	Flake	1				
3	E	170	Unclassifiable waste	1			Probably natural.	
3	E	190	Flake	1		1	Heavily rolled and corticated. Old-looking. Dorsal blade scars.	Mesolithic?
3	E	210	Chip	1		1		
3	E	230	Flake	1		1		
3	E	310	Blade	1		1	Rolled, dorsal blade scars. Slight distal break.	Mesolithic
3	E	430	Flake	1			neat flake.	
3	E	450	Flake	1		1		
3	E	450	Piercer	1			Or modern damage?	
3	F	10	Retouched blade	1		1	Heavily rolled, corticated blade with later retouch.	Mesolithic
3	F	30	Flake	1				
3	F	70	Flake	1		1		
3	F	90	Flake	1				
3	F	90	Flake	1				
3	F	110	Flake	1		1		
3	F	130	Flake	1		1		
3	F	150	Chip	1				
3	F	190	Flake	1		1		
3	F	190	Flake	1				
3	F	230	Retouched blade	1		1	Tertiary blade, possible light retouch proximal left-hand side.	
3	F	230	Unclassifiable retouch	1		1	Thick flake, areas of crude retouch?	Neolithic/Bronze Age?
3	F	230	Flake	1			Worn.	
3	F	270	Unclassifiable waste	1				
3	F	350	Flake	1	1			
3	F	370	Chip	1		1		

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
3	F	390	Flake	1		1		
3	G	30	Flake	1			Faceted platform.	
3	G	50	Retouched blade	1		1	Slight distal break.	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	G	70	Bladelet	1		1		
3	G	110	Blade	1		1		Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	G	170	Bladelike flake	1		1		Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	G	170	Flake	1		1	Possible retouch?	
3	G	170	Flake	1		1	Blade fragment?	
3	G	210	Flake	1	1	1		
3	G	230	End-and-side scraper	1			Fresh. On thick secondary flake. Hard-hammer?	Bronze Age
3	G	250	Retouched flake	1			Neatly retouched.	Neolithic?
3	G	270	Flake	1				
3	G	330	Blade	1		1		Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	G	476	Flake	1			Notched??	
3	H	10	Bladelet	1	1	1		Mesolithic/early Neolithic?
3	H	10	Chip	1	1			
3	H	10	Flake	1		1	Distal end of blade?	
3	H	10	Flake	1	1	1		
3	H	10	Flake	1			Preparatory flake.	
3	H	10	Flake	1		1	Broad flake, fresh condition.	
3	H	30	Flake	1			Heavily corticated.	
3	H	30	Flake	1				
3	H	30	Flake	1				
3	H	50	Retouched flake	1			Neat retouch distal end.	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age?
3	H	50	Flake	1		1		
3	H	70	Bladelet	1				Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	H	70	Flake	1			Use-wear?	
3	H	130	Flake	1	1	1		
3	H	190	Flake	1			Platform edge abrasion.	
3	H	190	Flake	1		1		
3	H	190	Flake	1	1	1		
3	H	190	Flake	1		1		
3	H	210	Single platform blade core	1				Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	H	250	Flake	1				
3	H	250	Chip	1				
3	H	250	Retouched blade	1		1	Rolled.	Mesolithic?
3	H	250	Unclassifiable waste	1			Natural?	
3	H	310	Flake	1		1		
3	H	370	End-and-side scraper	1	1	1	Very neatly retouched, iron-stained.	Mesolithic?
3	H	370	Flake	1		1		
3	I	70	Flake	1			Rolled and glossed.	
3	I	110	Flake	1		1		
3	I	110	Flake	1	1	1		
3	I	150	Blade	1		1	Light retouch?	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	I	190	Unclassifiable retouch	1		1	Possible knife. Bifacial edge retouch. Broken	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age?
3	I	190	Flake	1		1		
3	I	210	Flake	1		1		

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
3	I	210	End-and-side scraper	1			Neatly retouched.	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age
3	I	230	Flake	1			Rejuvenation?	
3	I	250	Flake	1		1		
3	I	350	Flake	1		1	Worn.	
3	I	370	Retouched blade	1	1	1	Fresh. Possible inverse retouch right-hand side.	
3	I	410	Flake	1		1	Fresh	
3	J	10	Flake	1		1	Rolled.	
3	J	30	Flake	1		1		
3	J	30	Flake	1		1		
3	J	30	Flake	1				
3	J	30	Flake	1		1	Worn.	
3	J	50	Bladelet	1		1		
3	J	70	Flake	1	1	1		
3	J	90	Blade	1		1	Re-used?	Mesolithic
3	J	110	Retouched flake	1			Very neat, invasive retouch to distal left-hand side.	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age?
3	J	150	Flake	1			Fresh.	
3	J	150	Flake	1				
3	J	170	Retouched flake	1				Neolithic/Bronze Age
3	J	170	Flake	1		1	Rounded use-wear.	
3	J	190	Flake	1		1		
3	J	310	Flake	1		1		
3	J	410	Unclassifiable waste	1			Natural?	
3	K	10	Flake	1		1	Hard-hammer?	
3	K	50	Multi-platform flake core	1	1			Neolithic/Bronze Age
3	K	70	Flake	1	1		Calcined grey.	
3	K	90	Denticulate	1		1	Thick flake, roughly denticulated edge and distal break.	Bronze Age?
3	K	90	Blade	1		1		Mesolithic/Neolithic?
3	K	90	Bladelet	1		1		
3	K	90	Blade	1		1	Medial segment	Mesolithic/early Neolithic
3	K	110	Flake	1			Heavily corticated.	Mesolithic/Neolithic?
3	K	170	Flake	1	1		Heavily calcined white.	
3	K	210	Flake	1				
3	K	290	Flake	1				
3	K	310	Flake	1				
3	K	430	Flake	1		1	Heavily corticated and damaged. 'Old-looking'. Possibly with one retouch removal on right-hand edge.	Mesolithic?
3	K	470	Flake	1		1		
3	L	70	Retouched flake	1			Retouch left-hand side.	Neolithic/Bronze Age?
3	L	90	Flake	1				
3	L	90	Flake	1				
3	L	110	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake	1		1	Relatively fresh condition. Faceted platform.	
3	L	110	Flake	1			Fresh.	
3	L	170	Unclassifiable waste	1				
3	L	170	Chip	1		1		
3	L	170	Flake	1		1	Distal fragment.	
3	L	210	Flake	1		1		
3	L	250	Flake	1		1		

Field	Transect:	Square:	Category:	Total:	Burnt:	Broken:	Comments/description:	Spot date:
3	L	350	Backed knife	1			Small backed knife on squat flake. bifacial retouch right-hand side; direct retouch left-hand side.	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age
3	L	350	Flake	1	1	1		
3	L	470	Flake	1			Use-wear.	
3	M	70	Flake	1		1	Possibly notched and snapped - condition too poor to be certain.	
3	M	90	Flake	1				
3	M	110	Flake	1		1		
3	M	130	Flake	1				
3	M	150	Flake	1	1	1	Heavily calcined white.	
3	M	330	Unclassifiable waste	1				
3	M	410	Flake	1	1		Rolled.	
3	M	470	Blade	1		1	Plunging.	Mesolithic/Neolithic
3	N	50	Chip	1				
3	N	50	Flake	1				
3	N	50	Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead	1				Early Bronze Age
3	N	310	Flake	1				
3	O	50	Flake	1		1	Distal blade fragment?	
3	O	50	Flake	1				
3	O	110	Flake	1				
3	Q	110	Flake	1		1		
3	Q	170	Chip	1				
3	Q	190	Blade	1			Poor condition	Mesolithic/early Neolithic

## APPENDIX 3 FINDS DATA

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
1	A	10		Flint	1		Flake
1	A	10	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
1	A	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill ware
1	B	10	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM
1	B	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
1	B	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-14C	medieval Brill ware
1	B	50	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
1	B	90		Flint	1		Flake
1	B	130		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
1	B	130		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
1	B	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	10-12C	OXAC medieval
1	B	150		Flint	1		Flake
1	B	170		Flint	1		Flake
1	B	182	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
1	C	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	Victorian
1	C	30		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
1	D	30	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
1	D	50	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
1	D	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	10-12C	medieval
1	D	90		Flint	1		Flake
1	D	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	10-12C	medieval
1	D	130		Flint	1		Unclassifiable scraper
1	D	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill ware
1	D	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM black glaze
1	E	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	1-2C Roman	Samian ware
1	E	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
1	E	90		Flint	1		Flake

