

## Digital Chapter 9 : The Pottery

### Part 6: The coarse pottery fabric and form series

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*(file name : Ch9DCoarseFormFfabric)*

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## Part 6: The coarse wares: fabric and form series

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### Fabrics

This list is a revision of the original fabric type series, using the abbreviations of the National Fabric Collection where possible (Tomber and Dore 1998). Where the source of a fabric is unknown, the description has been taken from the original report, although the original fabric numbering system has not been retained. The list includes the more common fabrics types from the site in the areas selected for re-cataloguing, along with some of the more unusual fabrics of interest from all the sites. It does not include minor fabrics in detail, most of which have been left as 'unidentified wares'.

#### Fine wares

**Nene Valley colour-coated ware (NVCC).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 118.

**North Gaulish fabric 2.** See Anderson 1980, 33.

**Cologne colour-coated ware (KOL CC).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 57.

**Central Gaulish black-slipped ware (CNG BS).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 50.

**Moselkeramik black-slipped ware (MOS BS).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 60.

#### *Other fine wares of interest*

##### **Central Gaulish glazed ware**

Date: *c.* 43 – 70 (Greene 1979, 99). A single sherd with barbotine dot decoration was recovered from the villa site. The ware has been found locally at York and Malton (*ibid.*, fig. 39).

**Spanish colour-coated ware (SPA CC).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 65.

Date: *c.* 40 – 80. A single sherd was recovered from the villa site.

**Oxford red-slipped ware (OXF RS).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 176.

A small number of vessels only.

#### **Coarse wares**

##### **Kiln fabric** (see also the mortarium report)

The main fabric is hard with plentiful, fine rounded quartz inclusions visible under magnification, occasionally up to 1mm across, and less common red and black inclusions; the proportions of these three inclusions varies. Of particular notice, however, are the occasional silver mica plates. The pottery sherds in the kiln, being waste material,

included both under and over-fired vessels and a range of colour variations, but the desired colour and fabric were a hard mid-grey and orange.

The clay used for flagons was slightly different, a fine orange fabric with rounded white and occasionally pink quartz inclusions visible under magnification. There are more black and red and less quartz inclusions than in the fabric used for other vessel forms, but fewer inclusions overall. It usually has a thick cream slip.

### **Ebor ware**

*Fabrics 1 and 2*

*Ebor grey*

Date: 70 – early third century

See Mongahan 1997, 869.

Swan identifies a lid-seated jar as possibly being Ebor grey ware (type series no. 615; Swan 1992, 25, M).

*Red-painted.* See Monaghan 1997, 877-80.

Date: Hadrianic-Antonine.

Approximately six vessels, one from inside the fort and the rest from the *vicus* north of the river.

*Late Ebor ware (North African style)*

Date: early third century.

Although sherds from about 20 North African style head pots have been recovered from the sites, there is only a single utilitarian vessel in this ware, a lid from the fort baths (type series no. 681; Swan 1992, fig. 4, no. 73).

### **Black burnished ware fabric 1 (DOR BB 1)**

Date: Hadrianic to fourth century in north-east England

### **Black burnished ware fabric 2 (BB2)**

Date: from mid-second century, but mainly third century. See Bidwell and Croom 2002, 153, 169.

This appears in modest quantities, and consists almost exclusively of bowls and dishes.

### **South Essex/North Kent**

Date: mostly third century.

Wares related to the BB2 industries. There is a smaller amount of South Essex/North Kent type fabrics than BB2, in the form of cooking pots.

### **‘Native’ (local traditional)**

Some sherds had previously been removed and have been studied separately (see native pottery report). A few extra sherds were discovered during re-cataloguing. As pottery made by local traditional methods is often found in small quantities on military sites in the north (Bidwell and Croom 2002, 169-70), unless a vessel form is clearly Anglo-Saxon, all undiagnostic body sherds have been listed under this category.

**Dales ware (DAL SH).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 157.

Date: mid-third – fourth century.

**Yorkshire grey wares**

Date: third century

There are examples of pottery from Norton (c.220 – 280), and Throlam (mid- or late third century to mid-fourth century), and probably others from the other sites of the Holme-on-Spalding-Moor industries.

**Brown margin grey ware**

Date: third century

Very hard, gritty mid-grey fabric with blue-grey burnished surface, brown margins and grey core. Probably related to gritty grey ware, but does not have the full range of jar rim forms of that fabric.

**Gritty grey ware**

Date: late third century – fourth century

Hard, mid-grey fabric with common to abundant, large quartz inclusions. Typically found as cooking pots with everted rims that are flat-topped, cupped or double lid-seated. The vessels were both wheel-thrown, and hand-thrown with the rim finished on a slow wheel.

**Late handmade (fabric B18).** See Mongahan 1997, 911.

Date: late fourth century.

**Calcite-gritted ware (CG).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 201

Date: small quantities from late third century, mainly fourth century

The National Fabric Reference Collection abbreviation HUN CG is not used in order to avoid confusion, as the ware includes non-Huntcliff-type vessels. The term ‘Huntcliff’ is only used in this pottery report in regards to the ‘Huntcliff-type’ rim, with a groove on the inner face (dated 360+). In the site narratives the term is used more generally to mean any late calcite-gritted ware.

**Crambeck reduced ware (CRA RE),**

**Crambeck parchment ware (CRA PA),**

**Crambeck red ware (CRA red).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 196.

Date: reduced ware from c.270, parchment ware from c.370 (Bidwell 2005); red ware fourth-century.

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*Minor wares of interest*

**Pompeian-red ware**

A single sherd was recovered from the *vicus* north of the river. Burnt, but possibly Peacock 1977a, Fabric 3.

**Savernake ware.** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 191.

Date: Early first century to early or mid-second century, with Lydiard Tregose kilns possibly continuing into the third or fourth centuries.

Sherds from a single storage jar with burnished decoration were found in the southern vicus. This ware usually has a limited distribution in and around Wiltshire so it is unusual to find even a single vessel this far north (Tyers 1996, 195).

**Severn Valley ware (SVW OX).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 148-9.

Date: mainly second century in the north.

Although this ware has a mainly western distribution, storage vessels in particular are found in small numbers on sites in north-east England and Scotland.

**North Gaulish grey ware (NOG RE).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 74.

Date: first to third century.

Only a couple of sherds from *vases triconique* have been found from the bath-house (TV78 AN) and the area of *vicus* building 1 (HS80, AGC).

**Horningsea (HOR RE).** See Tomber and Dore 1998, 116.

Date: mainly second and third century

The full range of vessel types have a local distribution in the Fenland area, but small quantities of storage jars have been found on the northern frontier (Bidwell and Croom 2002, 153). As with Savernake ware, the storage jars are found further away than other kiln types, suggesting that the wares themselves were not being traded but that the jars were useful containers for some other commodity that needed to be transported round the country.

### **Shell-gritted**

Evans has identified some Southern shell-tempered ware from the ditches, but this was not in the re-catalogued material (Evans 1996b, 77).

### **Parisian ware**

Date: late first to third century

A small number of sherds in at least three different fabrics, with stamped decoration, including roundels, rosettes and squares.

### **Painted wares**

The sites produced a variety of painted orange and cream wares from a number of sources. There is also a large cornice-rimmed beaker in a self-coloured buff fabric, with a painted human figure (type series no. 667, pl. no. 00). Too little of the figure survives for certain identification, but it may possibly be an image of Vulcan (cf Webster 1989, fig, 6).

### **Lower Tyne Valley Painted oxidised**

Hard orange fabric often with a grey core or interior and burnished surfaces. Small common inclusions of angular quartz and occasional small soft orange and hard grey inclusions, fragments of sandstone and some mica can be present. This ware is often seen

with white painted decoration of dots and scroll-like motifs. This fabric has been recorded at South Shields and Carlisle, with forms including jars and flagons. A production site in the lower Tyne region is proposed.

## Type Series

### L. Hird

The entries include fabric descriptions, site code and original context number, and its general location (one of four: fort and ditches, the *vicus* north of the river, the *vicus* south of the river, and the villa), occasionally followed by a more precise location. Apart from at the beginning and end, where vessels of unidentified fabric are considered together, the series is divided up according to fabric type.

Gillam = Gillam 1970

1. Hard, self-coloured, pinkish-orange fabric. Graffiti on rim IXI and XX. Gillam 2 (AD 70-110). TF73, Q13 24 (northern vicus).
2. Hard, buff-cream fabric with pinkish tinge internally. Gillam 4 (AD 90-150). TF73, Q12 24 (northern vicus).
3. Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished outer surface. No trace of handle. TF74, 46C (northern vicus).
4. Hard, smooth white fabric. Flavian. TF74, 46C (northern vicus).
5. Pale pinkish-orange fabric with traces of darker orange slip remaining on outer surface. Similar to Gillam 167 (AD 80-120). TF73, Q12 24 (northern vicus).
6. Hard, pinkish-orange fabric with mica-dusted surface. TF73, P13 7 (northern vicus).
7. Self-coloured, rather soft, pinkish-orange fabric with outer surface and upper rim slightly burnished. TF74, 85D (northern vicus).
8. Fine grey fabric with shiny greenish-black slip. TF73, S14 5 (northern vicus).
9. North Gaulish Fabric 2. AD 80-130/5. HH69, V13/W13 3b/c (villa).
10. Hard, orange-pink fabric. TF74, 115E (northern vicus).
11. Hard, sandy, pink fabric with smooth outer surface. Blackened around rim. TF73, R13 13 (northern vicus).
12. Hard, light grey fabric with dark grey band in core and upper surface of rim and outer surface burnished. Gillam 105 (AD 80-120). TF73, R13 21 (northern vicus).
13. Grey fabric, burnt orange and black around rim. Gillam 111 (AD 110-150). TF73, S14 2 and 7 (northern vicus).
14. Piercebridge kiln product. Rather soft, powdery, buff fabric with pale orange surface. Occasional large red grit in fabric. Dating *c.*AD100-120. HS, 1872 (fort: ditches).
15. Hard mid-grey fabric. GV76, 16 2B (fort: baths).
16. Smooth blue-grey fabric. Linear rustication. Thompson 1958, fig. 4. 18. Probably Flavian. TF73, P13 5 (northern vicus).



- 17 Hard, light grey fabric. 'Northern type' decoration. Thompson 1958, fig. 5. 5. Rusticated zone bounded by curves at top. TF73, Q13 12 and 24 (northern vicus).
- 18 Hard, light grey fabric. 'Northern type' decoration. Thompson 1958, pl. VIIIa. TF73, Q13 24 (northern vicus).
- 19 Sandy, very hard, lead grey fabric with 'Northern type' decoration. Thompson 1958, 28. TF73, P13 7 (northern vicus).
- 20 Sandy, grey fabric. 'Northern type' decoration. Groove in rim. Thompson 1958, fig. 4. 15 & 16. TF73, Q13 2 (northern vicus).
- 21 Hard, sandy, blue-grey fabric. TF73, R12 10 (northern vicus).
- 22 Very hard, light grey fabric. HS79, 872 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 2).
- 23 Hard, slightly gritty, light grey fabric with darker grey outer surface. Linear rustication. Thompson 1958, fig. 5. 11. Cantley product? HS, 527 (fort: outer ditch).
- 24 Hard, grey fabric. HS, 727 (fort: area of berm).
- 25 Pompeian-Red ware, probably 1<sup>st</sup> century AD. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 26 Very hard, gritty, lead grey fabric. Mid 2<sup>nd</sup> century. NNC77/8, (northern vicus).
- 27 LNV CC. TF73, Q13 12 and 24 (northern vicus).
- 28 Very hard, mid-grey fabric. AD 80-125. TV78, BE (fort: baths).
- 29 Hard, sandy, grey fabric. AD 80-125. TF73, P12 2 (northern vicus).
- 30 Hard, sandy grey fabric. AD 80-125. TF73, Q13 17 (northern vicus).
- 31 Hard, self-coloured orange fabric. Reminiscent of samian form 37. cf. Gillam 197. TF73, P12 7 (northern vicus).
- 32 Hard, orange, sandy fabric with sandy textured surface. Reminiscent of samian form. 37. TV78, BE (fort: baths).
- 33 Hard, grey fabric with darker grey surface. Wavy line decoration on upper surface of rim. TF73, Q13 15 (northern vicus).
- 34 Pinkish-buff fabric. CVW73, 74 (northern vicus).
- 35 Mid-grey fabric with darker grey surface. HS, 1872 (fort: ditches).
- 36 Hard, pinkish-orange fabric. TV78, AX (fort: baths).
- 37 Hard, light grey fabric with burnished surface. Gillam 195 (AD 140-200). TF73, Q13 11 (northern vicus).
- 38 Very hard, light grey fabric. Similar to Gillam 195 (AD 140-200). TF73, Q13 11 (northern vicus).
- 39 Light orange-pink fabric with faint trace of white/cream slip remaining on outer surface. HS, 1872 (fort: ditches).
- 40 Sandy, self-coloured orange fabric. TF73, Q13 5 (northern vicus).
- 41 Hard, mid-grey fabric. Similar to Gillam 200 (AD 140-200). TF73, Q13 8 (northern vicus).
- 42 Mid-grey fabric with darker grey surface. TF73, S14 4 (northern vicus).
- 43 Hard, light grey fabric. Blackened in use. TF73, R14 9 (northern vicus).
- 44 Hard, sandy, pink fabric with grey core. Gillam 339 (AD 80-140). TF73, R13 13 (northern vicus).

45. Sandy, pale orange fabric. Gillam 339 (AD 80-140). TF73, R13 21 (northern vicus).
46. Hard, grey fabric with darker grey upper surface. TF73, R13 13 (northern vicus).
47. Hard, orange fabric with light grey core TF73, R13 6 (northern vicus).
48. Hard, brown fabric with grey core. Burnt black around rim. TF74 (northern vicus).
49. Hard, brownish-pink fabric. HS76, 11 2E (fort: inner ditch).
50. Sandy, pink fabric with cream slip. HS, 933 (fort: inner ditch).
51. Hard, gritty, light grey fabric with quartz grit. TV79, BT (fort: baths).
52. Hard, light grey fabric. HS76, 11 2F (fort: inner ditch).
53. Hard, sandy, self-coloured pink fabric. HS76, 19 2G (fort).
54. Roughly finished hard, grey fabric. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
55. Pinkish-buff fabric. Cf. Gillam 36 (AD 90-160). CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
56. Ebor red painted ware. *c.*AD 120-80. Form 37. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
57. Ebor red painted ware. *c.*AD 120-80. Burnt grey in patches. Form 37. TF74, 52C (northern vicus).
58. Ebor red painted ware. *c.*AD 120-80. Surface burnished in bands. Form 29/37. TF73, Q12 5 (northern vicus).
59. Ebor red painted ware. *c.*AD 120-80. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
60. Parisian ware. TF73, S13 2 (northern vicus).
61. Parisian ware. Elsdon 1982, fig. 5, stamp type FC1. TF74, 52C (northern vicus).
62. CNG BS. Late Antonine. KF74, 15 (northern vicus).
63. CNG BS. Gillam 210 (AD 200-260). The central 'stamp' on the base is a triangle surrounded a rough line set in a circular depressed area. The slip has been worn off on one side where the wall and base meets. HHI72, 1208 (southern vicus).
64. CNG BS. Gillam 210 (AD 200-260). TF74, 85C (northern vicus).
65. CNG BS. Gillam 48 (AD 220-240). HS, 111/131 (fort: south of south ditch).
66. CNG BS. Greene 1978, fig 2.3, no 9 and Gillam 48 (AD 220-240). HS, 871 (fort: area of outer ditch).
67. MOS BS. Greene 1978, fig 2.3, no. 4. Form made in both Central Gaul and the Rhineland. TF74, 37B. (northern vicus).
68. MOS BS. Gillam 45 (AD 190-250). CVW73, 5 (northern vicus).
69. MOS BS. Gillam 45 (AD 190-250). TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
70. MOS BS. Hard, orange fabric with smooth, black-slipped surface. HS, 1301 (northern vicus - vicus Building 1).
71. MOS BS. Gillam 46 (AD 240-80). TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
72. MOS BS. Gillam 46 (AD 240-80). HS, 922 (fort: inner ditch).
73. Orange-red fabric with greenish slip and white painted decoration. Trier. Greene 1978, fig 2.3, no. 10. Late second to early third centuries. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).

- 74 Orange fabric with black slip and white painted decoration. Trier. Greene 1978, fig 2.3, no. 10. Late second to early third centuries. HS76, 3 BB, room 3 (fort: Courtyard building).
- 75 DOR BB 1. Wavy line around neck. Gillam 1976, no. 1. Early/mid-second century. TF74, 72d (northern vicus).
- 76 DOR BB 1. Wavy line around neck. Gillam 120 (AD 120-160). TF73, Q13 11 (northern vicus).
- 77 DOR BB 1. Wavy line around neck. Gillam 1976, no. 3. Mid-/late second century. HS78, R1.2 (fort: Courtyard building).
- 78 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 31. Mid-second century. GV76, 23 1D (fort: baths).
- 79 DOR BB 1. TF73, R13 19 (northern vicus).
- 80 DOR BB 1. Bead rim. Second century. TF73, R14 9 (northern vicus).
- 81 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 31. Mid-second century. HH69, W13 3c (villa).
- 82 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976. 5. No wavy line. Mid-/late second century. TF73, S14 6 (northern vicus).
- 83 DOR BB 1. NNA75, 20C (northern vicus).
- 84 DOR BB 1. Gillam 130 (AD 140-180). TF74 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 85 DOR BB 1. TF73, Q13 5 (northern vicus).
- 86 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 138 (AD 150-250). TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 87 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 138 (AD 150-250). The Green, BG 8. (fort: baths).
- 88 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 138 (AD 150-250). TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 89 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 6. Early third century. Graffito. GV76, 34 2B and C (fort: baths).
- 90 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 6. Early third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 91 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 7. Early/mid-third century. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 92 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 8. Mid-third century. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 93 DOR BB 1. Gillam 142 (AD 190-280). TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 94 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 8. Mid-third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 95 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 96 DOR BB 1. Gillam 145 (AD 230-300). KF74, 3(northern vicus).
- 97 DOR BB 1. Later third century. CVW73, 1 (northern vicus).
- 98 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 10. Late third century. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 99 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 10. Late third century. TF73, S12 3 (northern vicus).
- 100 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 10. Late third century. KF74, 5 (northern vicus).
- 101 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no.10. Late third century. HS 1143 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1).

