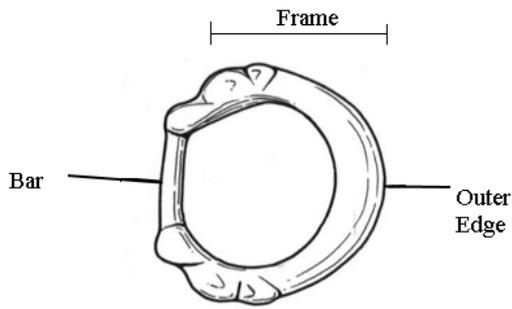


# Late Saxon Buckles



## Main Elements:

*Frame shape:*

- A. D-shaped    B. sub-triangular    C. square

*Frame-bar connections:*

- 1. Beast 'biting' bar: 
- 2. Beasts abutting bar: 

3. Knopped:



4. Blank:



*Outer Edge:*

1. Protruding zoomorphic:



*Decoration within frame:*

1 Ringerike-style beasts:



2, Interlace:



3. Transverse moulding:



4. simple incised/punched:

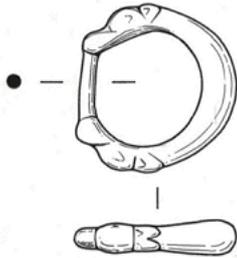


**Classification:**

**Class A (D-shaped frames)**

*Class A1- beast biting bar*

A1i- no other decoration  
type A1ia- simple zoomorphic  
decoration  
e.g. SF3553



type A1ib- zoomorphic decoration  
with large round eyes, often infilled  
e.g. NCL-7145F3



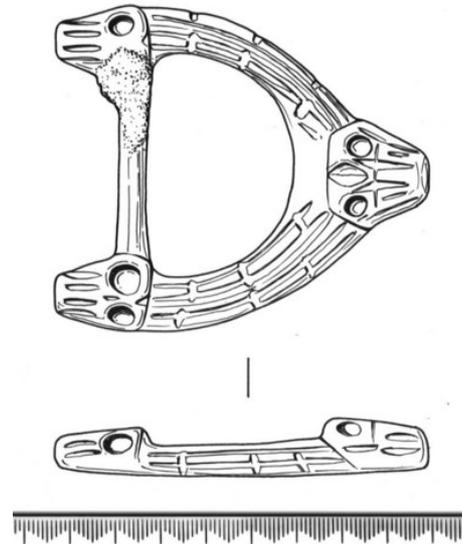
A1ii- decorated frame  
e.g. YORYMB1758 (no image)

A1iii- with protruding  
zoomorphic  
e.g. LEIC-F43CE1



*Class A2: Beasts abutting bar,  
protruding zoomorphic often found on  
outer edge*

A2i: with incised/punched  
decoration within frame  
e.g. SF7560



A2ii- no decoration within  
frame:  
e.g. ESS-497052

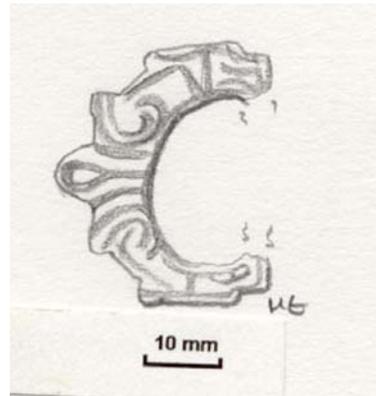


A2iii- no beast on outer edge  
e.g. NMS-34EB22 (no image)

*Class A3: protruding zoomorphic on  
outer edge*  
e.g. SWYOR-E29015



*Class A4: highly devolved beasts biting bar, transverse moulding*  
e.g. NLM-75C340



A5iii: zoomorphic and/or interlace decoration  
e.g. BUC-829D64



*Class A5: flat buckle frame with decoration within frame*

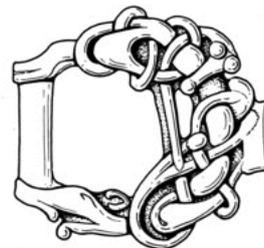
A5i Ringerike beasts, meeting snout-to-snout at outer edge  
e.g. KENT-92DDF2



*Class A6- Urnes style*  
e.g. SF-DA7852

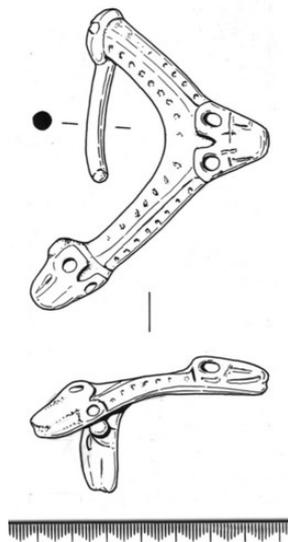


A5ii- Ringerike beasts biting/abutting bar  
e.g NLM5242

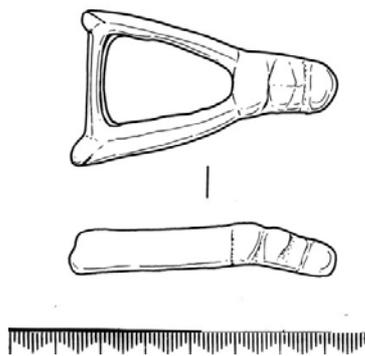


**Class B(sub-triangular frames)**

*Class B1- Beast abutting bar, protruding zoomorphic on outer edge*  
e.g. SF8930