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
1	E	130		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Retouched blade
1	F	90		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
1	F	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
1	F	110		Flint	1		Flake
1	F	150		Flint	1		Flake
1	F	182		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
1	G	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	OXAC medieval
1	G	70		Flint	1		Flake
1	G	90		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
1	G	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	medieval
1	G	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
1	G	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM Stoneware
1	H	130		Flint	1		Flake
1	H	150		Flint	1		Flake
1	H	150		Glass	1	PM	melted glass waste
1	I	90		Flint	1		Flake
1	I	90		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	10		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	10		Flint	1		Blade
1	K	10		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	10		Flint	1		Core face/edge rejuvenation flake
1	K	30		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	50		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	90		Flint	1		Flake
1	K	130		Flint	1		Flake
1	L	10		Flint	1		Flake
1	L	130		Flint	1		Flake
1	M	10		Glass	1	PM	Bottle glass
1	M	30		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Bladelike flake
1	M	70		Flint	1		Unclassifiable scraper

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
1	M	70		Flint	1		Flake
1	M	90	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
1	N	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	A	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	A	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Stoneware
2	B	70	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	B	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM English stoneware
2	B	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
2	B	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Roman / LIA ?	
2	C	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic?	Bladelike flake
2	C	50		Flint	1	Mesolithic	End scraper
2	C	90		Flint	1		Flake
2	C	90		Flint	1		Chip
2	C	110		Flint	1		Flake
2	C	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	2C+ Roman	
2	C	190		Flint	1		Flake
2	C	210		Flint	1		Flake
2	C	290	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	2	PM	Stem
2	C	430	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill ware
2	D	30		Flint	1		Flake
2	D	50		Glass	1	19C	PM window glass
2	D	70		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Flake
2	D	70		Flint	1		Flake
2	D	210		Flint	1		Chip
2	D	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM German stoneware jar base
2	D	270		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Bladelike flake
2	D	310		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Bladelike flake
2	E	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	50		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	70		Flint	1	Neolithic?	Retouched flake

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	E	70		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
2	E	90		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	2C+ Roman	
2	E	170		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	190		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	190		Flint	1		Multi-platform flake core
2	E	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill ware
2	E	190	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	E	310		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age	Flake
2	E	350		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	370	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	E	410		Flint	1		Flake
2	E	410		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
2	F	30		Flint	1	Late Neolithic/Bronze Age	Piercer
2	F	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Stoneware
2	F	90		Flint	1		Chip
2	F	130		Flint	1	Early Bronze Age	Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead
2	F	190		Flint	1	Mesolithic or earlier	Burin
2	F	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM
2	F	330		Flint	1		Flake
2	F	350		Flint	1		Flake
2	F	390		Flint	1		bladelike flake
2	F	390		Flint	1		Flake
2	F	390		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	10	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Nottingham stoneware
2	G	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	30		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
2	G	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill jar rim
2	G	50		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM



Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	G	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill pot base
2	G	130		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill bowl rim
2	G	210		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Notched and snapped blade
2	G	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
2	G	230		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	270		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake
2	G	290		Flint	1		Flake
2	G	370		Flint	1	Late Neolithic/ early Bronze Age	Backed knife
2	H	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	130		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	150		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	170		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	190		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	210		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	210		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	H	270		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	H	310		Flint	1		Flake
2	H	330		Flint	1		Retouched flake
2	H	350		Flint	1		Retouched flake
2	H	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	240-400AD Roman	Colour-coated Mortarium
2	H	390		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Blade
2	I	30		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	50		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	50		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic?	Retouched blade
2	I	70		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	70		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	90		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	I	90		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Retouched blade

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	I	90		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
2	I	90	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	I	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM Brill
2	I	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM Brill
2	I	110		Flint	1		Bladelet
2	I	130		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	170		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Flake
2	I	190		Flint	1		
2	I	190		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM Brill
2	I	230		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	250		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
2	I	250		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Crested blade
2	I	270		Flint	1	Neolithic/bronze Age	Flake
2	I	290		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic?	Bladelike flake
2	I	330	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-14C	medieval
2	I	370		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Retouched blade
2	I	370		Flint	1		Flake
2	I	390		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Flake
2	J	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
2	J	10		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
2	J	50		Flint	1	Late Mesolithic	Microlith
2	J	70	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	J	90		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	90		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
2	J	90	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	J	110	CBM	Ceramic	1	19C	modern
2	J	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM
2	J	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
2	J	130		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	J	130		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	150		Flint	1		Retouched flake
2	J	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Victorian flower pot
2	J	190		Flint	1		Retouched flake
2	J	210		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Blade
2	J	250	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	J	270		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	270		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	290		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Retouched blade
2	J	310		Flint	1	Neolithic/bronze Age	Retouched flake
2	J	310		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	330		Flint	1		Chip
2	J	330		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	330		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	J	330		Flint	1	Neolithic/early Bronze Age	Flake
2	J	330		Flint	1		Chip
2	J	330		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	330		Flint	1		Chip
2	J	330		Flint	1		Bladelet
2	J	350		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	J	350		Flint	1		Chip
2	J	350		Flint	1		Unclassifiable retouch
2	J	350		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	350		Flint	1		Flake
2	J	350		Flint	1		Bladelet
2	J	350		Flint	1		Chip
2	J	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Stoneware
2	J	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	15-16C	PM
2	K	10		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	K	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	K	70		Flint	1		Flake
2	K	110	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	K	150		Flint	1		Flake
2	K	210		Flint	1		Unclassifiable retouch
2	K	250		Flint	1		Flake
2	K	250		Flint	1		Flake
2	K	270		Flint	1		Chip
2	K	310		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
2	K	330		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Blade
2	K	350		Flint	1		Chip
2	K	350		Flint	1		Flake
2	K	370		Flint	1		Flake
2	L	30	Tile/cbm	Ceramic	1		PM
2	L	50		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age?	Retouched flake
2	L	90		Flint	1		Flake
2	L	150		Flint	1		Bladelet
2	L	170		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age	Retouched flake
2	L	230		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	L	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM German stoneware
2	L	250		Flint	1		Chip
2	L	250		Flint	1		Flake
2	L	250		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic?	Bladelike flake
2	L	250		Flint	1		Flake
2	L	370		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	10		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	30		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
2	M	50		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	50		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Blade
2	M	50		Flint	1		Chip
2	M	50	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
2	M	90		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	110		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	130		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	150		Flint	1	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age	End-and-side scraper
2	M	150		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	170	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
2	M	210		Flint	1	Bronze Age	End scraper
2	M	230		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Flake
2	M	230		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	250		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	270		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	270		Flint	1		Flake
2	M	270		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
2	M	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	EIA	
2	M	350		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Core face/edge rejuvenation flake
2	M	365		Flint	1		Flake
2	N	30		Flint	1		Flake
2	N	110		Flint	1		Notch
2	N	110		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Unclassifiable blade core
2	N	150		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
2	O	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	A	30		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Notch
3	A	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	A	50		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
3	B	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	B	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill ware
3	B	50		Flint	1		Retouched flake
3	B	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	B	50		Flint	1		Chip

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	B	70		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	B	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	B	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	B	290		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
3	B	310	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	C	10	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM Brill
3	C	30		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
3	C	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	50		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	C	90		Flint	1		Bladelike flake
3	C	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	C	110		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	C	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	C	130	Stopper	Glass	1	PM	Bottle stopper
3	C	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Victorian
3	C	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C	medieval
3	C	270		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Retouched blade
3	C	270		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Side scraper
3	C	290		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Retouched blade
3	C	290	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	C	350	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	C	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	C	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18	PM
3	C	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	19C	PM Victorian
3	C	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	Early medieval

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	C	370		Flint	1		Unclassifiable retouch
3	C	390		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	30		Flint	1		Multi-platform flake core
3	D	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C	Early medieval
3	D	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	D	90		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	D	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	240-400 Roman	
3	D	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	Early medieval
3	D	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	D	150		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	D	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	9-12C	Early medieval OXAC
3	D	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18C	PM
3	D	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	D	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C	medieval
3	D	250	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	medieval OXBF East Wiltshire
3	D	270	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16	medieval Brill
3	D	270	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	D	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	D	370		Flint	1		Flake
3	D	410		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
3	E	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	130		Flint	1		Retouched flake
3	E	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	E	150		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	1C Roman	
3	E	170		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	E	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	E	190		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Flake
3	E	210		Flint	1		Chip
3	E	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	E	230		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	250	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	E	310		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
3	E	430		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	450		Flint	1		Flake
3	E	450		Flint	1		Piercer
3	F	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Retouched blade
3	F	10	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	F	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	F	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	LIR	Late Iron Age/Roman
3	F	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	F	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C early medieval	Cooking pot rim
3	F	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	F	110	Bottle	Glass	1	PM	Small bottle
3	F	130	Slag		1	PM	
3	F	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	150		Flint	1		Chip
3	F	190		Flint	1		Flake



Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	F	190		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	230		Flint	1		Retouched blade
3	F	230		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age?	unclassifiable retouch
3	F	230		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	270		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	F	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C early medieval	Cooking pot fabric
3	F	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	medieval
3	F	350		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	370		Flint	1		Chip
3	F	390		Flint	1		Flake
3	F	430	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	G	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C	Early medieval
3	G	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	50		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Retouched blade
3	G	70		Flint	1		Bladelet
3	G	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	110		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
3	G	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	G	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	2C+ Roman	
3	G	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	170		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelike flake
3	G	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	210		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	LIR	Late Iron Age/Roman
3	G	230		Flint	1	Bronze Age	End-and-side scraper