- 102 DOR BB 1. NNA75, 45D (northern vicus).
- 103 DOR BB 1. Gillam 146 (AD 280-350). TF73, S13 4 (northern vicus).
- 104 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 9. Mid-/late third century. TF73, S13 2 (northern vicus).
- 105 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 9. Mid-/late third century. HS, 1430 (fort).
- 106 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 9. Mid-/late third century. NNA75, 2B (northern vicus).
- 107 DOR BB 1. Gillam 146 (AD 280-350). TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 108 DOR BB 1. Similar to Gillam 146 (AD 280-350). TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 109 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 11. Late third/early fourth centuries. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 110 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 11. Late third/early fourth centuries. HS, 451 (fort: inner ditch).
- 111 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 11. Late third/early fourth centuries. HS80, 1191 (northern vicus: vicus building 1).
- 112 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 11. Late third/early fourth centuries. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 113 DOR BB 1. Early fourth century. GV77, 26 2B (fort: baths).
- 114 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 13. Early/mid-fourth century. NNA75, 45C (northern vicus).
- 115 DOR BB 1. Later third century or later. GV76, 12 1C (fort:baths).
- 116 DOR BB 1. Very highly burnished. Cf. Gillam 1976, no. 32. Mid-/late second century. HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 117 DOR BB 1. Highly burnished surface. TF73, R13 6 (northern vicus).
- 118 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 18. Late third century. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 119 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 18. Late third century. NNC77/8, 12 (northern vicus).
- 120 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 18. Late third century. KF74, 26 (northern vicus).
- 121 DOR BB 1. Jug, with vertical burnishing on neck. TF74, 35C (northern vicus).
- 122 DOR BB 1. Jug, with vertical burnishing on neck. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 123 DOR BB 1. No decoration. NNA75, 38C (northern vicus).
- 124 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 36. Mid-second century. HH69, V10 5 (villa).
- 125 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976. no. 34. HH69, V10/V11 3 (villa).
- 126 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 35. HH69, V11 3 (villa).
- 127 DOR BB 1. Intersecting arc. Late second century. TF74 (northern vicus).
- 128 DOR BB 1. As above. Late second, century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 129 DOR BB 1. Late second century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 130 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 1976, no. 35. Mid-second century, or later. TF73, R12 5 (northern vicus).
- 131 DOR BB 1. Fabric burnt grey. KF74, 9 (northern vicus).

- 132 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 133 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Single wavy line more common on BB2. TF74, 95C(N) (northern vicus).
- 134 DOR BB 1. Gillam 226 (AD 200-240). HS, 1191 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1)
- 135 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 49. Late second/early third century. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 136 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 42. Late second/early third-century. TF74, 92B(N) (northern vicus).
- 137 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 138 DOR BB 1. HS77, C7 (fort).
- 139 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 42. Late second/early third century. KF74, 26 (northern vicus).
- 140 DOR BB 1. TF75, 7 (northern vicus: temple area).
- 141 DOR BB 1. KF74, 9 (northern vicus).
- 142 DOR BB 1. BB77, 127 (fort: corridor building).
- 143 DOR BB 1. Outer surface burnt grey. KF74, 21 (northern vicus).
- 144 DOR BB 1. TF74, 1A (northern vicus).
- 145 DOR BB 1. TF73, R11 3 (northern vicus).
- 146 DOR BB 1. TF73, S13 5 (northern vicus).
- 147 DOR BB 1. TF74, 92B (northern vicus).
- 148 DOR BB 1. TF75, 23 (northern vicus: temple).
- 149 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 42. Late second/early third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 150 DOR BB 1. HS, 1430 (fort).
- 151 DOR BB 1. Gillam 42. Late second/early third century. TF73, R13 6 (northern vicus).
- 152 DOR BB 1. Unusual small bowl. Late second/early third century. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 153 DOR BB 1. Shallow angle - dish? KF74, 7 (northern vicus).
- 154 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 155 DOR BB 1. Late third/early fourth. KF74, 34 (northern vicus).
- 156 DOR BB 1. Fourth century. TF73, R13 3 (northern vicus).
- 157 DOR BB 1. Gillam 227 (AD 210-300). TF73, P/Q 11 3 (northern vicus).
- 158 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 44. Mid-/late third century. TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 159 DOR BB 1. Gillam 227 (AD 210-300). TF73, Q12 4 (northern vicus).
- 160 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 44. Mid-/late third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 161 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 44. Mid-/late third century. KF74, 7 (northern vicus).

- 162 DOR BB 1. Gillam 228 (AD 290-370). TF75, 23 (northern vicus: area of temple).
- 163 DOR BB 1. TF74, 1A (northern vicus).
- 164 DOR BB 1. Late third/early fourth century. TF75, 8 (northern vicus: area of temple).
- 165 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 48/49. Early/mid-fourth century. HS, (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 166 DOR BB 1. Gillam 48. Early/mid-fourth century. HS, 1430 (fort).
- 167 DOR BB 1. NNA75, 15C (northern vicus).
- 168 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 46. Late third/early fourth century. TV79, BV (fort:baths).
- 169 DOR BB 1. KF74, 33 (northern vicus).
- 170 DOR BB 1. KF74, 7 (northern vicus).
- 171 DOR BB 1. Gillam 228 (AD 290-370). GV76, 33 2B (fort: baths).
- 172 DOR BB 1. Gillam 228 (AD 290-370). TF75, 8 (northern vicus: area of temple).
- 173 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 47. Early fourth century. TF75, 7 (northern vicus: area of temple).
- 174 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 1976, no. 49. Early/mid-fourth century. TF74, 30A (northern vicus).
- 175 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 48/49. Early/mid-fourth century. HS, 446 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 176 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 52. Mid-/late second century. TF73, P12 7 (northern vicus).
- 177 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976. no. 52. Mid-/late second century. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 178 DOR BB 1. Gill am 1976. 58. Early/mid-second century. TF74, 103D (northern vicus).
- 179 DOR BB 1. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 180 FOR BB 1. Surface cracked and worn. Gillam 1976, no. 57. Early/mid-second century. TF74, 1A (northern vicus).
- 181 DOR BB 1. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 182 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 58. Early/mid-second century. HH69, VII 3 (villa).
- 183 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 55. Early/mid-second century. HH69, W13 3B (villa).
- 184 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 185 DOR BB 1. TF73, P12 7 (northern vicus).
- 186 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 70. Mid-/late second century. TF74, 14B (northern vicus).
- 187 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 72. Early third century. TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 188 DOR BB 1. TF73, P13 5 (northern vicus).



- 189 DOR BB 1. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 190 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 71. Late second century. TF73, S13 5 (northern vicus).
- 191 DOR BB 1. TF74, 37A (northern vicus).
- 192 DOR BB 1. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 193 DOR BB 1. TF74, 115D (northern vicus).
- 194 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2B (northern vicus).
- 195 Allied to BB1. Product of the Lincoln Racecourse kiln? Corder 1950. TF74, 9B (northern vicus).
- 196 DOR BB 1. Cf. Gillam 1976, no. 76. Mid-/late second century. TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 197 DOR BB 1. Outer surface burnt orange. Cf. Gillam 1976, no. 76. Mid-/late second century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 198 DOR BB 1. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 199 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 77. Late second/early third century. CVW73, 2 (northern vicus).
- 200 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Gillam 1976, no. 77. Late second/early third century. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 201 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Gillam 1976, no. 77. Late second/early third century. NNC78, 15E (northern vicus).
- 202 DOR BB 1. Gillam 329 (AD 190-340). CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 203 DOR BB 1. Very late example. Gillam 1976, no. 77. Late second/early third century. TF73, HD CJ (northern vicus).
- 204 DOR BB 1. Gillam 329 (AD 190-340). CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 205 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 77. Late second/early third century. HS, 423 (fort: inner ditch).
- 206 DOR BB 1. TF74, 1A (northern vicus).
- 207 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 81. Late third century. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 208 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Gillam 1976, no. 80. Mid-/late third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 209 DOR BB 1. Heavily burnished band above base beneath decoration. Swirl decoration on base. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 210 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Gillam 1976, no. 79. Early third century. TF74, 26B (northern vicus).
- 211 DOR BB 1. TF73, Q14 5 (northern vicus).
- 212 DOR BB 1. Redcliff motif on inner base. Gillam 1976, no. 74. Late third century. HS, 1182 (northern vicus: vicus building 1).
- 213 DOR BB 1. Redcliff motif on inner base. Gillam 1976, no. 78. Late second/early third century. HS, 913 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 214 DOR BB 1. Swirl decoration on base. Stabbed pattern on inner surface of base. TF73, P/Q11 2 (northern vicus).
- 215 DOR BB 1. TF74, 115D (*vicus* north of the river).

- 216 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 83. Mid-fourth century. TF74 (northern vicus).
- 217 DOR BB 1. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 218 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 83. Mid-fourth century. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 219 DOR BB 1. Gillam 1976, no. 88. Fourth century. This vessel could have had more than one handle. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 220 DOR BB 1. 'Fish Dish'. Gillam 1976, no. 85. Late third or fourth century. Rare in the North of Britain. TF73, Q12 2 (northern vicus).
- 221 DOR BB 1. TF73, R14 4 and 6 (northern vicus).
- 222 BB2. Sandy, grey fabric with burnished black outer surface. TF74 2B(N). (northern vicus).
- 223 BB2. Gillam 223 (AD 150-210). TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 224 BB2. Gillam 222 (AD 150-210). CVW73, 5 (northern vicus).
- 225 BB2. Gillam 225 (AD 200-250). TF73, P12 2 (northern vicus).
- 226 BB2. Gillam 225 (AD 200-250). TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 227 BB2. Gillam 225 (AD 200-250). NNA75, 28C (northern vicus).
- 228 BB2. Gillam 311 (AD 150-210). TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 229 BB2. Gillam 311 (AD 150-210). TF74, 26B (northern vicus).
- 230 BB2. Gillam 311/313 (AD 190-40). NNA75, 41D (northern vicus).
- 231 BB2. Gillam 311/313 (AD 190-40). NNA75, 7B (northern vicus).
- 232 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). TF73, S13 13 (northern vicus).
- 233 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 234 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). TF73, P13 5 (northern vicus).
- 235 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 236 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 237 BB2. Gillam 313 (AD 180-240). NNC79, 15B (northern vicus).
- 238 BB2. Gillam 317 or 319 (AD 150-220 or AD 200-250). TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 239 LNV CC. White fabric with grey slip. Two handles. Cf. Howe *et al* 1980, no.67. Fourth century. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 240 LNV CC. Pale, pinkish—orange fabric with traces of deeper orange slip. Two-ribbed handle. GV76, 16 2B (fort: baths).
- 241 LNV CC. Buff/yellowish fabric with reddish-brown slip. Cf. Hartley 1960, fig 4. 9. Early fourth century at the latest. TF74, 80A (northern vicus).
- 242 LNV CC. White fabric with purplish brown/orange slip. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 243 LNV CC. Hard, pink fabric with orange internal slip and brown external slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 64/65. Fourth century. HS, 924 (fort: inner ditch).
- 244 LNV CC. Buff fabric with brownish-grey slip. Gillam 85 (AD 180-220). TF74, 2B/C(N) (northern vicus).



- 245 LNV CC. Buff fabric - slip shades from dark blue-grey internally to orange-brown externally. Gillam 84 (AD 180-220). HS, 1477 (inside fort).
- 246 Cologne. Creamy-white fabric with orange/brown/green slip. Gillam 85 (AD 180-220). HH70, X13 3C (villa).
- 247 Cologne. Creamy-white fabric with dark grey/brown slip. Gillam 89 (AD 210-260). CVW73, 27 and 52 (northern vicus).
- 248 LNV CC. Whitish-buff fabric with. slate grey slip externally - patches of orange internally. Gillam 86 (AD 180-250). TF73, P12 2 (northern vicus).
- 249 LNV CC. Creamy-white fabric with orange-grey slip. Gillam 88 (AD 210-250). NNC79, 15 E3 (northern vicus).
- 250 LNV CC. White fabric with orange-brown slip. Howe *et al* 1880, no. 29. Late second/early third century. TF74, 26C (northern vicus).
- 251 LNV CC. White fabric with dark grey slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 29. Late second/early third century. NNC77/8, 5C 2A (northern vicus).
- 252 LNV CC. White fabric with orange slip internally and purplish-brown with orange externally. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 30. Late second century. TF74, 53B (northern vicus).
- 253 LNV CC. Buff pink fabric with orange-brown slip. Gillam 88 (AD 210-250). TF74, 2B/C(N) (northern vicus).
- 254 LNV CC. Yellowish pink fabric with grey core and orange-brown slip. Gillam 90 (AD 220-270). TF74, 12B (northern vicus).
- 255 LNV CC. White fabric with metallic grey slip externally and orange slip internally. Gillam 92 (AD 180 – 250). TF74, 26 (northern vicus).
- 256 LNV CC. White fabric with greenish-grey slip. Gillam 92 (AD 180-250). TF74, 48C (northern vicus).
- 257 LNV CC. White fabric with orange/olive green slip. Gillam 93 (AD 210-250). TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 258 LNV CC. White fabric with slightly metallic, purplish-grey/brown slip. Gillam 93 (AD 210-250). NNA75, 10D (northern vicus).
- 259 LNV CC. Orange fabric with orange/brown slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 36. Probably third century. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 260 LNV CC. Orange fabric with dark, grey slip externally and red/brown slip internally. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 38. Mid-third century. NNA75, 34C (northern vicus).
- 261 LNV CC. White fabric with orange/slate-grey slip. Howe *et al*, no. 38. Mid-third century. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 262 LNV CC. Orange/brown fabric with metallic brown slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 39. Mid-/late third century. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 263 LNV CC. Cream fabric with orange/brown slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 42. Mid-third century. KF74, 5 (northern vicus).
- 264 LNV CC. White fabric with reddish-brown slip. KF74, 1 (northern vicus).

- 265 LNV CC. White fabric with grey slip externally and orange /brown slip internally. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 34. Late second century/early third century. TF74, 94D (northern vicus).
- 266 LNV CC. Buff fabric with grey/brown slip. Gillam 79 (AD 220-260). TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 267 LNV CC. White fabric with grey slip. Gillam 79 (AD 220-260). TF74, 21B (northern vicus).
- 268 LNV CC. Hard, white fabric with brown slip shading to streaky orange internally. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 44. Later second century? HS79, 931 (fort: inner ditch).
- 269 LNV CC. Yellowish-pink fabric with metallic brown external slip and red/brown internal slip. Folded and rouletted. HS, 924 (fort: inner ditch).
- 270 LNV CC. Buff-white fabric with dark grey slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 42. Mid-third century. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 271 LNV CC. White fabric with grey/orange slip. HS76, 14 2H (fort).
- 272 LNV CC. Orange fabric with grey core and metallic grey/ green slip. TF73, Q12 4 (northern vicus).
- 273 LNV CC. White fabric with. pink/brown slip. TF73, 167 (northern vicus).
- 274 LNV CC. Pinkish-orange fabric with blue/grey slip. Cf. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 44. Late second century? TF74, 95C (northern vicus).
- 275 LNV CC. Yellowish-pink fabric with matt bright orange slip. Similar to Howe *et al* 1980, no. 59. Fourth century? HS, 1430 (inside fort).
- 276 LNV CC. Pinkish-yellow fabric with purplish-brown slip and white barbotine decoration over slip. Distorted and roughly finished. HS, 544 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 277 LNV CC. White fabric with orange slip internally and shading to brown externally. Gillam 342 (AD 180-320), but this is an earlier example of the type with sharp carinations. TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 278 LNV CC. Pink fabric with brownish-grey slip externally and brown slip internally. Gillam 342. TF74, 30A (northern vicus).
- 279 LNV CC. Pink fabric with orange slip internally and over rim and black below rim. No decoration. Gillam 342 (AD 180-320). KF74, 1 (northern vicus).
- 280 LNV CC. White fabric with pinkish-orange slip, grey over rouletting. Gillam 342 (AD 180-320). A later example of the form. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 281 LNV CC. White fabric with brown slip- orange around rim. Gillam 342 (AD 180-320). HS76, 11 3D (fort).
- 282 LNV CC. White fabric with grey/brown slip. Rather crude rouletting. Gillam 342 (AD 180-320). A later example of the form. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 283 LNV CC, Yellowish-cream fabric with brown/bronze outer slip and inner surface shading to dark grey. Gillam 341 (AD 180-320). An earlier example of the form. HS, 1191 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1).