*Class B2- protruding zoomorphic on outer edge*  
e.g. SF10068



**Class C (square frames)**  
*Class C1: beasts in each corner abutting bar*  
e.g. HAMP-BA9FC0



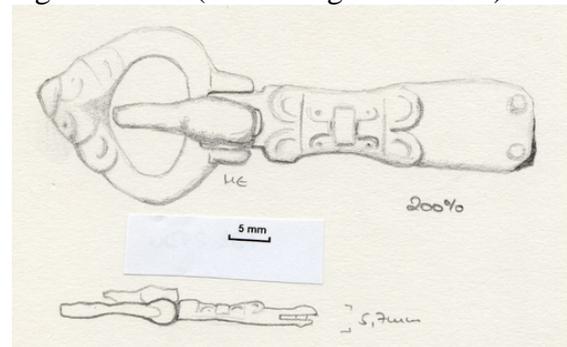
**Class D- other frame shapes**

**Class E- oval frame**

*Class E1- Ringerike style*  
e.g. NMS593

*Class E2- Urnes style*

*Class E3- Borre style*  
e.g. NLM730 (cf. Fishergate no.5314)

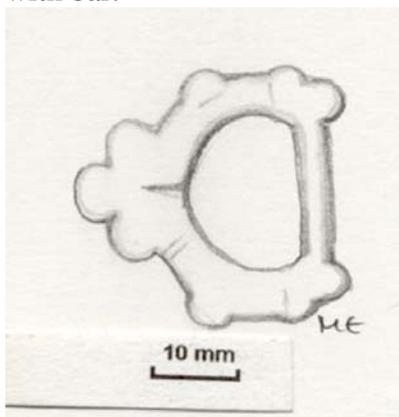


## CLASS F

A group of related buckle types, all dated c.900-1100, which are flat with outer edge protrusions, and some have ring-and-dot, or dot decoration. One defined group, Class F1, show 3 protrusions right on the outer edge, and two knobs at the 'shoulder' of the frame. F2 very similar although the 5 protrusions are more evenly spaced. Class F? appear to be related types, but a little unclear if or how they relate to the other types.

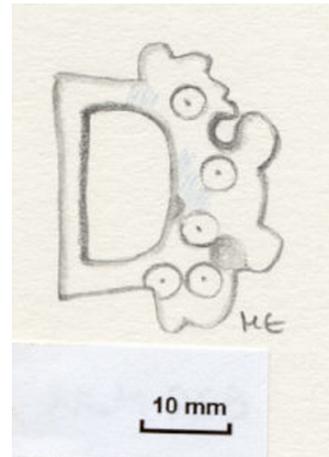
*F1: copied from PAS report for NMS-DF54C4:* Similar examples are known from Corpusty (HER 33442 and 33872), Little Dunham (30277), Fring (23001), Grimston (30243), Narborough (34961), West Rudham (28131), Scarning (36096), Snettisham (29871 and 38194) and Whissonsett (31800). One example from north-east Norfolk (41353) retains a sheet plate. One from Norwich (156) has been published (Norwich Households no.128). Larger examples have been found in Barton Bendish (18852) and West Walton (18947).

Undecorated (?), with trefoil outer edge, and lobed/knopped connection with bar.



NLM6194 (F?)

D-shaped, ring-and-dot, ornately lobed outer edge



NLM866 (F?)

D-shaped, lobed, ring-and-dot-  
NMS-E11876 very similar (dot only)



LIN-4D2C91 (F1)

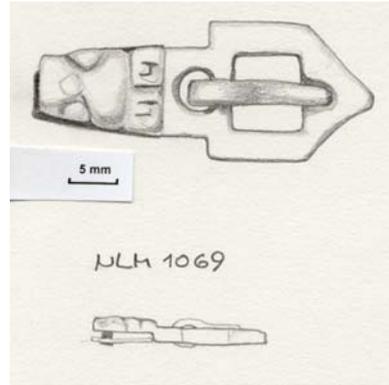


NMS-DF54C4 (F1)

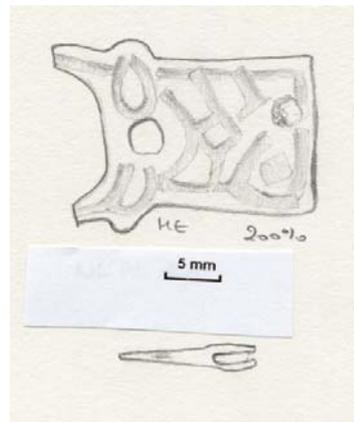


cms

NMS-E11876 (F2)



NLM946



NLM693 (G?)

### CLASS G

A group with pointed triangular outer edge on frame and integral plate. There appears to be variation on a theme. cf. Fishergate finds 5311-5312. Probably 9th century.

similar to a type found at Winchester



NMS-0CCDA6