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	G	250		Flint	1	Neolithic?	Retouched flake
3	G	250	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill Jug spout
3	G	250	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	G	270		Flint	1		Flake
3	G	290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	G	290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16C	PM
3	G	330		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
3	G	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	370	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	G	370	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	G	410	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	G	476		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	10		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic?	Bladelet
3	H	10		Flint	1		Chip
3	H	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	10	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	H	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18C	PM
3	H	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	30		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	50		Flint	1	Neolithic/early Bronze Age	Retouched flake
3	H	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	70		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Bladelet
3	H	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16C	PM
3	H	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	H	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	H	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval
3	H	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	9-12C	Early medieval
3	H	70	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	4	PM	Stems
3	H	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval
3	H	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	Early medieval
3	H	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	Early medieval
3	H	110	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	H	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	190		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	190		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	190		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	190	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	H	210	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	H	210		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Single platform blade core
3	H	250	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	H	250		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	250		Flint	1		Chip
3	H	250		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Retouched blade
3	H	250		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	H	270	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Pipe heel
3	H	310		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	330	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	H	350	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	H	370		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	End-and-side scraper
3	H	370		Flint	1		Flake
3	H	390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	H	390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	H	390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	I	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	I	I110		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I110		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I150		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
3	I	I170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	I	I190		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I210		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I210		Flint	1	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age	End-and-side scraper
3	I	I210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	I	I210	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-13C	Early medieval
3	I	I230		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I250		Flint	1		Flake
3	I	I290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval
3	I	I290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	I	I290	Brick	Ceramic	1	PM	cbm
3	I	I310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	I	I350		Flint			Flake
3	I	I370		Flint			Retouched blade
3	I	I390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
3	I	I390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	I	I410		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J10		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J30		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J30		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J30		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J30		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J50		Flint	1		Bladelet
3	J	J70		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	J70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	12-14C	Early medieval
3	J	J90		Flint	1	Mesolithic	Blade
3	J	J110		Flint	1	Neolithic/Early Bronze Age?	Retouched Flake

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	J	150		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	150		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	J	150	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	J	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	J	170		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age	Retouched flake
3	J	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	190		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	310		Flint	1		Flake
3	J	410		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	J	470	Brick	Ceramic	1	19C	cbm
3	J	470	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	J	470	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	K	10		Flint	1		Flake
3	K	50		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age	Multi-platform flake core
3	K	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	K	90		Flint	1	Bronze Age?	Denticulate
3	K	90		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic?	Blade
3	K	90		Flint	1		Bladelet
3	K	90		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
3	K	110		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic?	Flake
3	K	130	Pottery	Ceramic	1	9-13C	medieval
3	K	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18C	PM Slipware jar/dish rim
3	K	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	K	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	9-13C	medieval
3	K	210		Flint	1		Flake
3	K	290		Flint	1		Flake
3	K	290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Strip decoration
3	K	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM jug handle
3	K	310		Flint	1		Flake

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	K	430		Flint	1	Mesolithic?	Flake
3	K	470	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	K	470		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	L	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	240C+	Roman
3	L	70		Flint	1	Neolithic/Bronze Age?	Retouched flake
3	L	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	110		Flint	1		Core face/edge rejuvenation flake
3	L	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	150	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	L	170		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	L	170		Flint	1		Chip
3	L	170		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	L	210		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	230	Clay Pipe	Ceramic	1	PM	Stem
3	L	250		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	350		Flint	1	Late Neolithic/early Bronze Age	Backed knife
3	L	350		Flint	1		Flake
3	L	470		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	M	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	M	70		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	90		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-12C	early medieval Cooking pot rim
3	M	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	M	130		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	150		Flint	1		Flake

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	M	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval
3	M	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	M	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	M	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	1-2C	Roman
3	M	290	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval cooking pot rim
3	M	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
3	M	330		Flint	1		Unclassifiable waste
3	M	390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	M	390	Pottery	Ceramic	1	16-17C	PM
3	M	410		Flint	1		Flake
3	M	430	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	M	430	Pottery	Ceramic	1	18-19C	PM
3	M	470	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	M	470	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	
3	M	470		Flint	1	Mesolithic/Neolithic	Blade
3	N	50		Flint	1		Chip
3	N	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	N	50		Flint	1	Early Bronze Age	Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead
3	N	190	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill jug handle
3	N	310	Pottery	Ceramic	1	240C+	Roman
3	N	310		Flint	1		Flake
3	O	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill
3	O	50	Pottery	Ceramic	1	11-13C	Early medieval
3	O	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	O	50		Flint	1		Flake
3	O	70	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17C	PM dish fragment
3	O	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill jug base
3	O	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	O	230	Pottery	Ceramic	1	13-16C	medieval Brill part of handle
3	O	250	Pottery	Ceramic	1	Romano-British	

Field	Transect	Collection Unit	Object	Material	Number	Period	Comment
3	P	30	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	P	90	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	P	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	P	170	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM
3	P	247	Pottery	Ceramic	1	MIA	Middle Iron Age
3	Q	110		Flint	1		Flake
3	Q	170		Flint	1		Chip
3	Q	190		Flint	1	Mesolithic/early Neolithic	Blade
3	R	110	Pottery	Ceramic	1	17-18C	PM



**APPENDIX 4 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND REFERENCES**

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- OA 1992a *Fieldwork Manual* (1st edition, ed. D Wilkinson)
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- OA 2004 *Land near Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire: desktop assessment*, client report
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- Young, C J, 1977 *The Roman pottery industry of the Oxford region*, Brit Archaeol Rep (Brit Ser) **43**, Oxford.

**APPENDIX 5 SUMMARY OF SITE DETAILS**

**Site name:** Land Off Pinewoods Road, Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire

**Site code:** KBLOPR 05

**Grid reference:** SU 3850 9850

**Type of evaluation:** Fieldwalking survey

**Date and duration of project:** 9-19 January 2006, 9Days

**Area of site:** 28.3 hectares

**Summary of results:** Surface artefacts were recovered, which included flint and pottery. Two flint scatters were identified amongst a general spread, consisting of Mesolithic, Neolithic and Bronze Age material, including microliths, arrowheads, scrapers, blades and burins. Pottery was widespread, although mostly recovered in Field 3, and dated from the Iron Age to the post-medieval period. The pottery is most likely have derived from agricultural activity, principally manuring.

**Location of archive:** The archive is currently held at OA, Janus House, Osney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0ES, and will be deposited with Oxfordshire County Museums Service in due course, under the following accession number: OXMS 2005.144

## Illustrations

Figure 1 Site Location.

Figure 2 Location of fieldwalking transects.

Figure 3 Distribution of worked flint

Figure 4 Mesolithic and Mesolithic/early Neolithic flint.

Figure 5 Neolithic and Bronze Age flints.

Figure 6 All pottery finds by period.

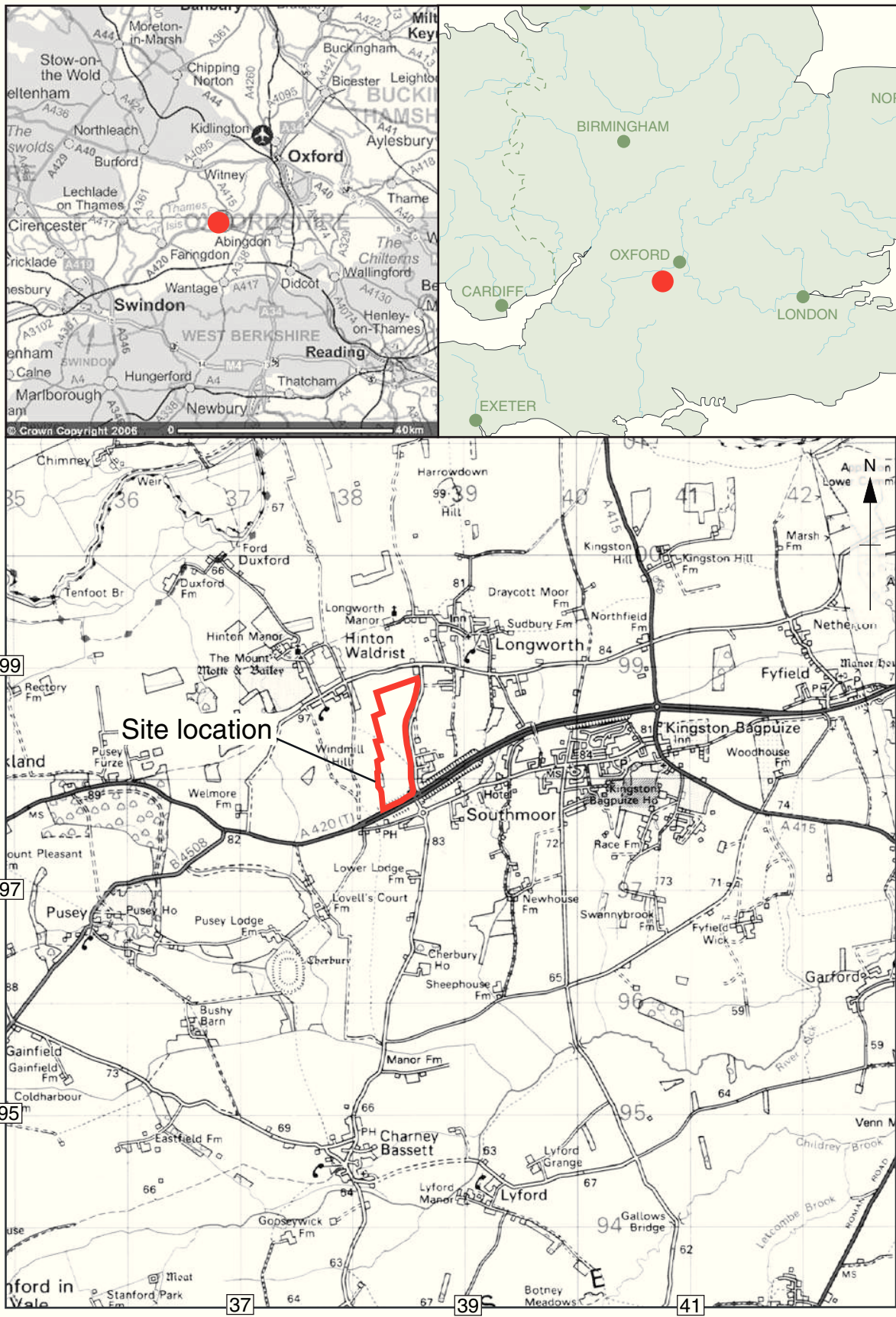
Figure 7 Iron Age and Roman pottery.