- 284 .LNV CC. Hard, pinkish-white fabric with brown/blue-grey slip. Gillam 341 (AD 180-320). A later example of the form. HS, 1430 (inside fort).
- 285 LNV CC. Pinkish-white fabric with brownish-grey slip. Gillam 230 (AD 360-400). HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 286 LNV CC. White fabric with metallic grey/brown slip. Gillam 230 (AD 360-400). HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 287 LNV CC. White fabric with grey slip. Gillam 230 (AD 360-400). TT77, C3 (fort: area of corridor building).
- 288 LNV CC. White fabric with chocolate brown slip. Gillam 230 (AD 360-400). HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 289 LNV CC. Pinkish-buff fabric with orange/greenish brown slip. Gillam 230 (AD 360-400). HS, 11/12 (fort: inner ditch).
- 290 LNV CC. White fabric with red/brown slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 83. Late third and fourth century. GV76, 16 2B (fort: baths).
- 291 LNV CC. White fabric with reddish-brown slip. Howe *et al* 1980, no. 83. Late third and fourth century. HS, 427 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 292 LNV CC. Buffish-white fabric with brown slip. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 293 Fabric 90. Very hard, pinkish yellow self-coloured fabric – grey firing line above base. HS, 924 (fort: inner ditch).
- 294 Fabric 90. Very hard, pinkish-yellow fabric with metallic bronze slip. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 295 Oxfordshire colour-coated ware. Young 1977, type C49.2, Sooted around rim. Probably fourth century. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 296 Oxfordshire colour-coated ware. Pinkish-orange fabric with light grey core. Young 1977, type C49.2. Probably fourth century. HS, 527 (fort: outer ditch).
- 297 Dales ware. HS79, unstratified (fort).
- 298 Dales ware. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 299 Dales ware. Grey fabric with sooted surface. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 300 Dales ware. Heavily sooted. HS, 857 (northern vicus: outer ditch/*vicus* building 2).
- 301 Dales ware. Outer surface heavily sooted. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 302 Dales ware. Heavily sooted externally. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 303 Dales ware. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 304 Dales ware. Grey fabric, very heavily sooted. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 305 Dales ware storage jar. Grey fabric with reddish-brown surfaces. HS, 1118 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1).
- 306 Gritty grey ware. Sparkling grit. HS, 1315 (fort: offset ditch).
- 307 Gritty grey ware. Very sandy fabric with pimply surfaces. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 308 Gritty grey ware. HS, 218 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 309 Gritty grey ware. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 310 Gritty grey ware. Inner rim heavily sooted. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).

- 311 Gritty grey ware. HS, 409 (fort: recut inner ditch).
- 312 Gritty grey ware. Sandy grey fabric with brown band beneath darker grey surface. HH172 (southern vicus).
- 313 Gritty grey ware. HS, 279 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 314 Gritty grey ware. HS, 423 (fort: inner ditch).
- 315 Gritty grey ware. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 316 Gritty grey ware. Outer surface heavily sooted. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 317 Gritty grey ware. HS, 1054 (fort: outer ditch).
- 318 Gritty grey ware. HH172 (southern vicus).
- 319 Gritty grey ware. HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 320 Gritty grey ware. HS, 12/403 (fort: inner ditch).
- 321 Gritty grey ware. Darker grey surface. HH172 (southern vicus).
- 322 Gritty grey ware. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 323 Gritty grey ware. Heavily sooted externally. HS78, 847 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 2).
- 324 Gritty grey ware. Quartz grit? NNC78/9, 15 E5 (northern vicus).
- 325 Gritty grey ware. HH1.72 (southern vicus).
- 326 Gritty grey ware. Very hard, gritty light grey fabric with slightly darker grey, pimply surface. HS, 535 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 327 Gritty grey ware. Sooted around rim. HS, 857 (northern vicus: outer ditch/*vicus* building 2).
- 328 Gritty grey ware. TF73, R14 10 (northern vicus).
- 329 Gritty grey ware. Lightly incised decoration in inner rim. TF73, Q12 3 (northern vicus).
- 330 Gritty grey ware. Incised decoration in inner rim. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 331 Gritty grey ware. Heavily sooted around rim and outer surface. HS, 857 (northern vicus: outer ditch/*vicus* building 2).
- 332 Gritty grey ware. White grit. HH172 (southern vicus).
- 333 Gritty grey ware. Black surface. HS, 535 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 334 Gritty grey ware. Hard gritty light grey fabric with slightly darker grey surface. Sooted externally. HS, 870 (fort: outer ditch).
- 335 Gritty grey ware. HS, 871 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 336 Gritty grey ware. TF75, 2, room 1 (northern vicus: temple).
- 337 Gritty grey ware. TF75, 2 (fort: area of temple).
- 338 Gritty grey ware. HS, 1315 (fort: offset ditch).
- 339 Gritty grey ware. Outer surface blackened. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 340 Gritty grey ware. Hard gritty dark grey fabric with pink core. KF74, 1 (northern vicus).
- 341 Gritty grey ware. Orange-pink fabric with blue-grey core and quartz grit inclusions. NNC77/8, 5B 2 (northern vicus).
- 342 Gritty grey ware. HH172 (southern vicus).

- 343 Gritty grey ware. HHI72, YY 50 1 (southern vicus).
- 344 Gritty grey ware. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 345 Gritty grey ware. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 346 Gritty grey ware. GV76, 16 2b (fort:baths).
- 347 Gritty grey ware. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 348 Gritty grey ware. Orange brown band below surface. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 349 Gritty grey ware. HS, 933 (fort: inner ditch).
- 350 Gritty grey ware. HS, 875 (northern vicus: area of *vicus* building 2).
- 351 Gritty grey ware. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 352 Gritty grey ware. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 353 Gritty grey ware. NNA75, 18c (northern vicus).
- 354 Gritty grey ware. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 355 Gritty grey ware. HH171 (southern vicus).
- 356 Gritty grey ware. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 357 Gritty grey ware. Grit includes small stones. HS, 1474 (inside fort).
- 358 Gritty grey ware. Dales type lid. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 359 Gritty grey ware. HS, ZZ (fort).
- 360 Gritty grey ware. As no. 359 above. HS, 255 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 361 Hard, grey fabric, brown towards the interior, with opaque white inclusions that are both plentiful and fine, and scattered and up to 2mm across. Burnished exterior, and applied 'handle'. HS, 1430 (inside fort).
- 362 Norton. Altered pinkish-brown fabric with burnished inner surface. Corder 1950, type 7d. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 363 Norton. Hard, gritty mid-grey fabric. TF74, 3A/B (northern vicus).
- 364 Norton. Corder 1950, type 7. HS, 1727 (inside fort).
- 365 Norton. Hard, light grey gritty fabric. Corder 1950, type 7h. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 366 Norton. Outer surface and rim burnt black. Corder 1950, type 14. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 367 Norton. Hard, light grey fabric. HS, 934 (fort: inner ditch).
- 368 Norton. Hard, light grey fabric with white band beneath surface. Corder 1950, type 2b. NNC78/9, 15 D3 (northern vicus).
- 369 Norton. Corder 1950, type 2c. HS, 1093 (northern vicus).
- 370 Norton. Corder 1950, type 2b. HHI71 (southern vicus).
- 371 Norton. Corder 1950, type 2a. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch)
- 372 Norton. Corder 1950, type 1h. HS, AGZ (fort).
- 373 Norton. Corder 1950, type 1a. NNC78/9, 11D (northern vicus).
- 374 Soft pale grey fabric, with black inclusions of varied size up to 1mm across. Applied 'handle'. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 375 Grey fabric with fine opaque white inclusions and burnished exterior. Applied 'handle'. HHI72 (southern vicus).

- 376 Pale grey fabric with darker surfaces, burnished wavy line on the exterior and lines on the interior. Applied 'handle'. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 377 Very pale, hard grey fabric, with mid-grey surfaces. Black inclusions are smeared on the surface due to horizontal burnishing. There is an applied loop in very low relief. Over 50% of the shoulder of the vessel survives but there is only one circle, so if there was originally more than one, they were not placed symmetrically. HHI72 southern vicus).
- 378 Norton? Hard, sandy light grey fabric with brownish-grey core. Corder 1950, type 19? NNA75, 26B (northern vicus).
- 379 Norton. Hard, blue-grey fabric. Appliqué decoration in the form of a hammer. Corder 1950, type 12. HS, 924 (fort: inner ditch).
- 380 Throlam. Hard light grey fabric with darker grey surface. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 13.58. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 381 Throlam. Hard light grey fabric with blue/grey surface. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 15. GV76, 16 2A (southern vicus).
- 382 Throlam. Hard mid-grey fabric with roughly burnished out surface. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 15.930. HS, 1055 (fort: outer ditch).
- 383 Throlam. Hard light grey fabric with darker grey surface Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 15. KF74, 28 (northern vicus).
- 384 Throlam. Hard sandy grey fabric. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 15.96. NNC78 unstratified (northern vicus).
- 385 Throlam. Applied handles missing. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 14. HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 386 Throlam? Hard gritty grey fabric with blue/grey surface and light grey core. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 11. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 387 Throlam. Hard light grey fabric with smooth slightly darker grey surface. Corder and Shepherd 1930, fig. 11.34. HS, 1435 (inside fort).
- 388 Calcite-gritted (Knapton). HS, 816 (fort:outer ditch).
- 389 Calcite-gritted (Knapton). Flaky surface. Much of the calcite grit is missing. Brownish grey fabric with grey surface. Corder 1932, fig. 30 1-9. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 390 Calcite-gritted (Knapton). Corder 1932, fig. 30.7. TF74, 26C (northern vicus).
- 391 Calcite-gritted (Knapton). TV78, AX (fort:baths).
- 392 Calcite-gritted (Knapton). Slightly burnished on inside of rim. HS, 527 (fort:outer ditch).
- 393 Hand-made, gritty, sandy fabric. NNB75, 6 (northern vicus).
- 394 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. GV76, 43 2B (fort: baths).
- 395 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 396 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, ZZ (fort).
- 397 CRA RE. Reddish-brown core. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 398 CRA RE. Slightly metallic sheen on surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).



- 399 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 535 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 400 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 401 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 423 (fort: inner ditch).
- 402 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. TV78, AX (fort: baths).
- 403 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 423 (fort: inner ditch).
- 404 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 446 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 405 CRA RE. Colander – holes bored. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 406 CRA RE. Burnished wavy line on inner surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS76, 15 1B (fort).
- 407 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS, 529 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 408 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS, 539 (fort: outer ditch).
- 409 CRA RE. Two wavy lines on inner surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 410 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 411 CRA RE. Unusual example with lattice decoration in place of usual wavy line. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1b. HS, 505 (fort).
- 412 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. HS, 535 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 413 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. HS, 472 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 414 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. HS, 902 (fort: inner ditch).
- 415 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 416 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. KF74, 26 (northern vicus).
- 417 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 1a. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 418 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 419 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 420 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2. HS, 538 (fort: outer ditch).
- 421 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2a. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 422 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2a. HS, 423 (fort: inner ditch).
- 423 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 2a. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 424 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 3. CVW73, 10 (northern vicus).
- 425 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 3. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 426 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 3. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 427 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 3a. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 428 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 3a. No handles present on fragment. HS, 827 (northern vicus: outer ditch/vicus building 2).
- 429 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. Burnished above line. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 430 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. NNC78/9, 15 D3 (northern vicus).
- 431 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. TF73, S12 2 (northern vicus).
- 432 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. TF74, 92C/94C (northern vicus).

- 433 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. TF75, 8 (northern vicus: temple).
- 434 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. NNA75, 51D (northern vicus).
- 435 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 4. NNA75, 16B (northern vicus).
- 436 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5a. HS76, 15 1B (fort).
- 437 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5a. HS, 1112 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1)
- 438 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5a. HS, 836 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 2).
- 439 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 11; Corder 1928, 89/90. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 440 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 11; Corder 1928, 89/90. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 441 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 11; Corder 1928, 89/90. HS, 217 (fort area of outer ditch).
- 442 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 12. 'rouletted'. HS74, feature 15 (fort).
- 443 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 12. HS, 870 (fort: outer ditch).
- 444 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13a. GV76, 64 3B (fort: baths).
- 445 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13a. HS, 1055 (fort: outer ditch).
- 446 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13/13a. Lattice decoration is unusual. HS, 363 (fort: *intervallum* road).
- 447 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13/13a; Corder 1928, 41. Wavy line decoration unusual on this form. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 448 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 14a. HS, 1315 (fort: offset ditch).
- 449 CRA RE. Corder and Birley 1937, type 14a. HS, 900 (fort: inner ditch).
- 450 CRA RE. Corder 1928, 174. HS, 175 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 451 CRA RE. Corder 1928, 175. HS, 857 (northern vicus: outer ditch/*vicus* building 2).
- 452 CRA RE. Corder 1928, 176. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 453 CRA RE. Corder 1928, 185/7. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 454 CRA RE. Rare type. Corder 1928, 95/99. HS, 175 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 455 CRA RE. Typical grey Crambeck fabric but the type is not published among the kiln products. Scar of handle. HS, 1054 (fort: outer ditch).
- 456 CRA RE. Colander. See above. HS, ZZ (fort).
- 457 CRA RE. Includes small sparkling grit. See above. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 458 CRA PA. Traces of red paint. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5b. HS, 197 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 459 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5b. HS76, 11 6B (fort: inner ditch).
- 460 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5b. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 461 CRA PA. Yellowish outer surface. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5b. HS, 539 (fort: outer ditch).



- 462 CRA PA. unusual small flange. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5b. HS, 1127 (fort: vicus building 1).
- 463 CRA PA. Yellowish outer surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 6. HS, 12/403 (fort: inner ditch).
- 464 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 6. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 465 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 6. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 466 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 6. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 467 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 6. BB77 (fort: corridor building).
- 468 CRA PA. Red/brown painted decoration. Corder 1928, 135. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 469 CRA PA. Corder 1928, 135. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 470 CRA PA. Brown paint. Corder 1928, 135. HS, 1054 (fort: outer ditch).
- 471 CRA PA. Corder 1928,. 135. HS74, 38A, room 6 (fort).
- 472 CRA PA. Corder 1928,. 135. HS, 554 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 473 CRA PA. Corder 1928,. 15. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 474 CRA PA. Very worn surface. HS, 41/406/904 (fort: inner ditch).
- 475 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 7. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 476 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 7. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 477 CRA PA. Orange painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 7. HS, 75 (fort: area of berm).
- 478 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 7. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 479 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 7. HS, 100 (fort: topsoil).
- 480 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 481 CRA PA. Traces of pinkish slip remaining on inner surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 1112 (northern vicus: temple).
- 482 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 483 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 1028 (fort: east-west road).
- 484 CRA PA. Red/brown decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 562 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 485 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 486 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 487 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 8. HS, 900 (fort: inner ditch).
- 488 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 9. HS, 465 (fort: inner ditch).
- 489 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 9. HS, 55 (fort: area of main ditch).
- 490 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 9. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).

- 491 CRA PA. Grey core. Traces of red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 9. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 492 CRA PA. Reddish-brown painted decoration . Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. BB(W)77, 1 (fort: corridor building).
- 493 CRA PA. Orange-brown paint. Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. HS, 901 (fort: inner ditch).
- 494 CRA PA. Decoration has almost completely worn off inner surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. HS, 901 (fort: inner ditch).
- 495 CRA PA. Red painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 496 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 497 CRA PA. No example published from kiln site. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13b. HS, 847 (northern vicus: vicus building 2).
- 498 CRA PA. Corder and Birley 1937, type 13b. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 499 CRA PA. This form is not published from the kiln site. It resembles Corder and Birley 1937, type 7 with an extra groove around the rim. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 500 CRA PA. White fabric with orange slip on outer surface. The only published example of this form from Crambeck is in grey fabric. Corder 1928, 93. HS, 847 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 2).
- 501 CRA red. Inner surface very blackened. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 502 CRA red. Worn surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 426 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 503 CRA red. Quartz grit inclusions. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 1055 (fort: outer ditch).
- 504 CRA red. Surfaces flaky and blackened by burning. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 505 CRA red. Blackened inside and out. Slightly burnished outer surface. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 409 (fort: recut inner ditch).
- 506 CRA red. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 507 CRA red. White painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. BE79, 136 (inside fort: baths).
- 508 CRA red. White painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 509 CRA red. White painted decoration. Corder and Birley 1937, type 5. HS, 14 (Fort: inner ditch).
- 510 CRA red. Pinkish-orange fabric with trace of brown slip on rim and inner surface. White painted, decoration. Form is Corder and Birley 1937, type 10, more commonly found in CRA PA.. HS, 1053 (fort: outer ditch).
- 511 CRA red. White painted decoration on inner and outer surfaces. Corder and Birley 1937, type 10. See above. HS, 902 (fort: inner ditch).

- 512 CRA red. Similar to Corder and Birley 1937, type 7, more usually found in CRA PA. HS, 1315 (fort: offset ditch).
- 513 CRA red. White painted decoration. Similar to Corder and Birley 1937, type 8, which is usually in CRA PA. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 514 CRA red. White painted decoration. Deeply embedded black grit. Surface blackened by burning. Form is similar to Corder and Birley 1937, type 8, more usual in CRA PA. HS, 1100 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1, topsoil).

515-529 are all paralleled by Gillam 161 (AD 300-370).

- 515 CG. Brownish in core. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 516 CG. Dense grit. HS, 409 (fort: recut inner ditch).
- 517 CG. HS, 806 (fort: *vicus* building 2).
- 518 CG. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 519 CG. Grey/brown fabric with blackened surface. TF73, Q13 2 (northern vicus).
- 520 CG. Wavy line decoration. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 521 CG. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 522 CG. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 523 CG. NNC78/9, 15 D3 (northern vicus).
- 524 CG. BE79, AZ (inside fort: baths).
- 525 CG. Heavily sooted. Has distinct shoulder of Gillam 530-538. HS, 901 (fort: inner ditch).
- 526 CG. Storage jar. BE79, AF (inside fort: baths).
- 527 CG. HS, 175 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 528 CG. HS76, 11 1E (fort: inner ditch).
- 529 CG. Wavy line decoration. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).

530-542 are all paralleled by Gillam 163 (AD 360-400).

- 530 CG. HS77, ZZ (fort).
- 531 CG. TV78, AX (inside fort: baths).
- 532 CG. HS, 1027 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 533 CG. HS, 1318 (fort: offset ditch).
- 534 CG. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 535 CG. Sooted outer surface. HS, ZZ (fort).
- 536 CG. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 537 CG. HS, 539 (fort: outer ditch).
- 538 CG. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 539 CG. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 540 CG. Lightly incised decoration. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).

- 541 CG. HS, 442 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 542 CG. HS, 137 (fort: area of berm).
- 543 CG. Jug? Roughly made spout. Diameter is approximate. HS, 322 (fort: area of berm).
- 544 CG. Lid. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 545 CG. Orange band in core beneath surface. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 546 CG. Hull 1932, type 27. HS, (fort: recut inner ditch).
- 547 CG. Hull 1932, type 27. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 548 CG. Hull 1932, type 28. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 549 CG. Hull 1932, type 28. HS, 24 (fort: berm).
- 550 CG. Gillam 332 (AD 340-400). HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 551 CG. Occasional red grit. Gillam 332 (AD 340-400). HS, 442 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 552 CG. Gillam 332 (AD 340-400). HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 553 CG. Gillam 332 (AD 340-400). HS, ZZ (fort).
- 554 CG. HS76, 15 1A (fort: outer ditch).
- 555 B15. The form is late jar form Gillam 163, but the fabric is not calcite gritted. HS, 50 (fort: berm pit).
- 556 B15. As above. HS, 11/400 (fort: inner ditch).
- 557 B15? Light grey, fine sandy fabric with dark grey surfaces. Most probably had two handles. HS, 1027 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 558. B15? Light grey, fine sandy fabric with dark grey surfaces. HS, 1058 (Inside fort and/or east-west road).
- 559 Hard, mid-grey fabric with darker grey burnished surface. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 560 Hard, dark grey fabric with burnished surface. HS, 505 (fort: modern layer over outer ditch).
- 561 Hard, mid-grey fabric with two ribbed, handle. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 562 Hard, grey fabric with traces of orange on inner and outer surfaces and darker grey stripe beneath handle. HS, 1197 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 1).
- 563 Hard, uniform blue-grey fabric. Spout reconstructed. NNC77, 12C (northern vicus).
- 564 Flagon? Mid-grey, rather sandy fabric. Incised decoration. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 565 Hard mid-grey fabric. Rouletted decoration. TF73, S13 2 (northern vicus).
- 566 Hard, light grey fabric. Rather roughly made. TF74, 93C/D (northern vicus).
- 567 Hard light grey fabric. With painted dark-grey stripes. NNA75, 2c (northern vicus).
- 568 Grey fabric with darker grey surface. TF73, R13 17 (northern vicus).
- 569 Lead grey fabric with darker grey outer surface. TF73, S12 3 (northern vicus).
- 570 Very hard, light grey fabric. NNA75, 44c (northern vicus).

- 571 Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished surface. Complete vessel. Cf. Gillam 71 (AD 150-200). TF74, 2B (northern vicus).
- 572 Sandy, uniform mid-grey fabric. KF74, 25 (northern vicus).
- 573 Hard, blue-grey fabric with burnished outer surface. Rouletted decoration. TF73, P12 2(2) (northern vicus).
- 574 Grey sandy fabric with orange/brown core. TF73, P13 5 (northern vicus).
- 575 Hard light grey fabric with blue-grey surface. Handle and wavy line in unburnished zone. Applied, pierced handles. HS, 195 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 576 Mid-grey fabric, lightly burnished below level of handle. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 577 Smooth light grey fabric with combed wavy line. TF74, 85C (northern vicus).
- 578 Hard mid-grey fabric. TF74 (northern vicus).
- 579 Dark grey fabric with narrow light grey band beneath dark grey surface. Surface very worn. Cf Darling 1977, no. 55, late fourth century. HS, 14 (fort: inner ditch).
- 580 Hard dark grey fabric, brown in core. Quartz sand inclusions. Burnished/untreated surface pattern. HS, 1313 (fort: offset ditch).
- 581 Sandy brownish-grey fabric with blue-grey core and white band beneath the surface. There is a body sherd with multiple line diagonal lattice. Faintly burnished decoration. First century form. HHI71 (southern vicus).
- 582 Hard sandy light grey fabric with blue-grey surface. HS, 123 (northern vicus).
- 583 Very hard light grey fabric with roughly burnished surface. Sooted round handles (seven surviving). See Coarse ware report, Fig. 00, no.4. HS, 870 (fort: outer ditch).
- 584 Part of no. 583 above. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 585 Mid-grey fabric with darker grey surface. TF73, Q12 10 (northern vicus).
- 586 Grey fabric with darker grey slightly burnished surface. Orange-red layer beneath surface. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 587 Hard sandy mid-grey fabric. Outer surface and upper surface of rim burnished. TF74, 115E/115C (northern vicus).
- 588 Hard, mid-grey fabric with darker grey, partly burnished surface. Faintly decorated cordon. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 589 Rough, light grey fabric with darker grey, very roughly burnished surface. HS, 870 (fort: outer ditch).
- 590 Grey fabric with dark grey core and lighter grey layer beneath dark grey surface. TF73, Q13 11 (northern vicus).
- 591 Grey, sandy fabric with burnished surface and soft, bright orange core. TF73, Q13 a (northern vicus).
- 592 Hard, sandy grey fabric. TF74, 20A (northern vicus).
- 593 Hard, sandy, light grey fabric. CVW73 (northern vicus).
- 594 Hard, grey fabric with very roughly burnished surface. Not symmetrical. Late third century by analogy with BB1. HS, CM/CD (fort).

- 595 Sandy, grey fabric. TF73, R14 10 (northern vicus).
- 596 Hard, grey fabric with burnished surface. NNA75, 10C (northern vicus).
- 597 Hard, medium grey fabric. NNC78, 15E (northern vicus).
- 598 Slightly sandy, grey fabric. NNC78/9, 15 D3 (northern vicus).
- 599 Hard, mid-grey fabric. NNC78/9, 15 D3 (northern vicus).
- 600 Hard, grey fabric. TF74, 85 (northern vicus).
- 601 Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished surface. Wavy line decoration in unburnished zone. NNA75, 18D (northern vicus).
- 602 Hard, mid-grey fabric with lightly burnished surface. NNA75, 17 (*vicus* north of the river).
- 603 Light blue-grey fabric with slightly darker grey surface. TF73, Q12 5 (northern vicus).
- 604 Very hard, mid-grey fabric with blue-grey burnished surface and brown layer between surface and core. HS, 175 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 605 Hard sandy dark grey fabric. HS, 127 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 606 Hard, grey fabric with slightly darker grey surface. GV76, 16 2B (inside fort: baths).
- 607 Hard, sandy light grey fabric with darker grey surface. TF73, R13 6 (northern vicus).
- 608 Hard, mid-grey fabric. HS78, R9 (northern vicus).
- 609 Hard, very gritty, mid-grey fabric. Pimply surface. HS, 847 (northern vicus: *vicus* building 2).
- 610 Fairly soft, gritty, blue-grey fabric. NNA75, 4B (northern vicus).
- 611 Hard light grey fabric with darker grey surface. KF74, 9 (northern vicus).
- 612 South Essex/North Kent ware. NNC77, 12 (northern vicus).
- 613 Sandy, grey fabric with orange-brown band below surface. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 614 Hard, light grey fabric with matt surface. KF74, 12 (northern vicus).
- 615 Very hard, mid-grey fabric. HS, 1537 (fort).
- 616 Gritty, light grey fabric with blue-grey core. Thickly sooted on rim. KF74, 35 (northern vicus).
- 617 Fine, hard, gritty light grey fabric with slightly darker grey pimply surface. HS, 1320 (fort).
- 618 Sandy, grey fabric with blue-grey core and pink layer beneath surface. NNA75, 52C (northern vicus).
- 619 Hard, gritty, mid-grey fabric. HS78, R9 (northern vicus).
- 620 Mid-grey, slightly gritty fabric with darker grey surface. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 621 Hard, blue-grey fabric with light grey margins and sparkling grit inclusions. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 622 Very hard, sandy, lead grey fabric. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 623 Sandy, grey fabric. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).



- 624 Hard, light grey, very gritty fabric with pimply surface. HS, (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 625 Hard, mid-grey fabric with upper surface of rim burnished. TF73, R13 4 (northern vicus).
- 626 Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished surface. TF74, 2B/14A (northern vicus).
- 627 Mid-grey fabric, burnished around neck. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 628 Hard, light grey fabric with burnished blue-grey surface. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 629 Mid-grey fabric with outer surface lightly burnished. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 630 Hard, mid-grey fabric with red margins. Surface roughly burnished. HS, 870 (fort: outer ditch).
- 631 Brown fabric with much varied grit and grey surface. HS, ZZ (fort).
- 632 Hard, light blue-grey fabric with slightly darker grey surface. HS, 1001 (fort: east-west road).
- 633 Hard, light grey burnished fabric. TF74, 21B (northern vicus).
- 634 Hard, grey fabric with burnished surface. TF73, Q13 5 (northern vicus).
- 635 Mid-grey fabric. TF73, S13 4 (northern vicus).
- 636 Hard, light grey fabric. NNA75, 20C (northern vicus).
- 637 Hard, light grey fabric with darker grey matt surface. TF74, 12B (northern vicus).
- 638 Hard, grey fabric with matt dark grey surface. CVW73, 9 (northern vicus).
- 639 Hard, light grey fabric with darker grey core, and very pale grey burnished zone above base. CVW73, 5 (northern vicus).
- 640 Hard, mid-grey fabric. NNA75, 51D (northern vicus).
- 641 Hard, light grey fabric with slightly darker grey burnished surface. HH69, V12 3 C (villa).
- 642 Grey sandy quartz, fabric with slightly burnished surface. HH69, U11 4 (villa).
- 643 Very hard light grey burnished fabric. HH69, W13 3C (villa).
- 644 Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished surfaces. Complete vessel. HH69, W13 3B/V12 3B/C (villa)
- 645 Rough hard, grey fabric with roughly burnished surface. HS, 816 (Fort: outer ditch).
- 646 Kiln fabric. Burnished lines on top of rim, horizontal wipe marks on the body. Very large pebble inclusion (17mm) breaking through outer surface. Mottled grey fabric. HH69, H8 3A (villa).
- 647 Hard, light grey fabric with burnished surfaces. HH69, V12 3A (villa).
- 648 Hard, mid-grey fabric with burnished surface. TF74, 1A (northern vicus).
- 649 Light grey fabric. TF74, 92B/92B(N) (northern vicus).
- 650 Grey fabric with lighter grey layer beneath blue/grey surface. GV76, 78 5B (inside fort: baths).
- 651 Hard, very light grey fabric. with light blue-grey surface. One handle on sherd. HS, 1357 (fort: east-west road).

- 652 Hard, mid-grey fabric. TF74, 94C (northern vicus).
- 653 Hard, very light grey fabric with blue-grey surface. One handle present made up of two ribs twisted together. HS, 1453 (inside fort).
- 654 Sandy grey fabric with orange-brown band around grey core. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 655 Grey sandy fabric with black and slightly burnished surface. Orange-brown band below surface.
- 656 Hard, grey fabric with large quartz grit inclusions. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 657 Hard, sandy mid-grey fabric with darker grey surface. HS, 251 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 658 Hard, gritty grey fabric. HS, 75 (fort: area of berm).
- 659 Dense black fabric with heavily burnished surfaces. Small hole drilled beneath rim. Gillam 164 (AD 380 -400). BB77, 122 (inside fort: corridor building).
- 660 Orange fabric, grey in centre of core and with grey inner surface. CVW73, 4 (northern vicus).
- 661 Hard, pinkish-orange fabric. TF74, 2A (northern vicus).
- 662 Self-coloured orange fabric. TF74, 2C(N) (northern vicus).
- 663 Rather soft, pinkish orange fabric. TF74, 30A (northern vicus).
- 664 Hard, orange fabric with burnished outer surface. TF74, 2B(N) (northern vicus).
- 665 Hard, orange, sandy fabric with slightly burnished outer surface. Grey in core. TF74, 15A. (northern vicus).
- 666 Hard, self-coloured orange fabric with roughly burnished, outer surface. HS, 1443 (inside fort).
- 667 Fine buff fabric, pale grey towards interior but with buff interior surface. Scattered multi-coloured inclusions and small voids. Fragmentary repair hole on neck. Decorated with a human figure in dark brown paint with a pale brown wash for the hair (or hat), and the beard and eye picked out in white paint. HS, 11/400 (fort: spread over inner ditch cut through by re-cut ditch) and TF75 4 (northern vicus: temple).
- 668 Hard, white fabric with cream exterior and red-brown painted decoration. HS, 1055 (fort: outer ditch).
- 669 Soft, sandy, orange fabric with light grey core. TF73, R14 9 (*vicus* north of the river).
- 670 Rough soft, sandy orange fabric with black surface. Probably two handled- only one present on fragment drawn. TF73, R12 2 (northern vicus).
- 671 Hard orange fabric with burnished surface. TT77, C7 (inside fort: corridor building).
- 672 Sandy orange fabric with burnished surface. TF75, P1 2 (northern vicus: temple).
- 673 Hard, orange fabric, with single surviving boss and a ridge over an indentation (not symmetrical as drawn). Possible head pot? NNA75, 51 D (northern vicus).
- 674 Rather soft, orange fabric. NNC79, 11 (northern vicus).



- 675 Pink fabric with dark blue-grey core. Possibly medieval. NNA75, 4B (northern vicus).
- 676 Hard pinkish-buff fabric with smooth surface. KF74, 26 (northern vicus).
- 677 Rather soft, orange fabric with grey core. NCC78/9, 15D (northern vicus).
- 678 Sandy, orange fabric with white painted decoration. TF73, S13 5 (northern vicus).
- 679 Smooth, orange fabric with slightly burnished surface. HS, 100 (fort: topsoil).
- 680 Sandy, buff fabric. Pinched handle. NNA75, 20 (northern vicus).
- 681 Hard, dark reddish-brown fabric with outer surface burnished in bands. GV76, 31 2D (inside fort: baths).
- 682 Hand-made, grey fabric with occasional white grit and burnished surface. Native. HS, 175 (fort: area of outer ditch).
- 683 Hand-made, crumbly, quartz-gritted black fabric with burnished surface. HS, 41/406/904 (fort: inner ditch).
- 684 Hand-made, rough, quartz-gritted grey fabric. HS, 1320 (fort).
- 685 Hand-made, hard, black fabric, heavily charged with quartz grit and having burnished surfaces. HS76, 11 4B (fort: inner ditch).
- 686 Hard, white fabric. HHI72 (southern vicus).
- 687 Self-coloured pinkish-orange fabric. Handle in the shape of a horse's head. KF74, 5 (northern vicus).
- 688 Pink fabric with orange slip on hair, eyes and lips. Nene Valley? Cf Howe *et al* 1980, 96. Fourth century? HH172 (southern vicus).
- 689 Hard, pinkish-white fabric with pink surface and brown hair with head-dress, eyes and lips. TF74, 2A(N) (northern vicus).
- 690 Hard, burnished orange fabric. HS76, 14 1G (fort: inner ditch).
- 691 Hard, light grey fabric with darker grey surface. Head pot. HS, 816 (fort: outer ditch).
- 692 Hard, sandy mid-grey fabric. HS, 913 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 693 Light grey sandy fabric. HS, 133 (fort: area of inner ditch).
- 694 Hard light grey fabric with darker surface. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 695 Light grey, sandy fabric. HS, 710 (fort).
- 694 Hard, light grey fabric with darker grey surface. HS, 536 (fort: outer ditch).
- 695 Hard, pinkish-yellow fabric with thin grey slip on outer surface. HS, 710 (fort).
- 696 Sandy, pinkish-orange fabric with grey core. KF74, 25 (northern vicus).