Figure 8 Medieval pottery.

Figure 9 Post-medieval pottery.

Figure 10 All other post-medieval finds.

Figure 11 Proposed and provisional test pit location.



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Figure 1: Site location

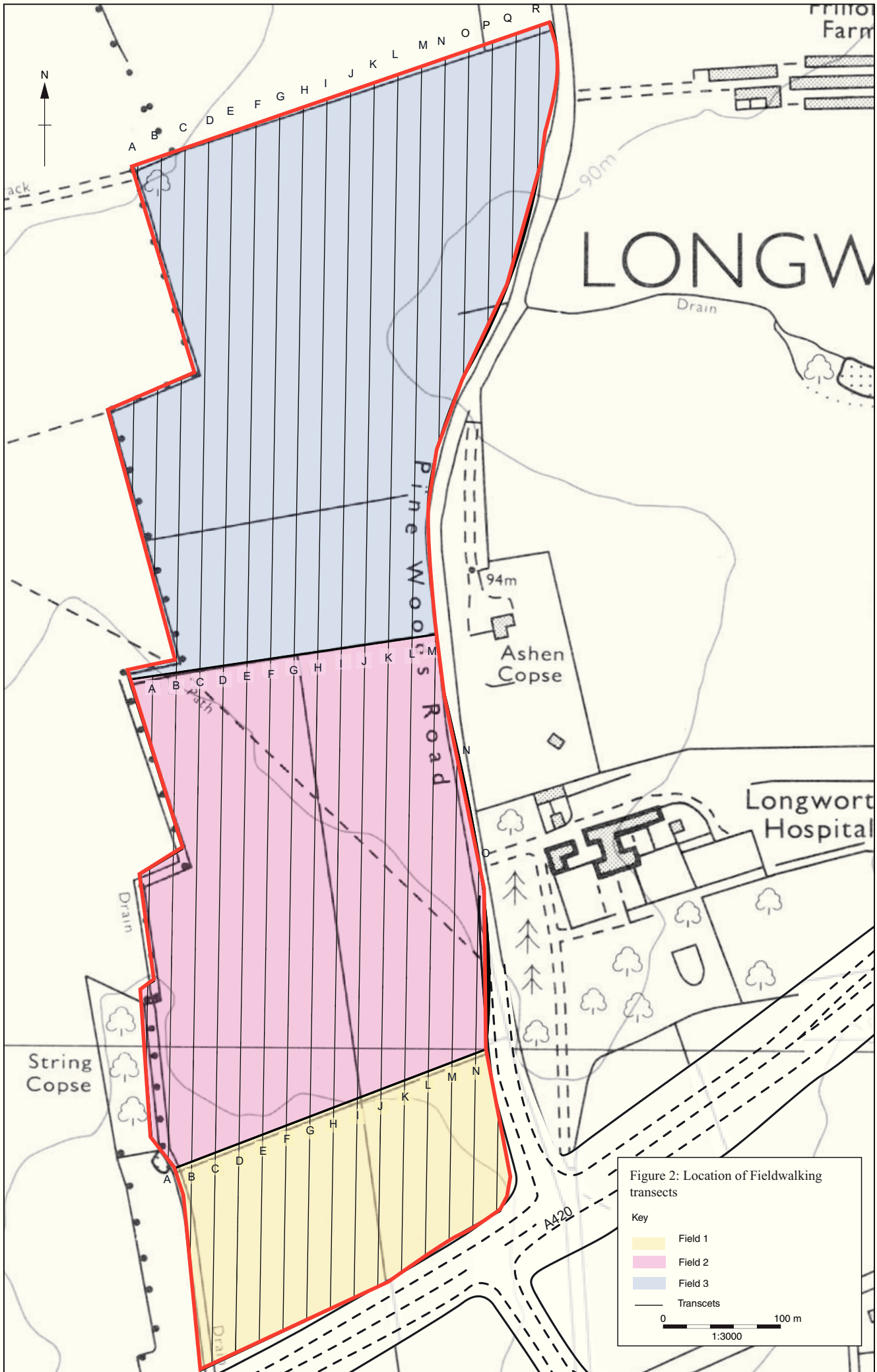


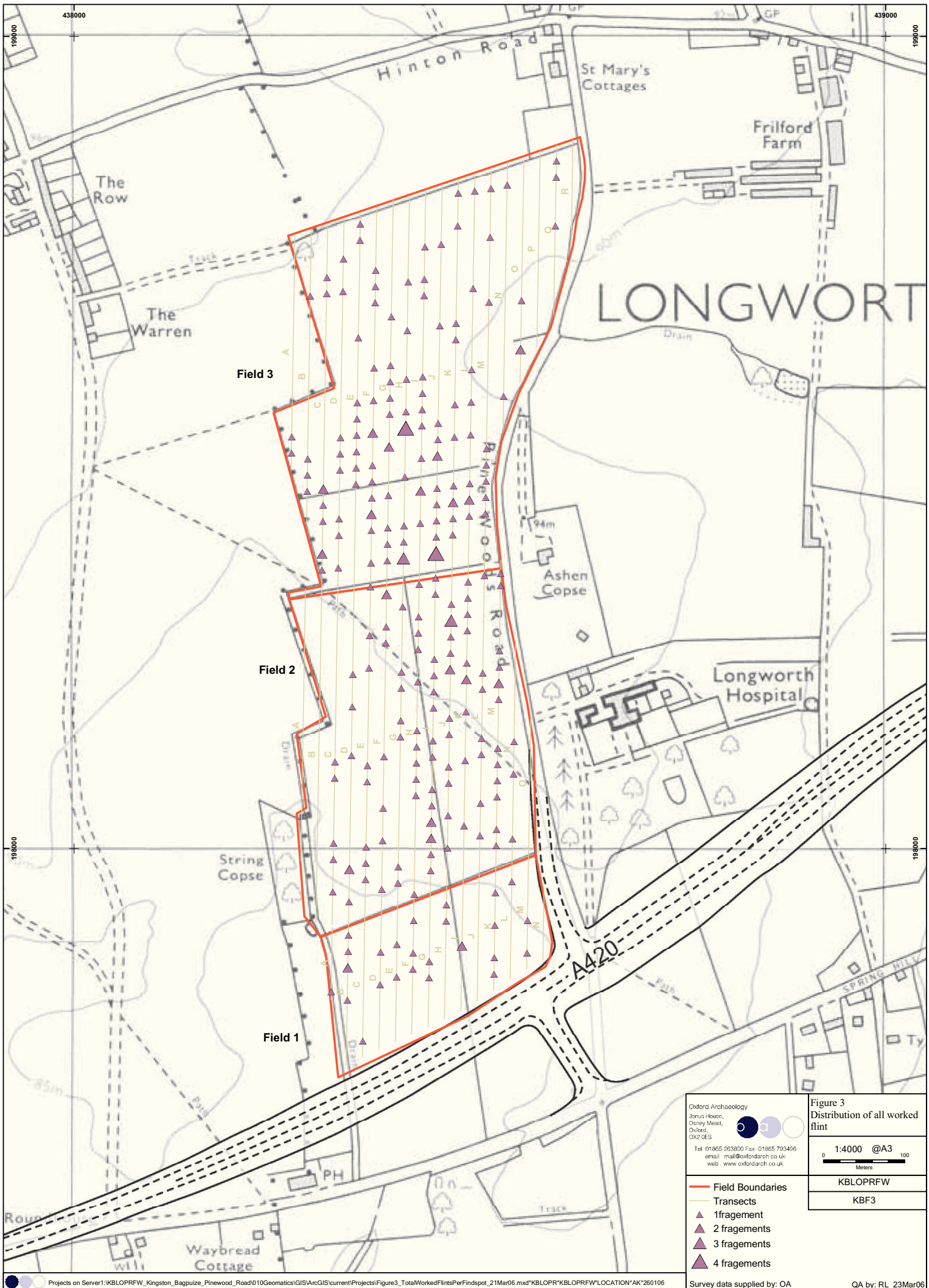
Figure 2: Location of Fieldwalking transects