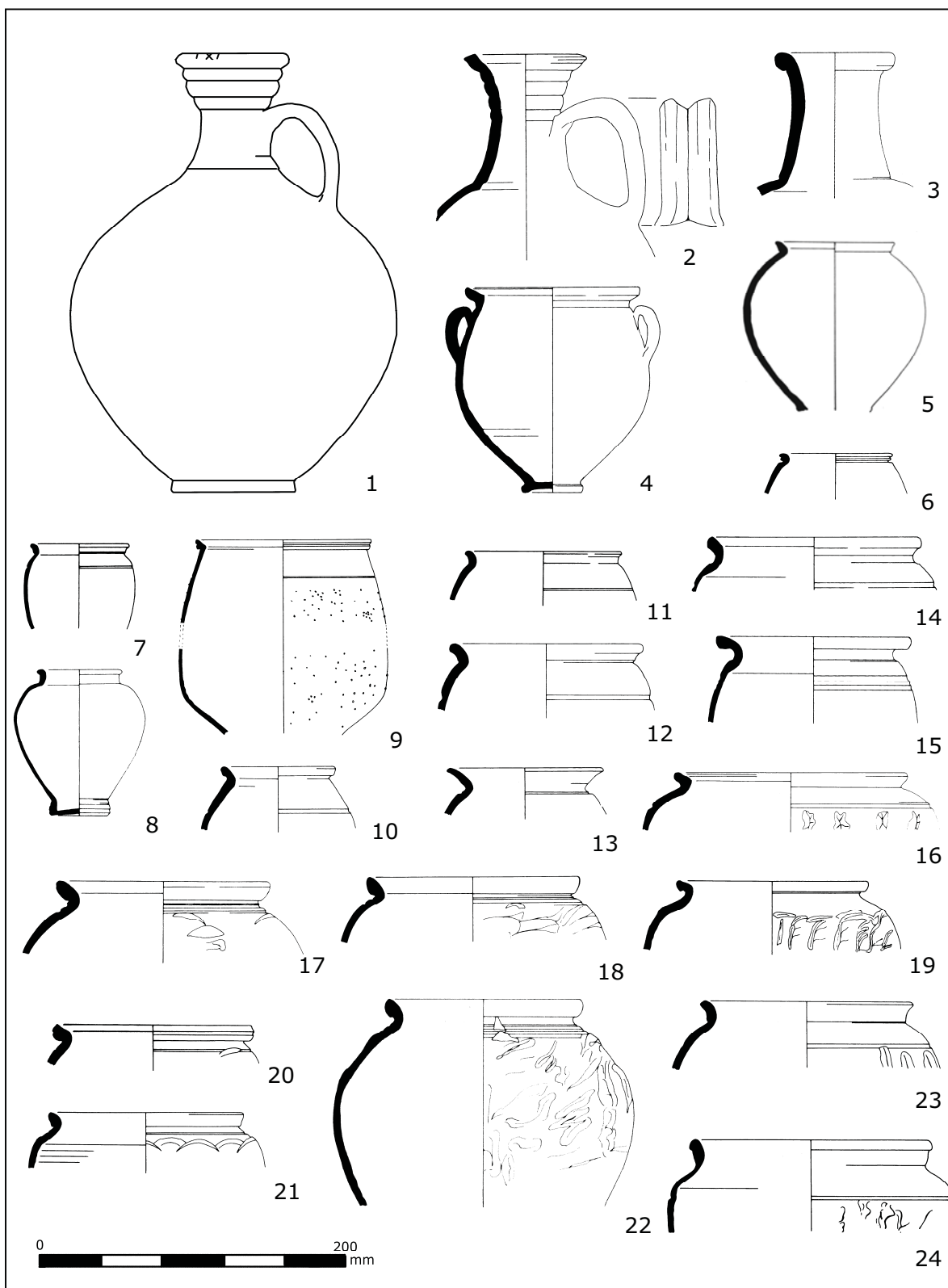


Fig. D9.38. Coarse pottery type series nos. 1-24. Scale 1:4

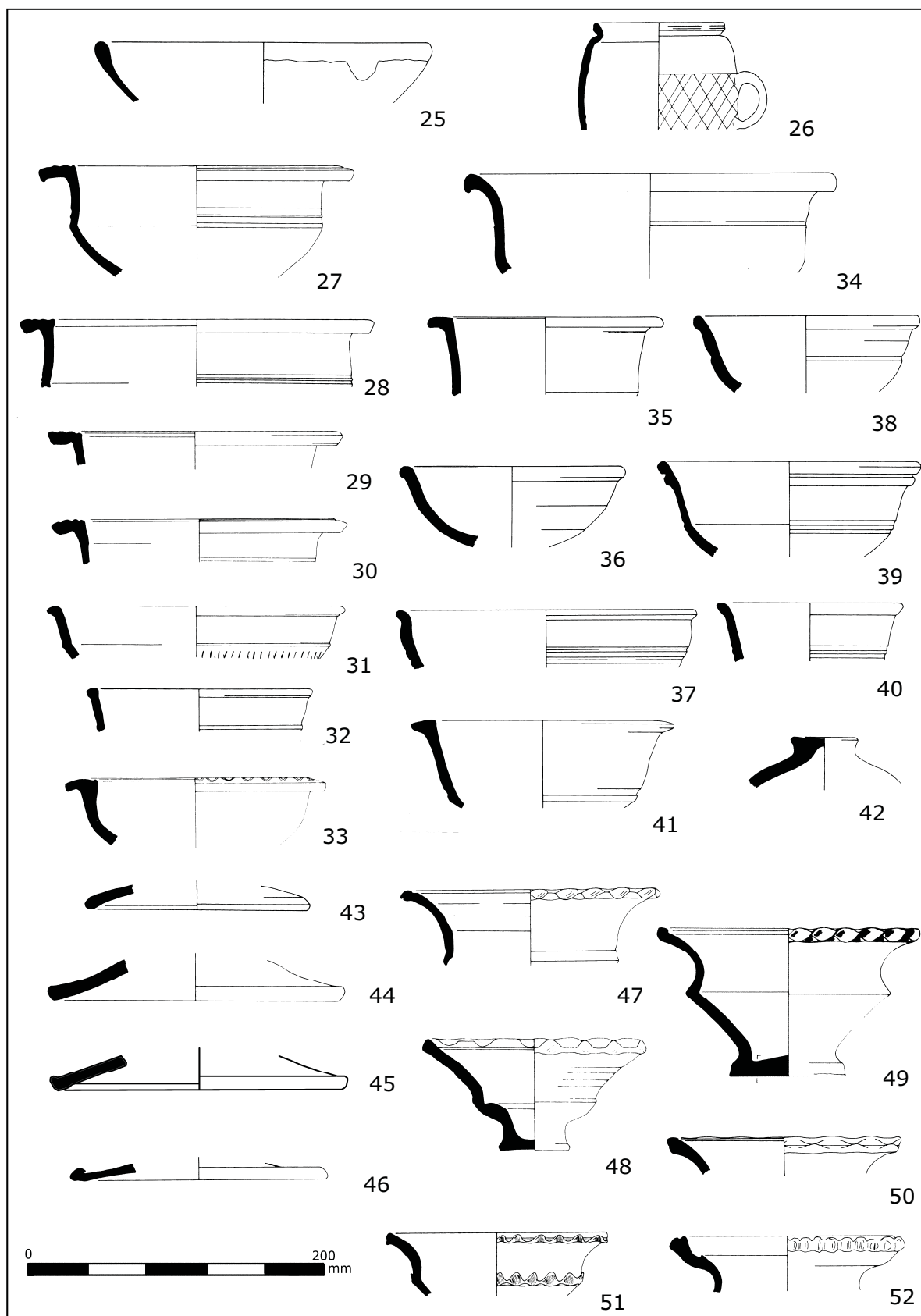


Fig. D9.39. Coarse pottery type series nos. 25-52. Scale 1:4

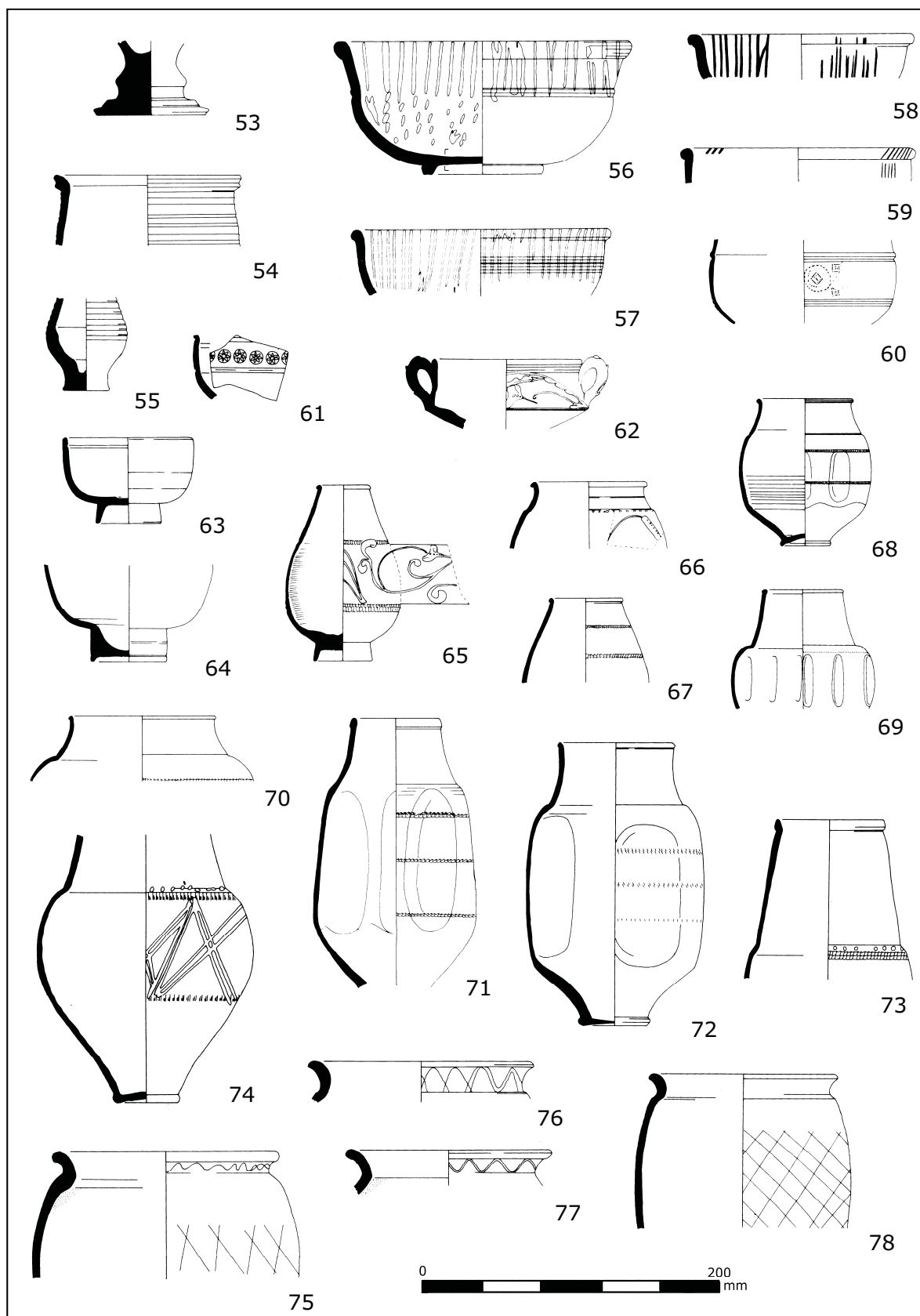


Fig. D9.40. Coarse pottery type series nos. 53-78. Scale 1:4.

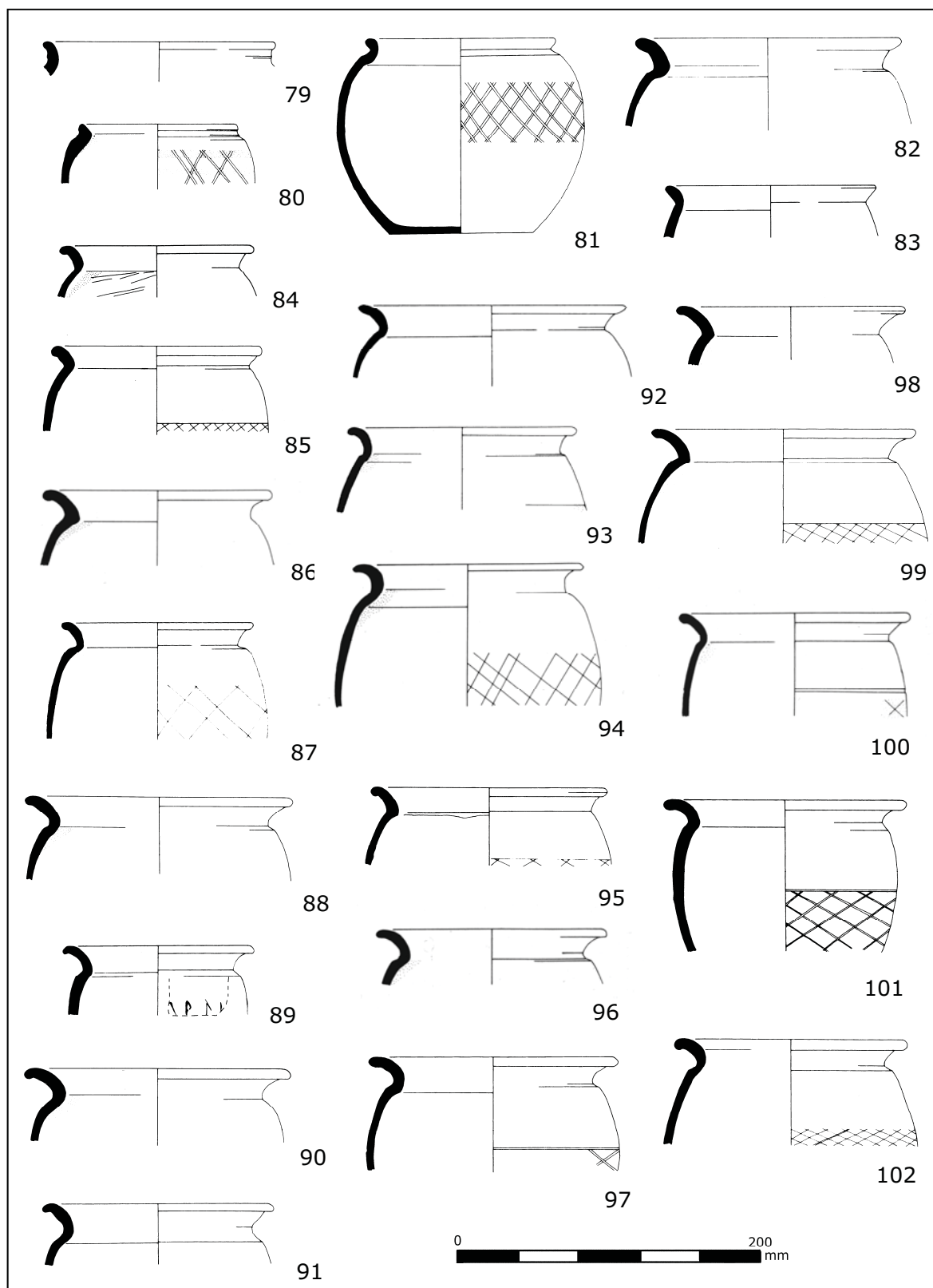


Fig. D9.41. Coarse pottery type series nos. 79—102. Scale 1:4.