Key

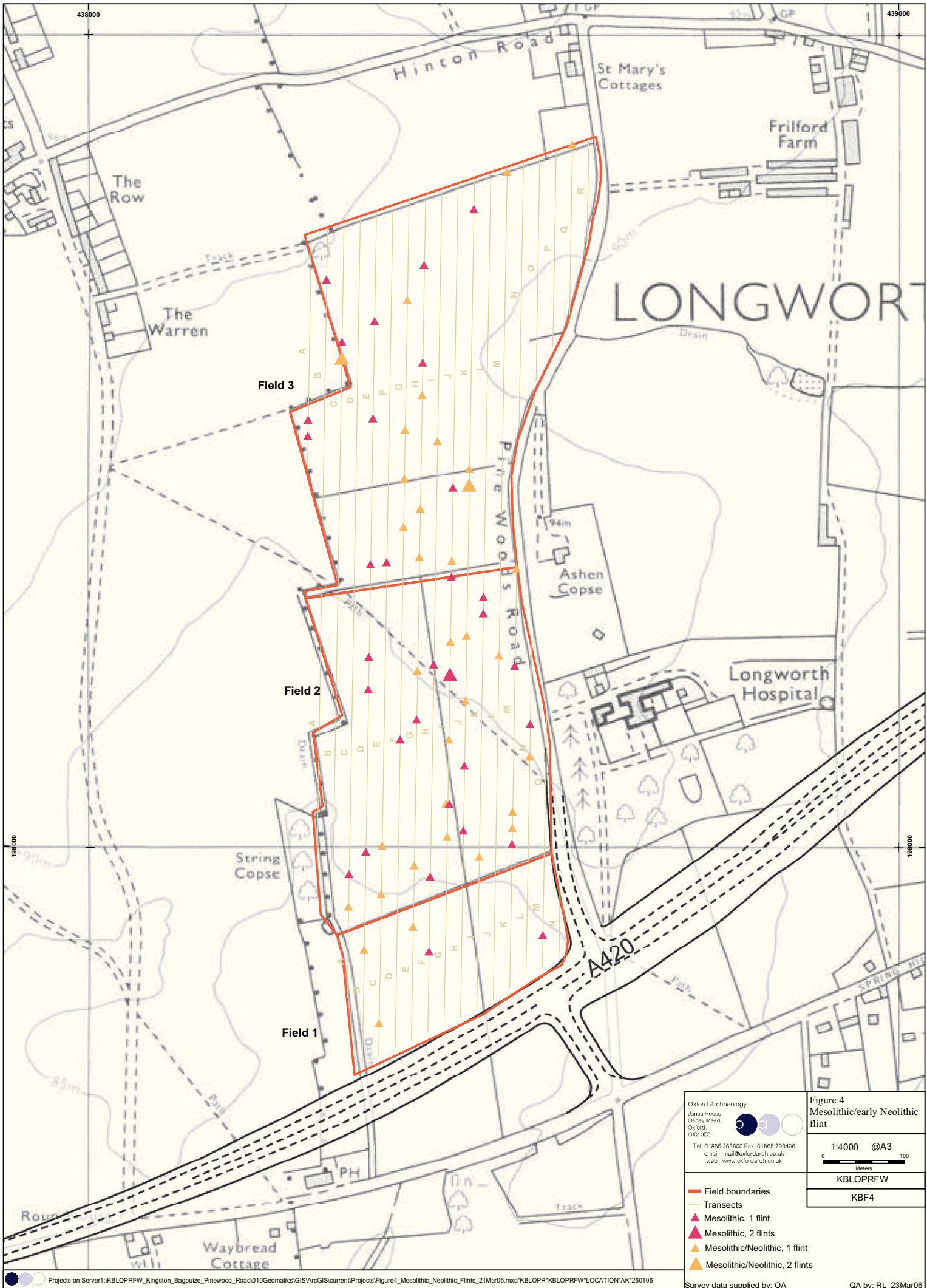
- Field 1
- Field 2
- Field 3
- Transects

0 100 m  
1:3000



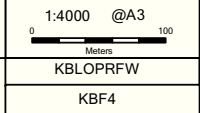






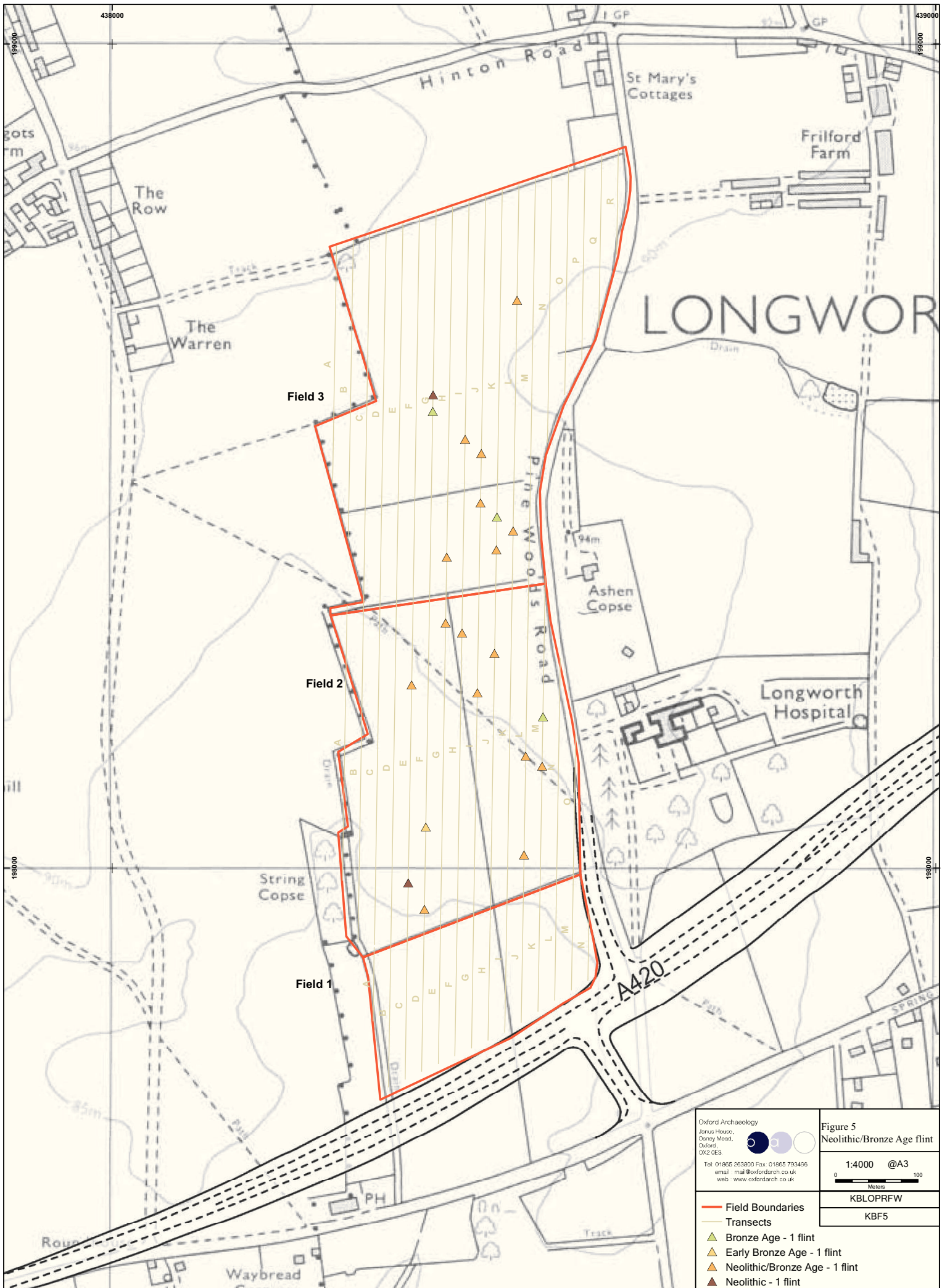
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**Figure 4**  
 Mesolithic/early Neolithic  
 flint



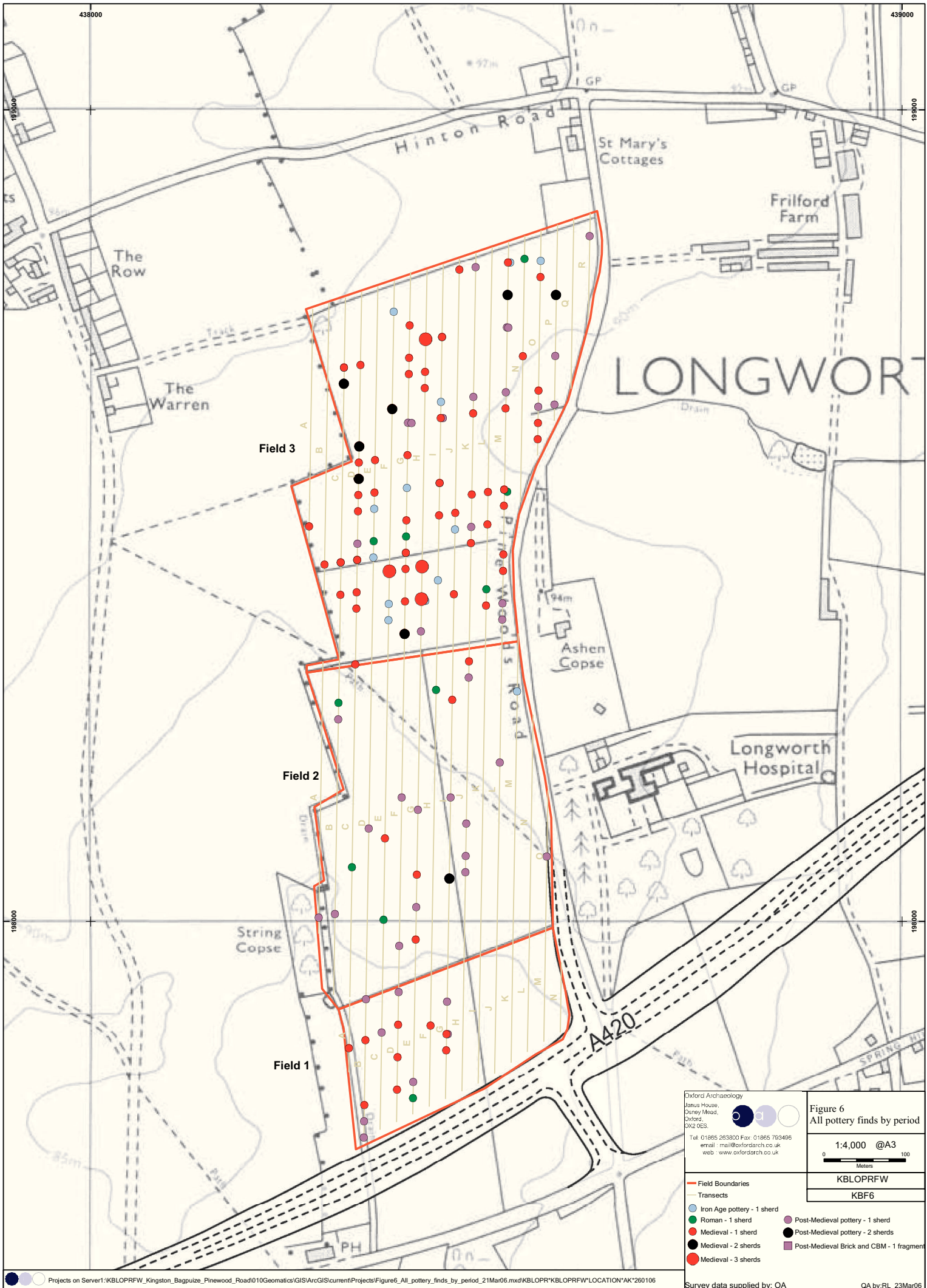
- Field boundaries
- Transsects
- ▲ Mesolithic, 1 flint
- ▲ Mesolithic, 2 flints
- ▲ Mesolithic/Neolithic, 1 flint
- ▲ Mesolithic/Neolithic, 2 flints





<p>Oxford Archaeology Janus House, Deney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0ES</p> <p>Tel: 01865 263800 Fax: 01865 793456 email: mail@oxfordarch.co.uk web: www.oxfordarch.co.uk</p>	<p><b>Figure 5</b> Neolithic/Bronze Age flint</p>
	<p>1:4000 @A3</p> <p>0 100 Meters</p>
<p>KBLOPRFW</p>	
<p>KBF5</p>	
<p>— Field Boundaries — Transects ▲ Bronze Age - 1 flint ▲ Early Bronze Age - 1 flint ▲ Neolithic/Bronze Age - 1 flint ▲ Neolithic - 1 flint</p>	
<p>Survey data supplied by: OA</p>	<p>QA by:RL_23Mar06</p>





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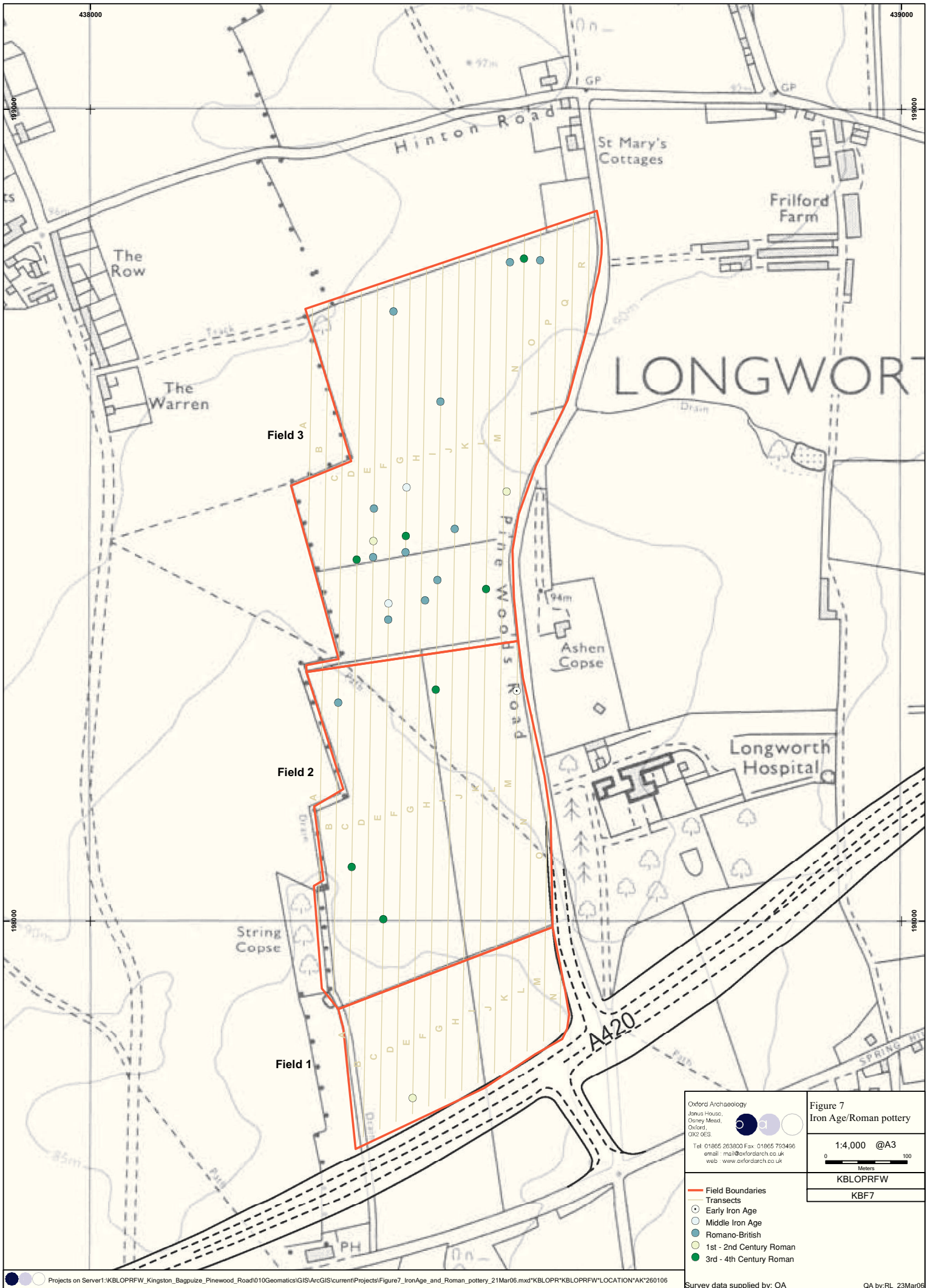
**Figure 6**  
 All pottery finds by period