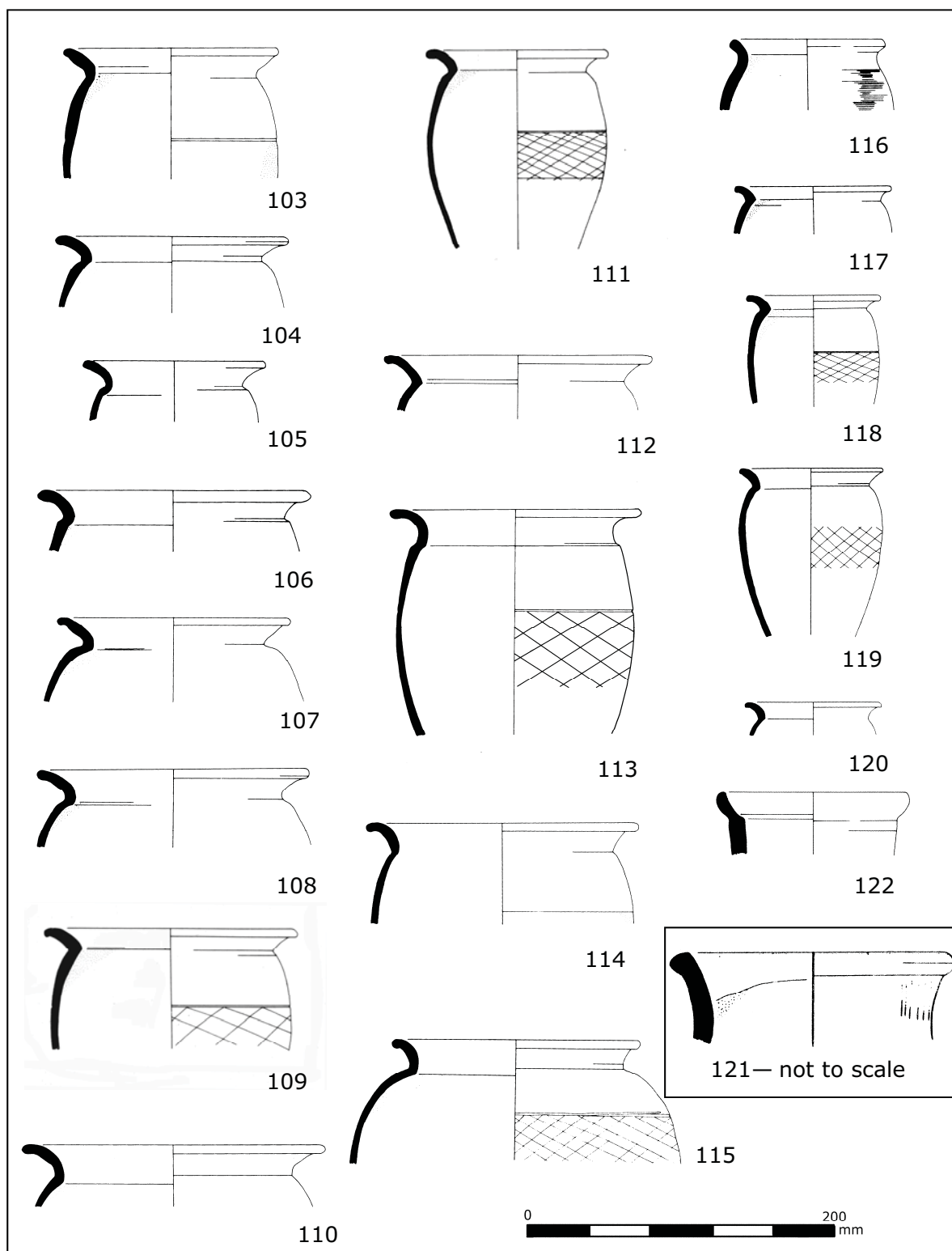


Fig. D9.42. Coarse pottery type series nos. 103—122.  
Scale 1:4 unless otherwise stated

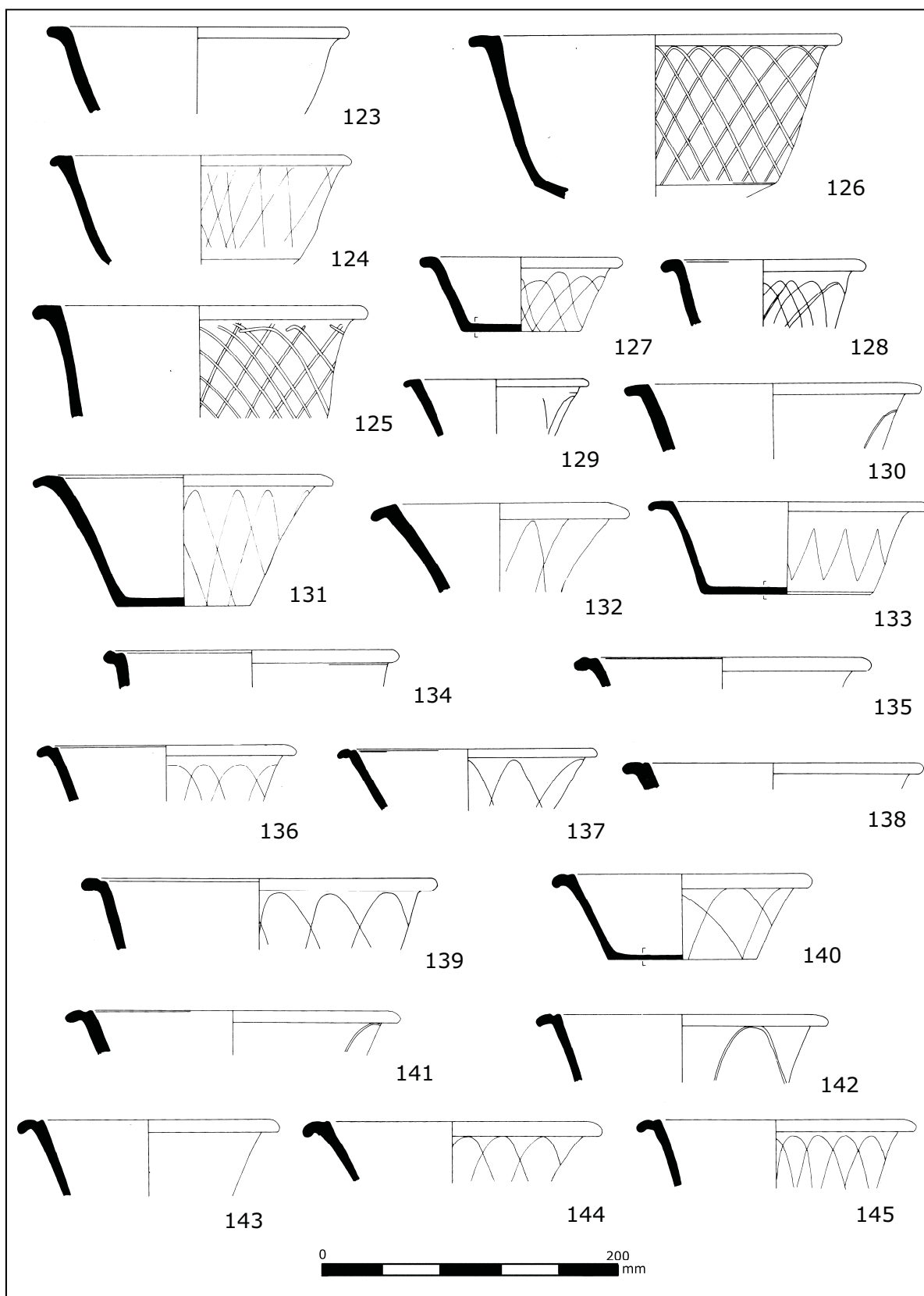


Fig. D9.43. Coarse pottery type series nos. 123–145. Scale 1:4

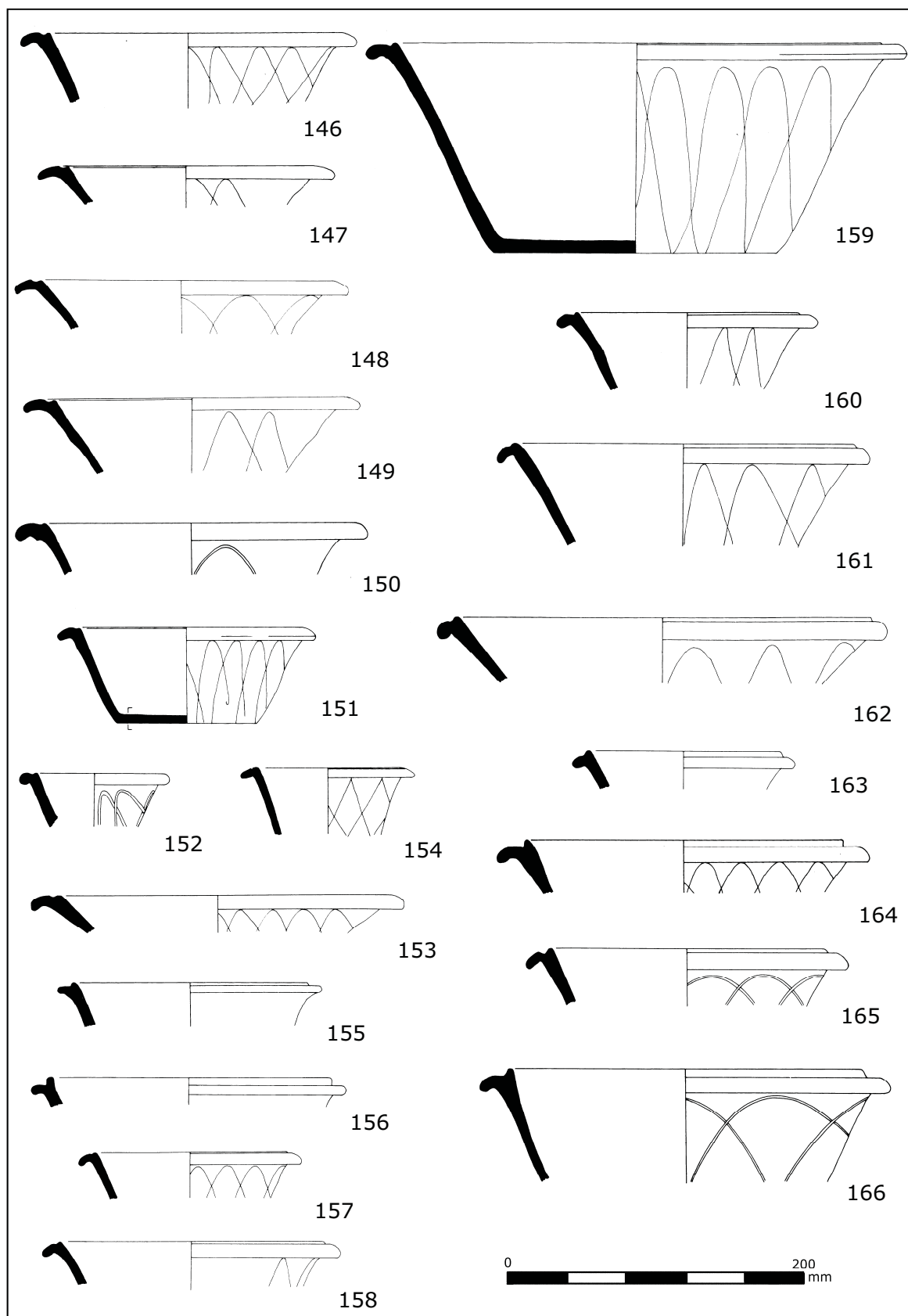


Fig. D9.44. Coarse pottery type series nos. 146—166. Scale 1:4



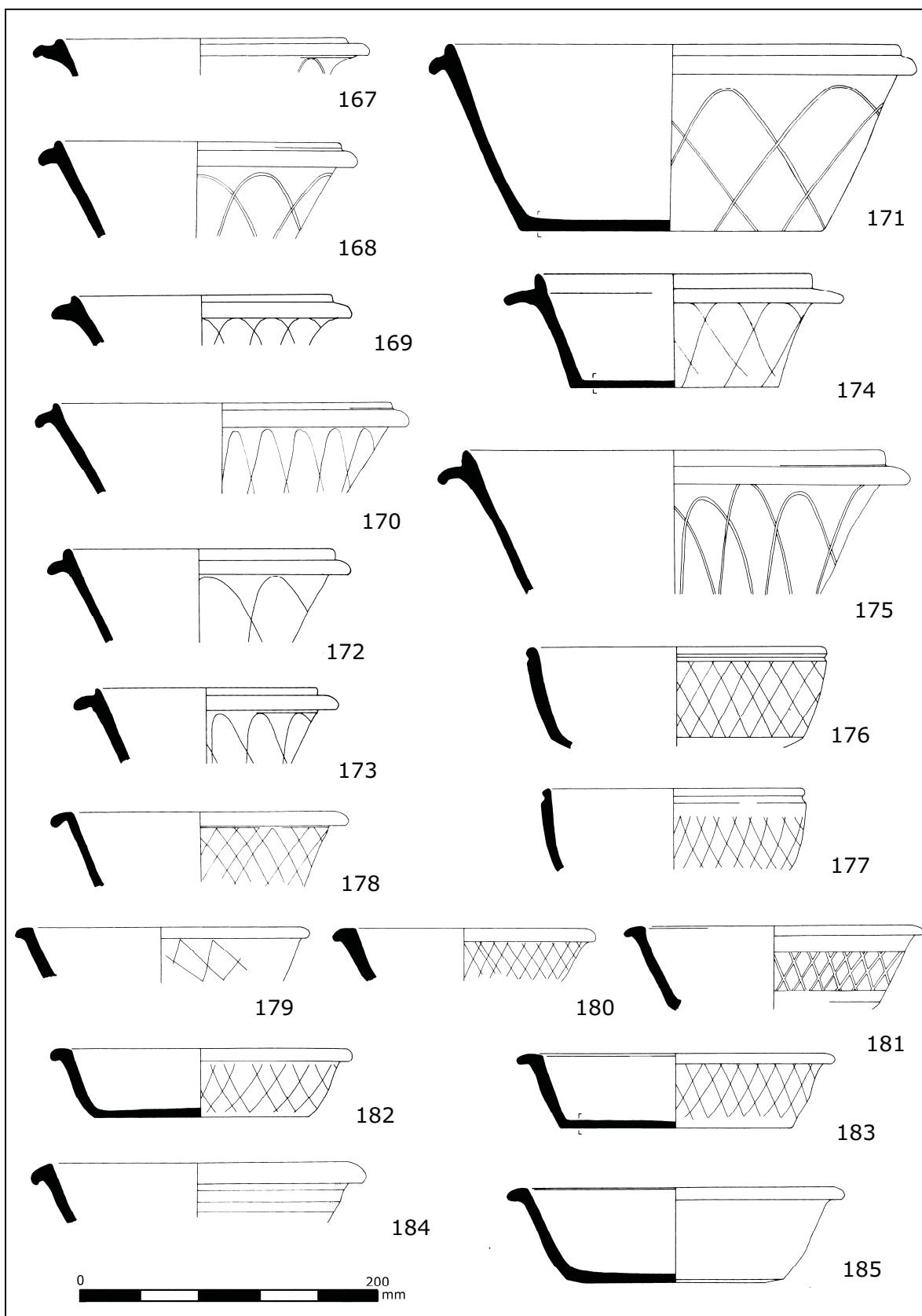


Fig. D9.45. Coarse pottery type series nos. 167-185. Scale 1:4.

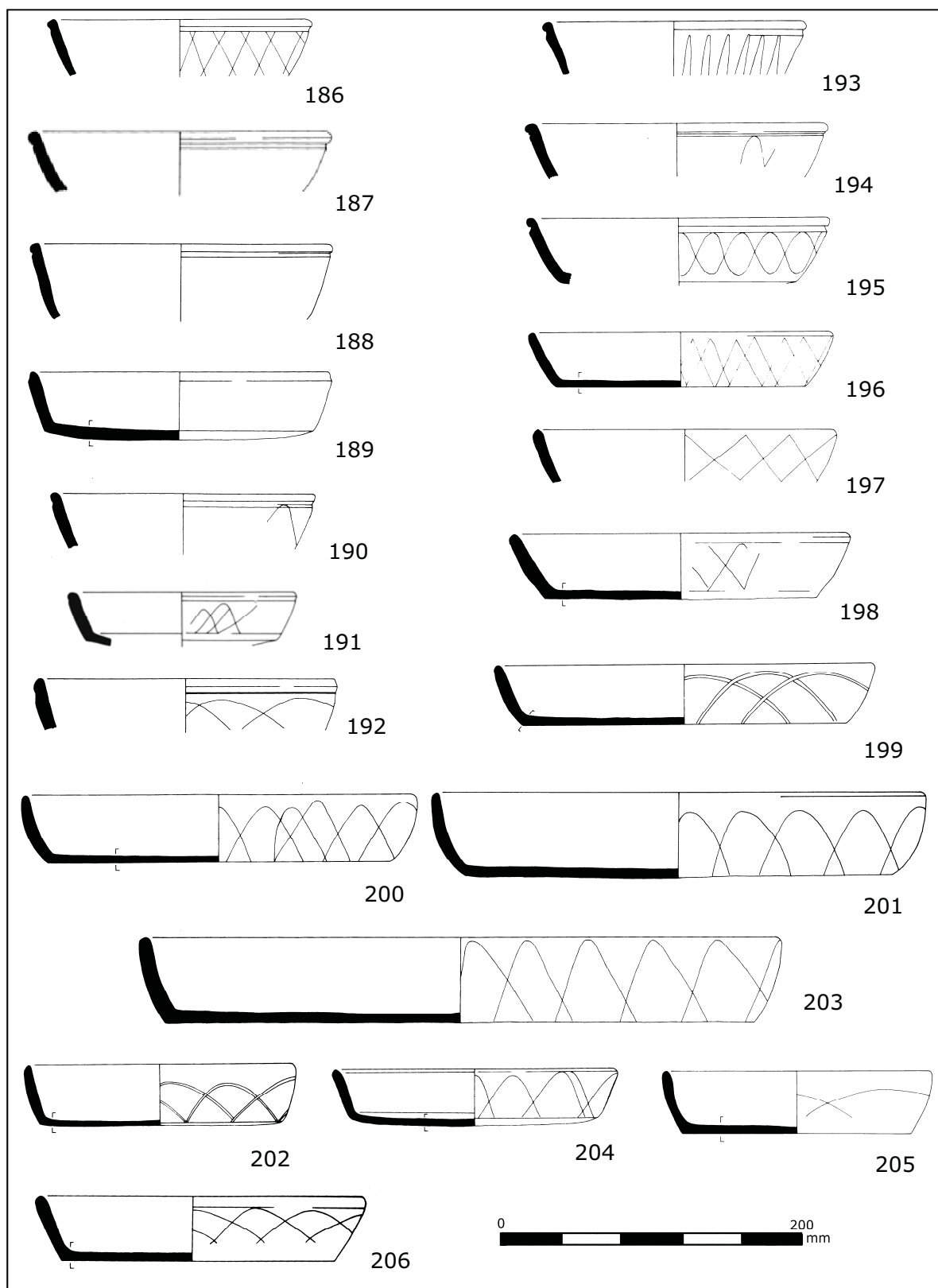


Fig. D9.46. Coarse pottery type series nos. 186-206.