1:4,000 @A3  
 0 100  
 Meters

KBLOPRFW  
 KBF6

- Field Boundaries
- Transects
- Iron Age pottery - 1 sherd
- Roman - 1 sherd
- Medieval - 1 sherd
- Medieval - 2 sherds
- Medieval - 3 sherds
- Post-Medieval pottery - 1 sherd
- Post-Medieval pottery - 2 sherds
- Post-Medieval Brick and CBM - 1 fragment





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- Field Boundaries
- Transects
- Early Iron Age
- Middle Iron Age
- Romano-British
- 1st - 2nd Century Roman
- 3rd - 4th Century Roman

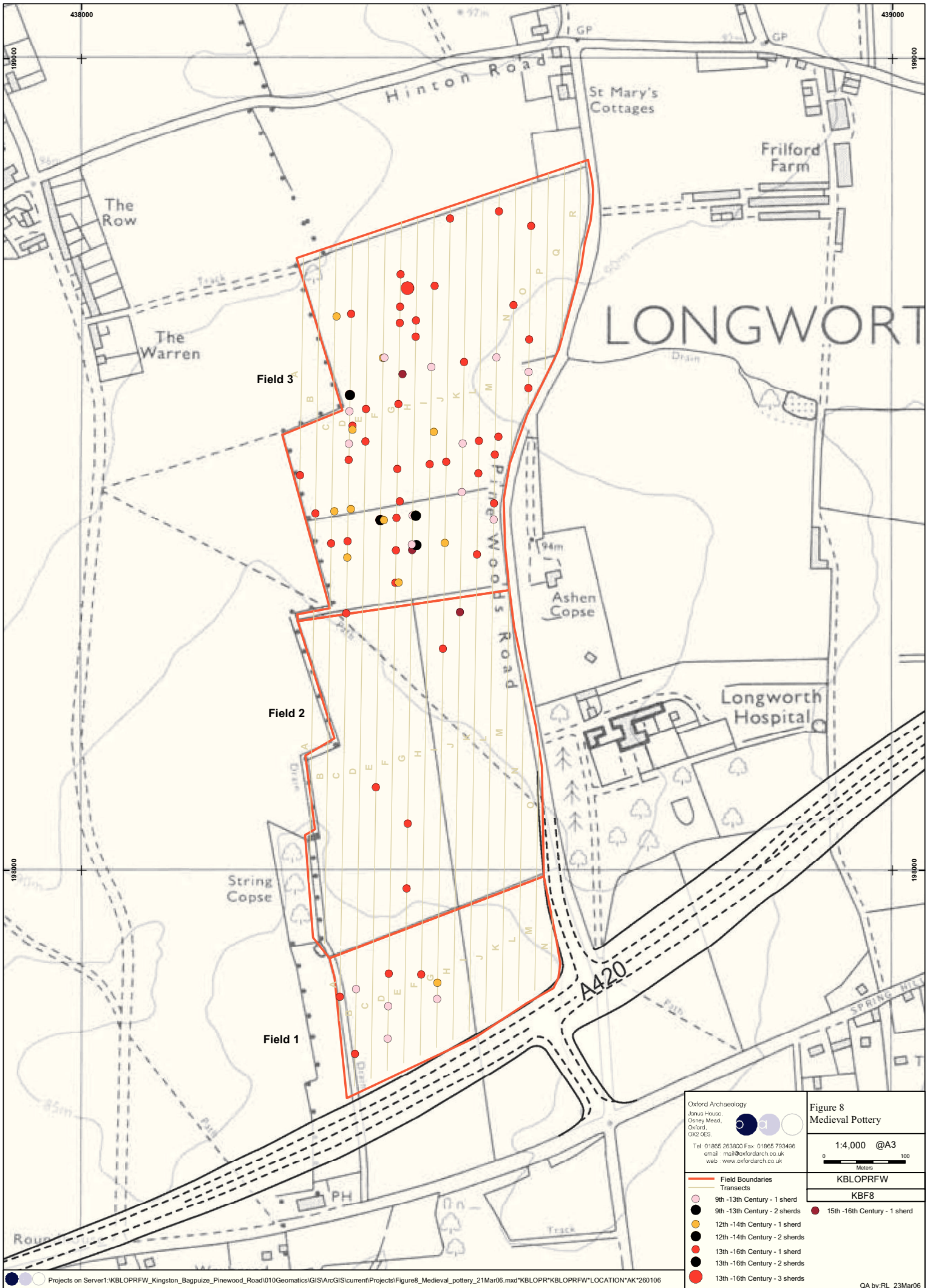
**Figure 7**  
**Iron Age/Roman pottery**

1:4,000 @A3

0 100  
 Meters

KBLOPRFW  
 KBF7





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**Figure 8**  
**Medieval Pottery**

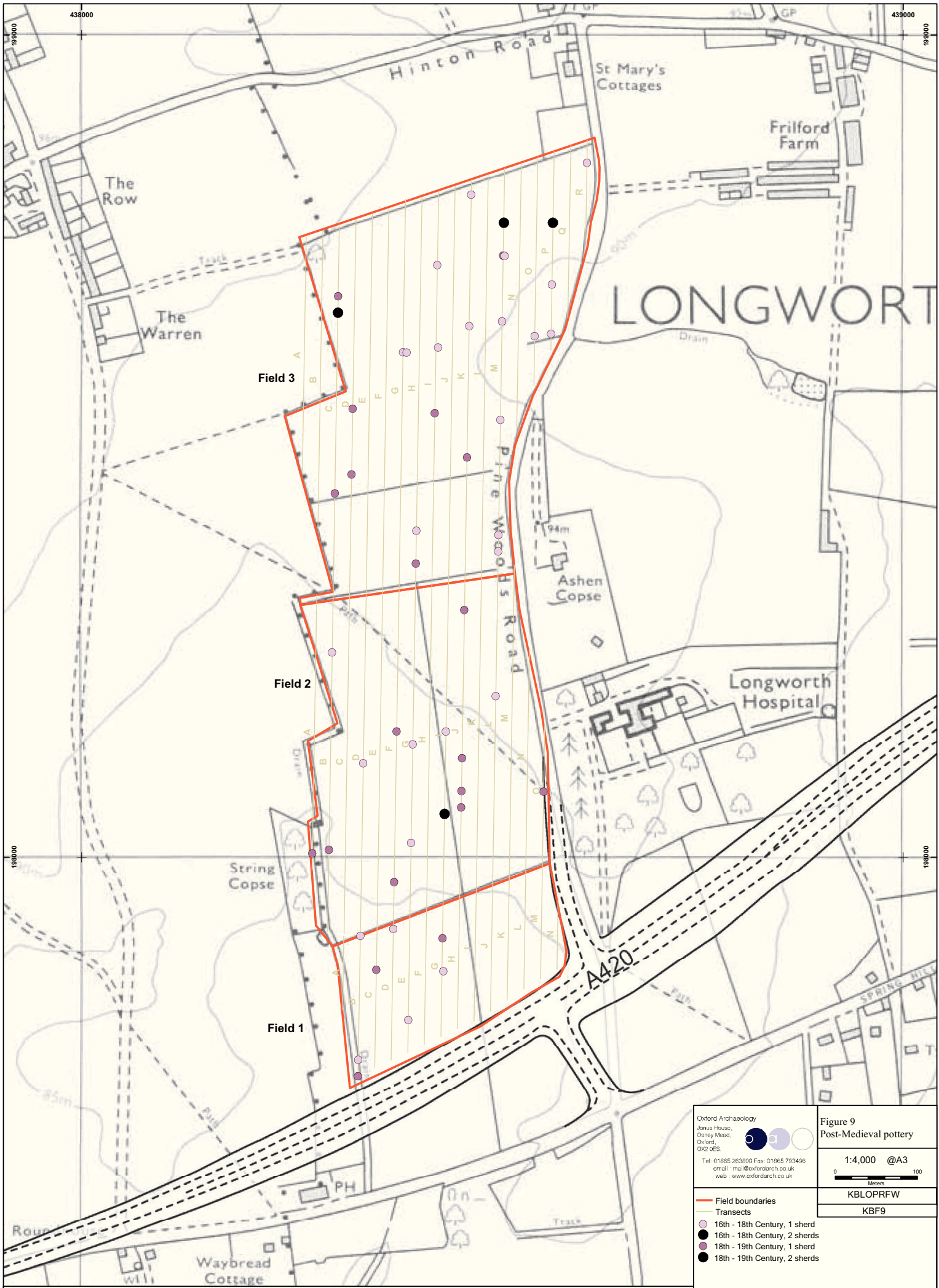
1:4,000 @A3

0 100  
Meters

KBLOPRFW  
KBF8

	Field Boundaries	
Transects		
	9th -13th Century - 1 sherd	
	9th -13th Century - 2 sherds	
	12th -14th Century - 1 sherd	
	12th -14th Century - 2 sherds	
	13th -16th Century - 1 sherd	
	13th -16th Century - 2 sherds	
	13th -16th Century - 3 sherds	





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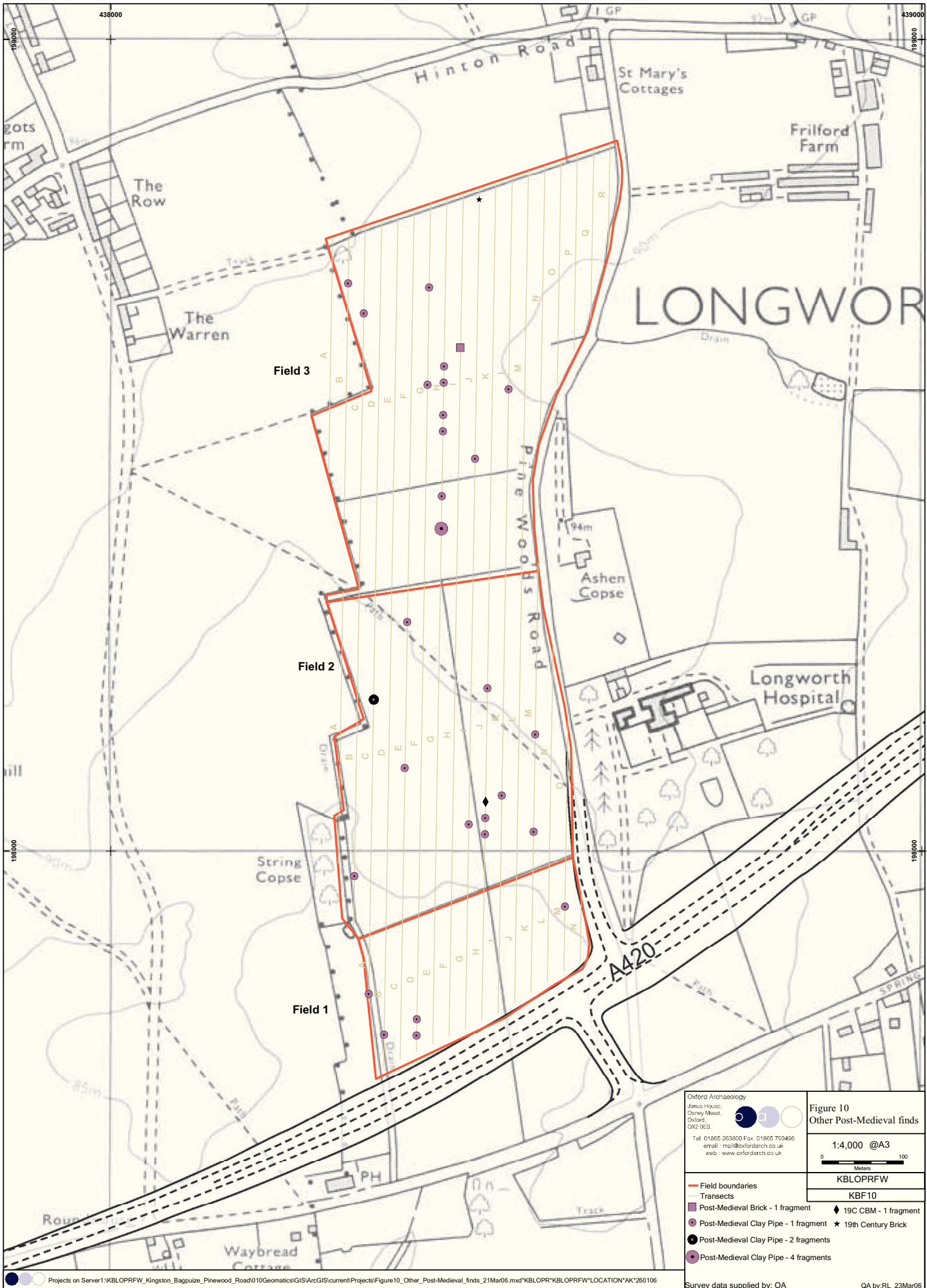
**Figure 9**  
 Post-Medieval pottery

1:4,000 @A3  
 0 100  
 Meters

- Field boundaries
- Transects
- 16th - 18th Century, 1 sherd
- 16th - 18th Century, 2 sherds
- 18th - 19th Century, 1 sherd
- 18th - 19th Century, 2 sherds

KBLOPRFW  
 KBF9





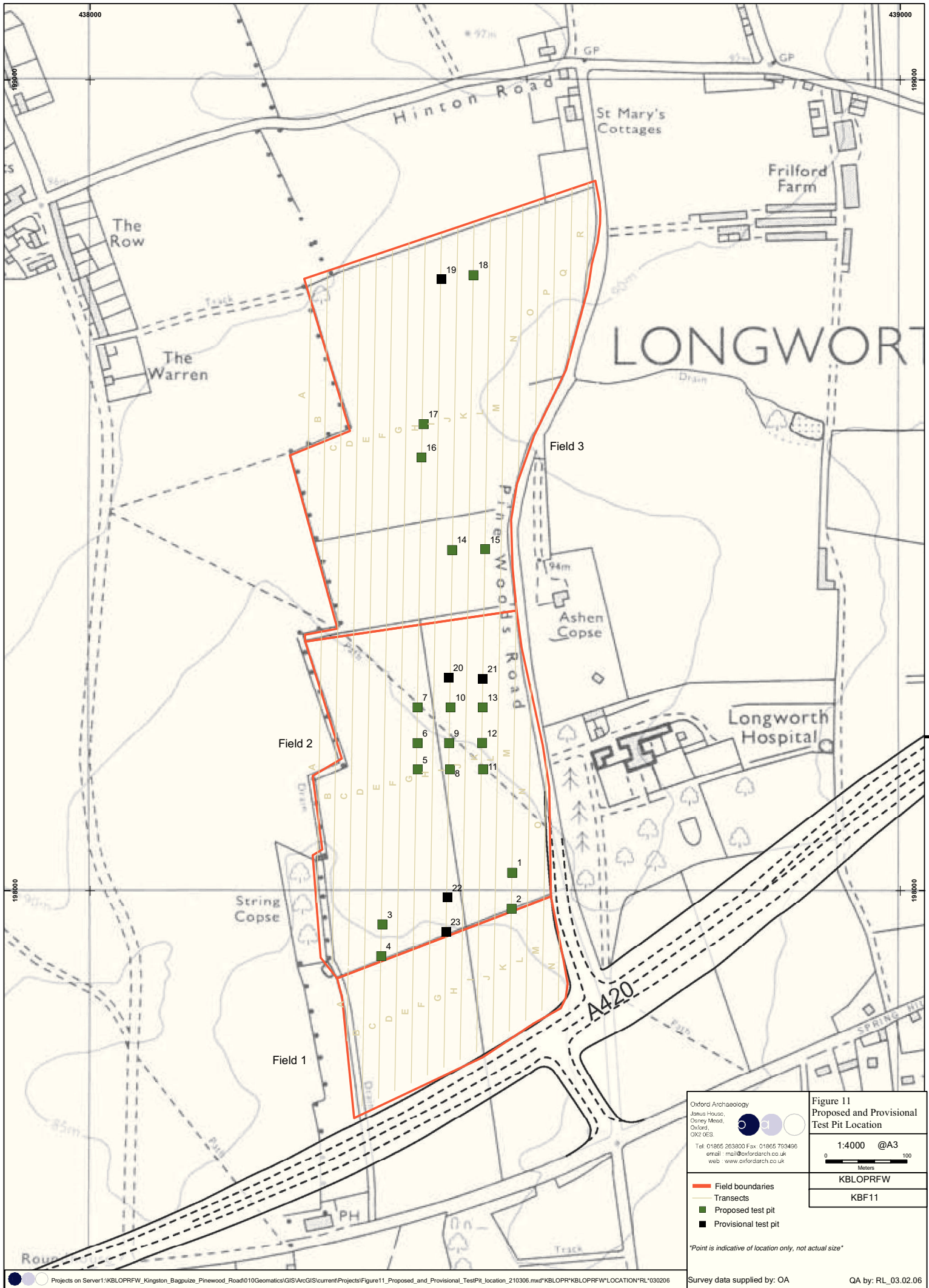
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Figure 10  
 Other Post-Medieval finds

1:4,000 @A3  
 0 100  
 Meters

- Field boundaries
- Transsects
- Post-Medieval Brick - 1 fragment
- Post-Medieval Clay Pipe - 1 fragment
- Post-Medieval Clay Pipe - 2 fragments
- Post-Medieval Clay Pipe - 4 fragments
- ◆ 19C CBM - 1 fragment
- ★ 19th Century Brick





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**Figure 11**  
**Proposed and Provisional**  
**Test Pit Location**

1:4000 @A3

0 100  
 Meters

KBLOPRFW  
 KBF11

Field boundaries  
 Transects  
 Proposed test pit  
 Provisional test pit

*\*Point is indicative of location only, not actual size\**

Survey data supplied by: OA

QA by: RL\_03.02.06