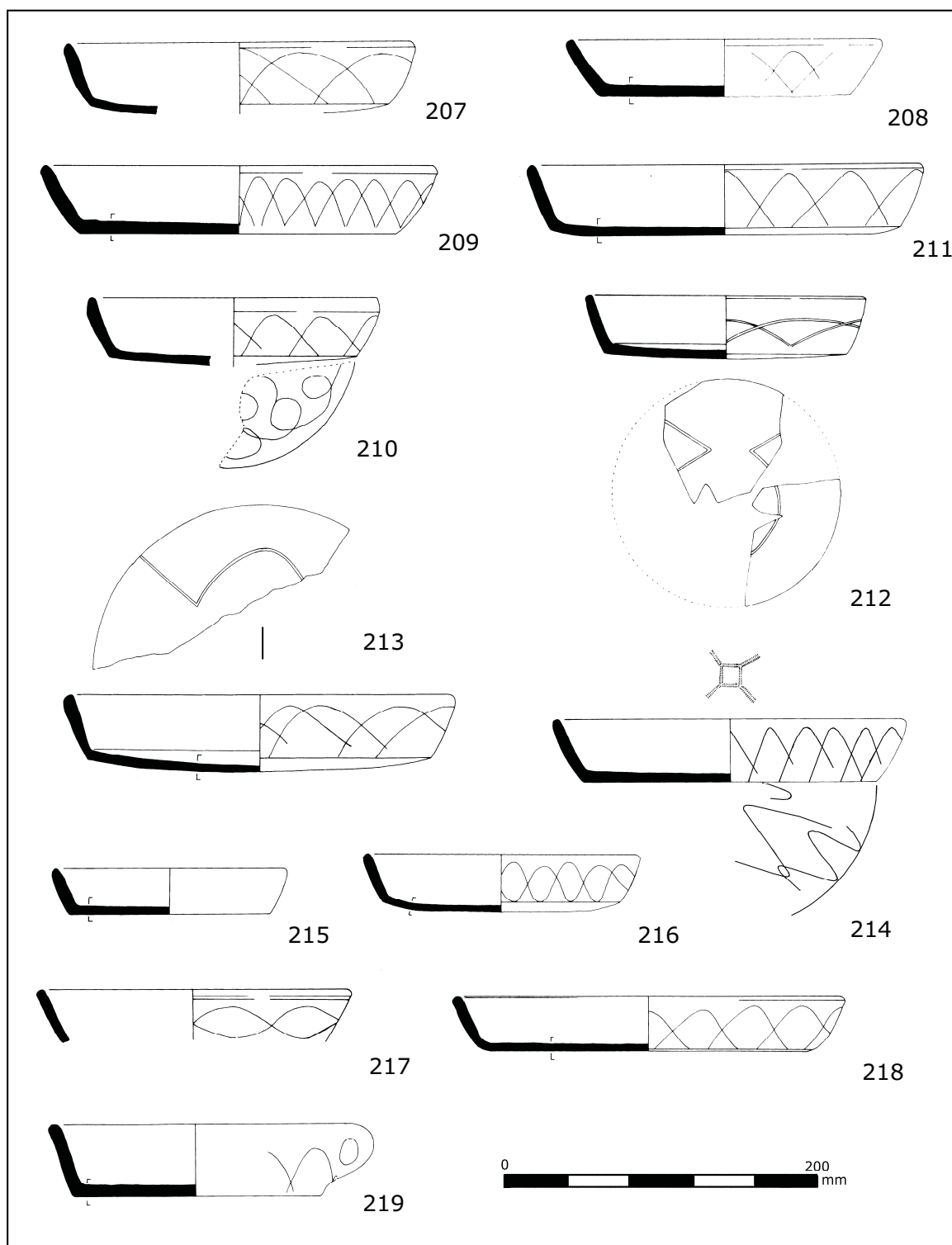


Fig. D9.47. Coarse pottery type series nos. 207-219

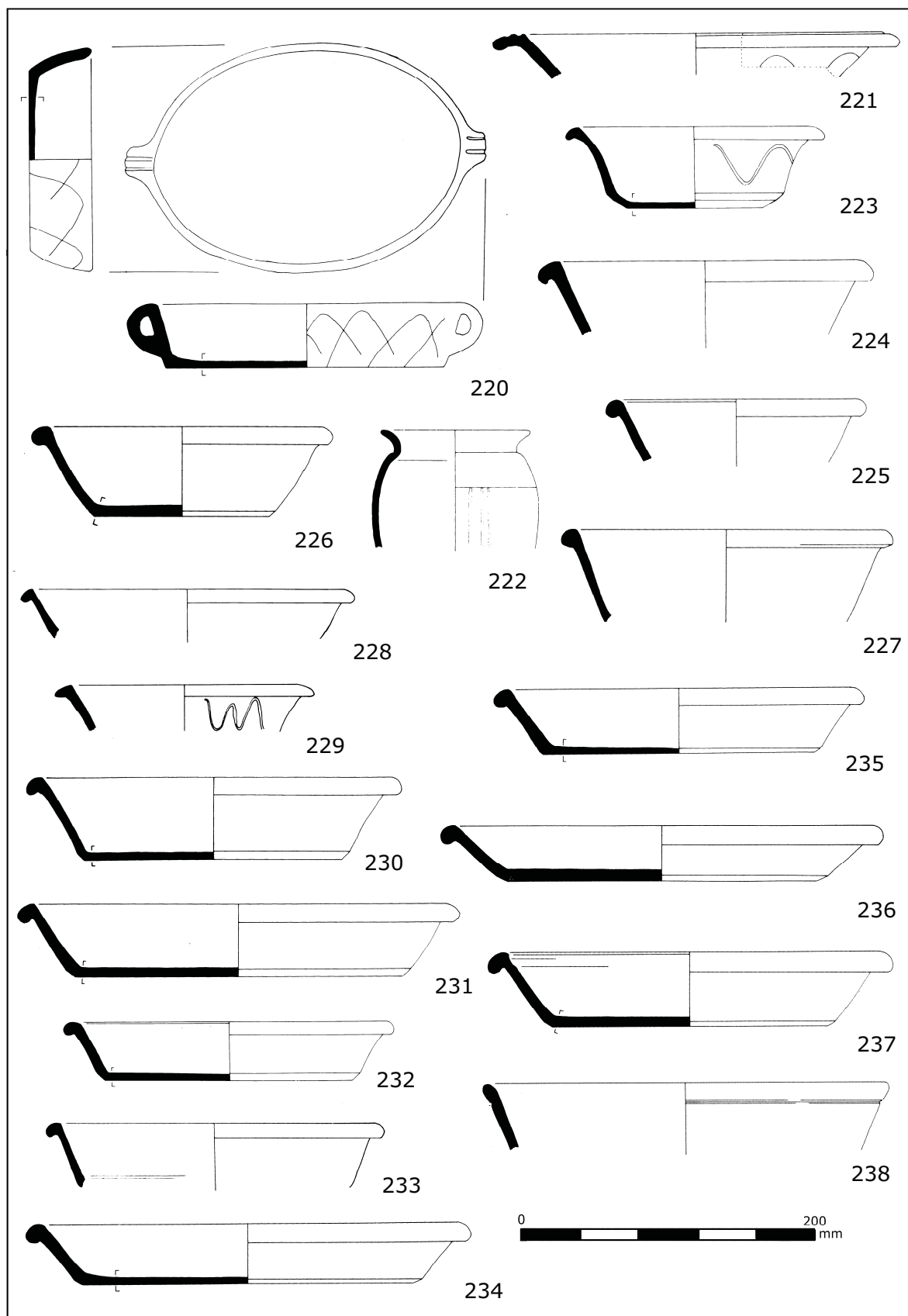


Fig. D9.48. Coarse pottery type series nos. 220-238. Scale 1:4

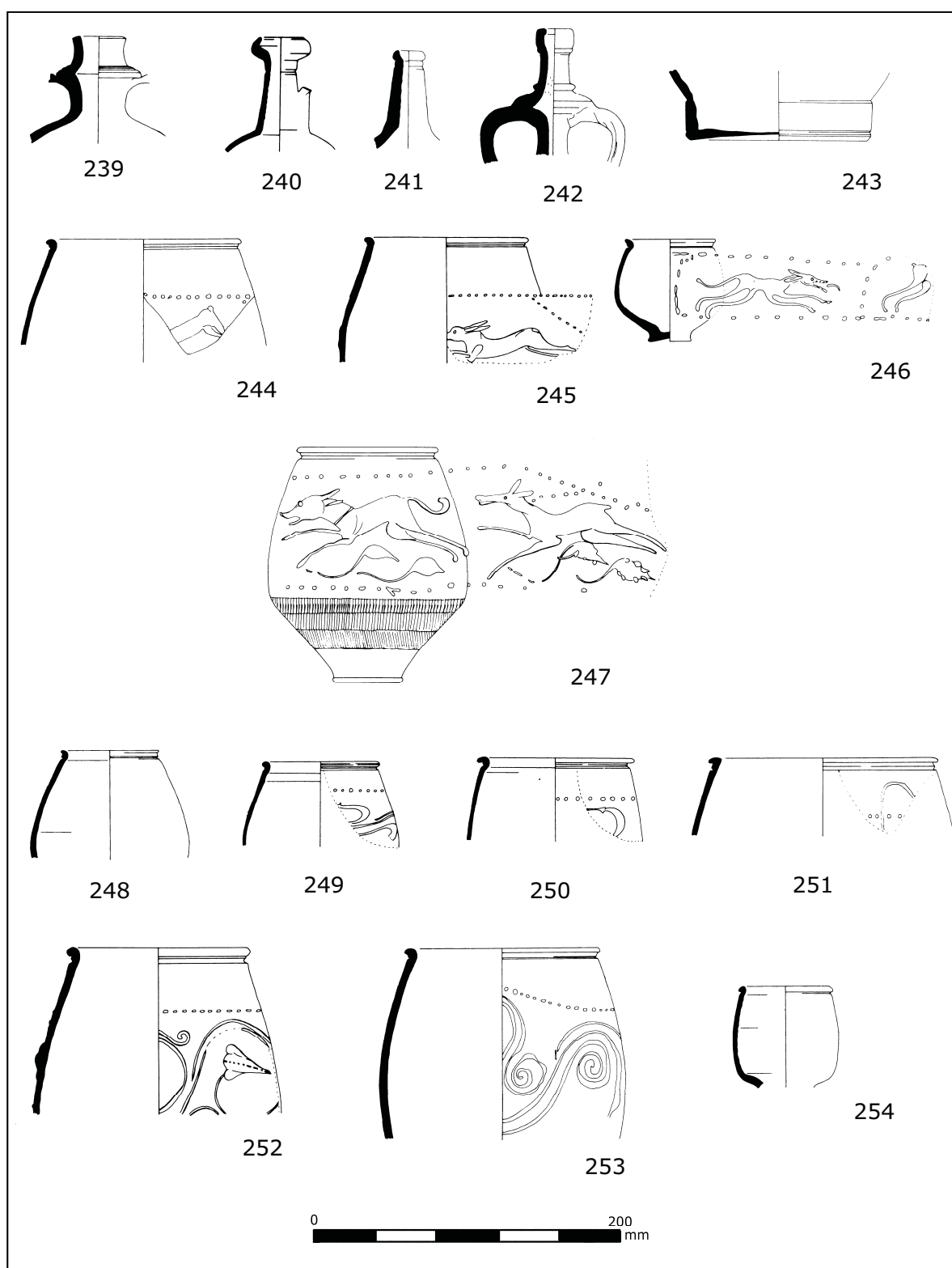


Fig. D9.49. Coarse pottery type series nos. 239-254. Scale 1:4.

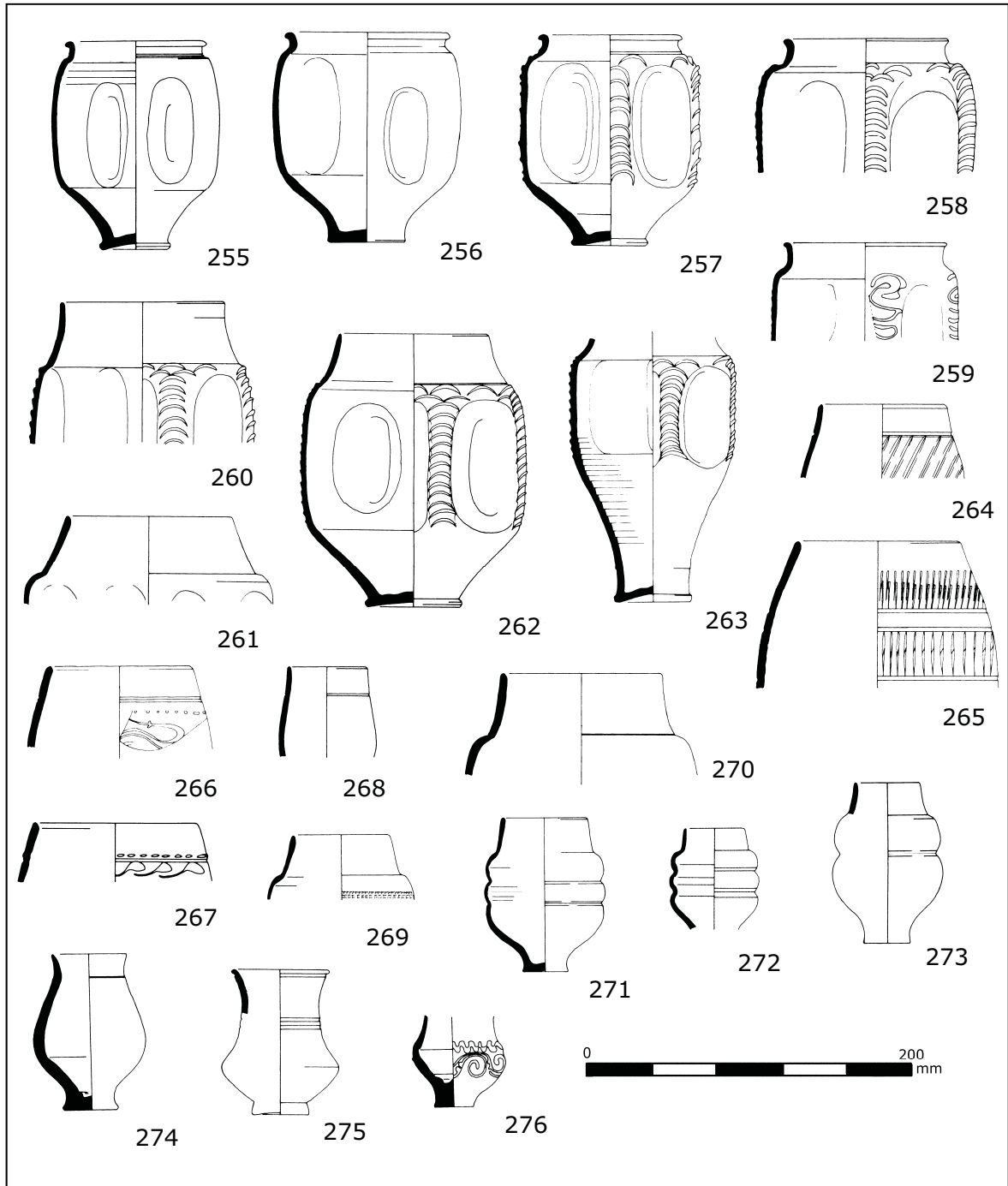


Fig. D9.50. Coarse pottery type series nos. 255-276. Scale 1:4.

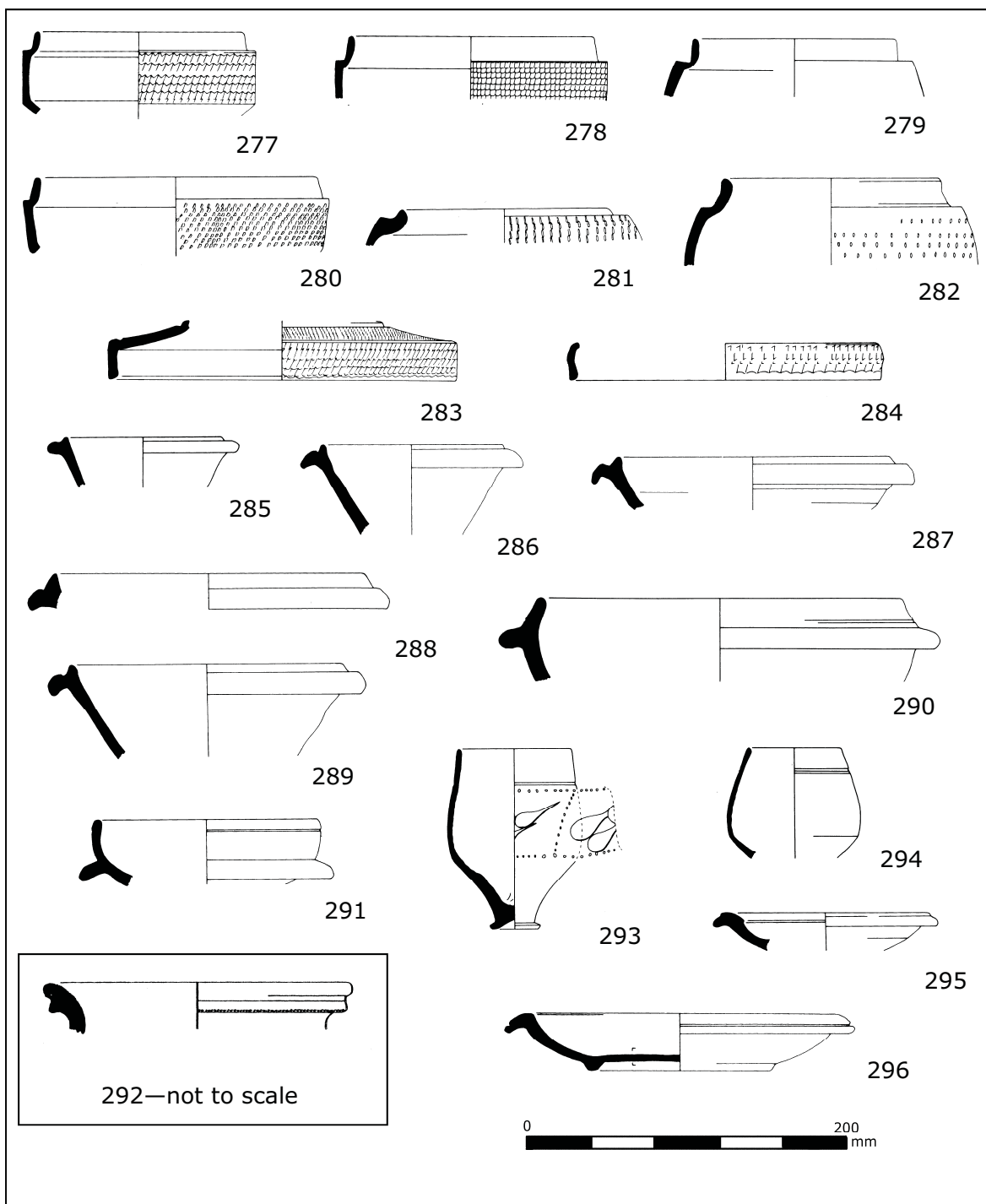


Fig. D9.51. Coarse pottery type series nos. 277-296.  
Scale 1:4 unless otherwise stated



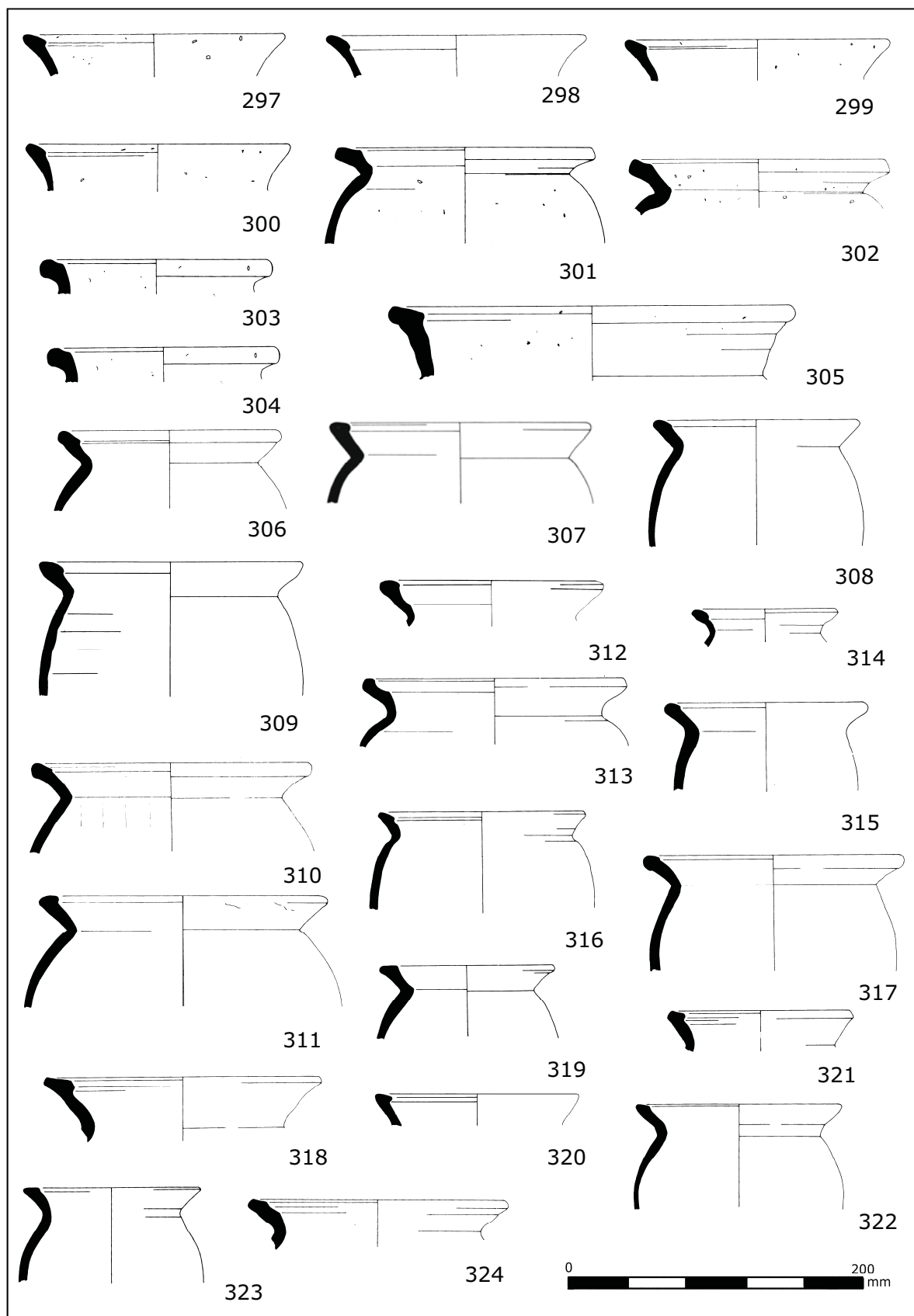


Fig. D9.52. Coarse pottery type series nos. 297-324. Scale 1:4.

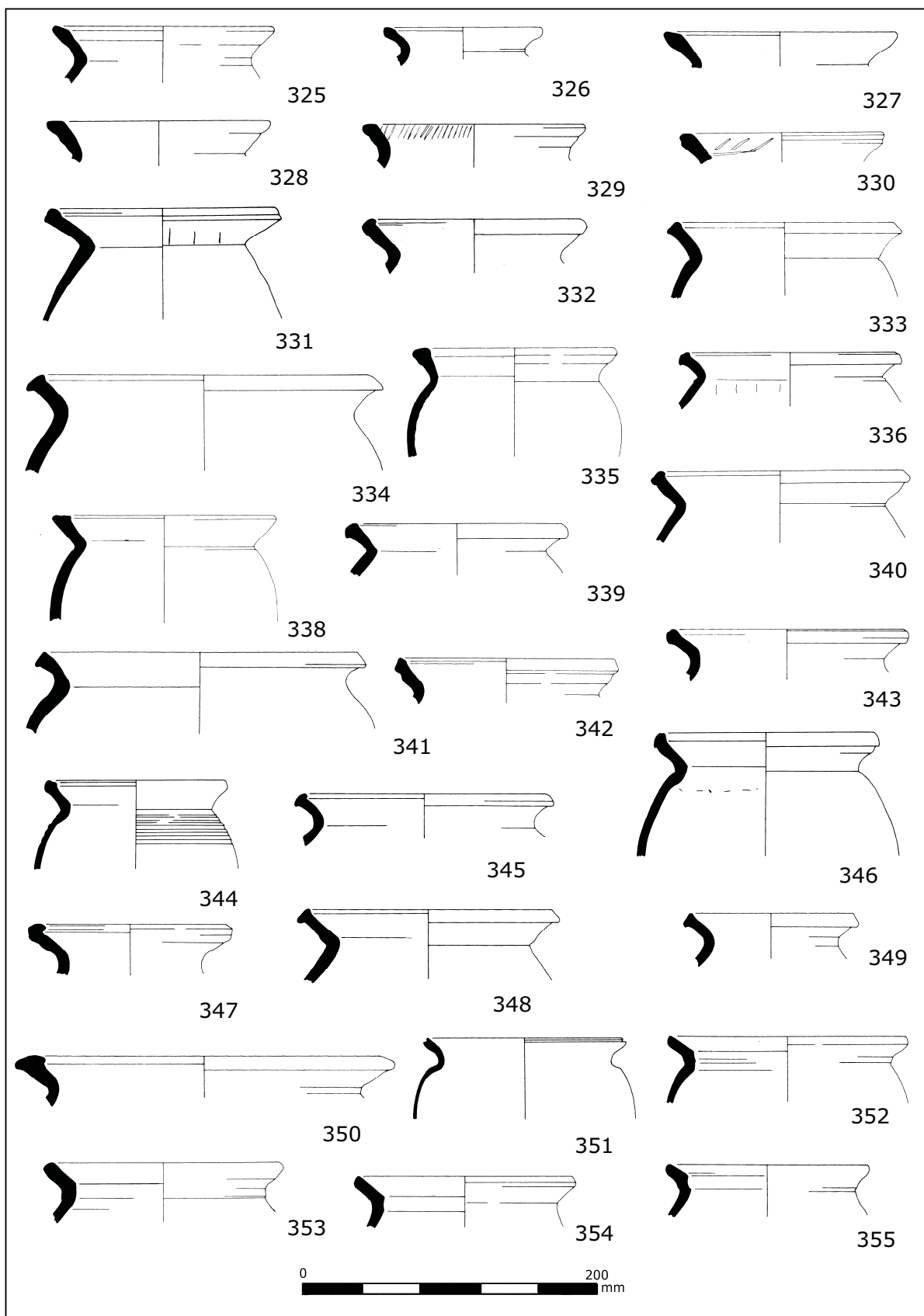


Fig. D9-52. Coarse pottery type series nos. 325-355. Scale 1:4.

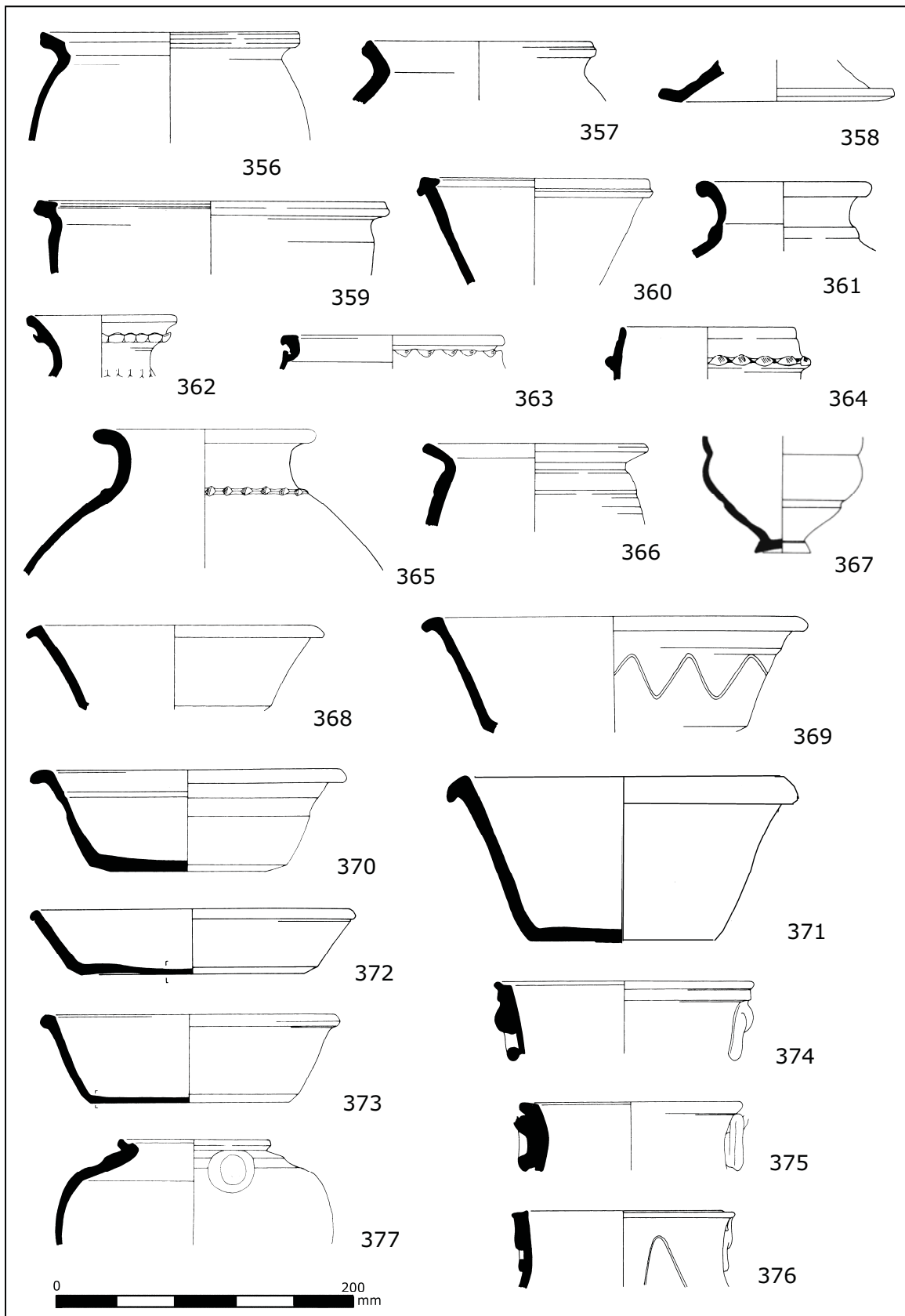


Fig. D9.54. Coarse pottery type series nos. 356-377. Scale 1:4.

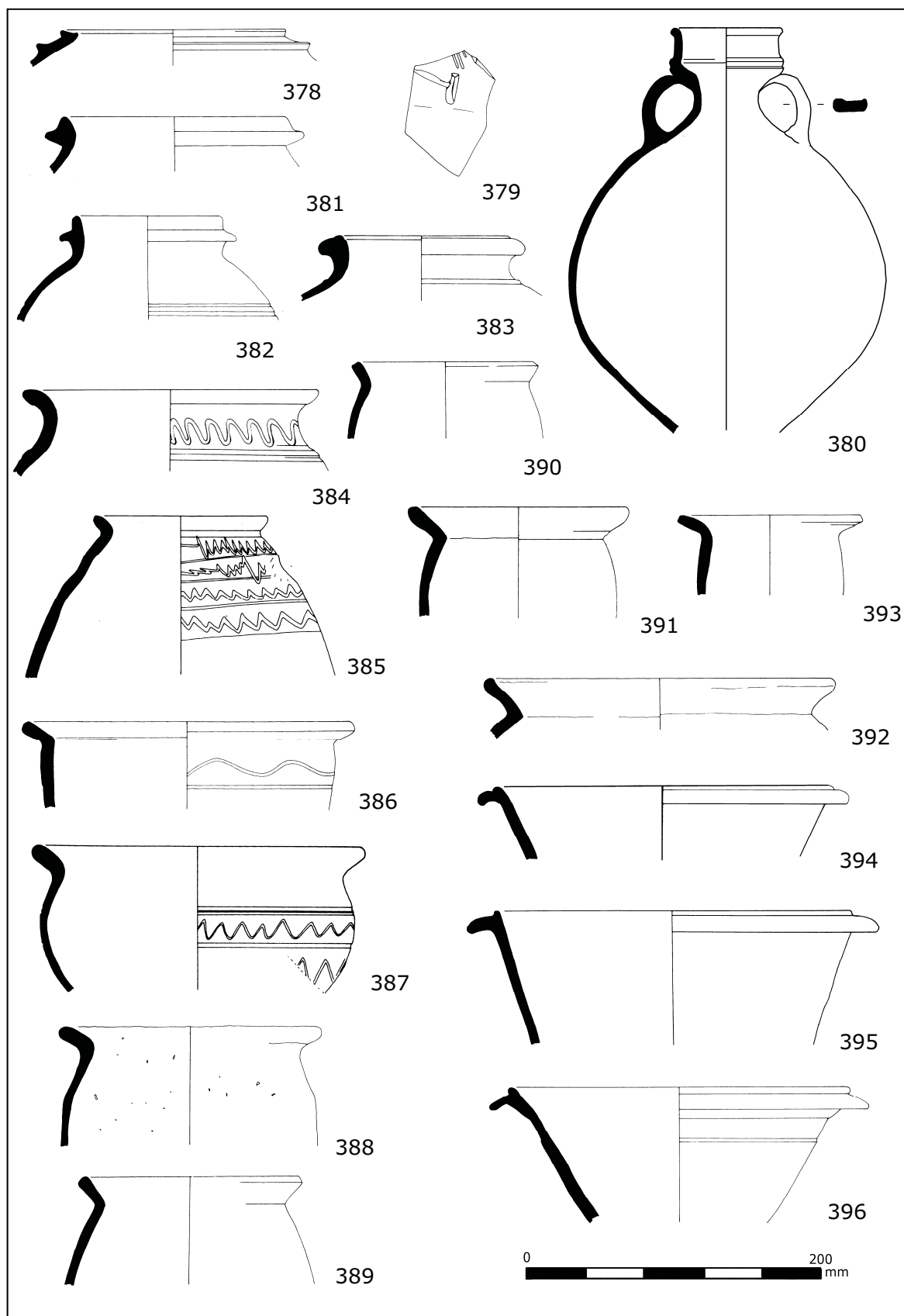


Fig. D9.55. Coarse pottery type series nos. 378-396. Scale 1:4.

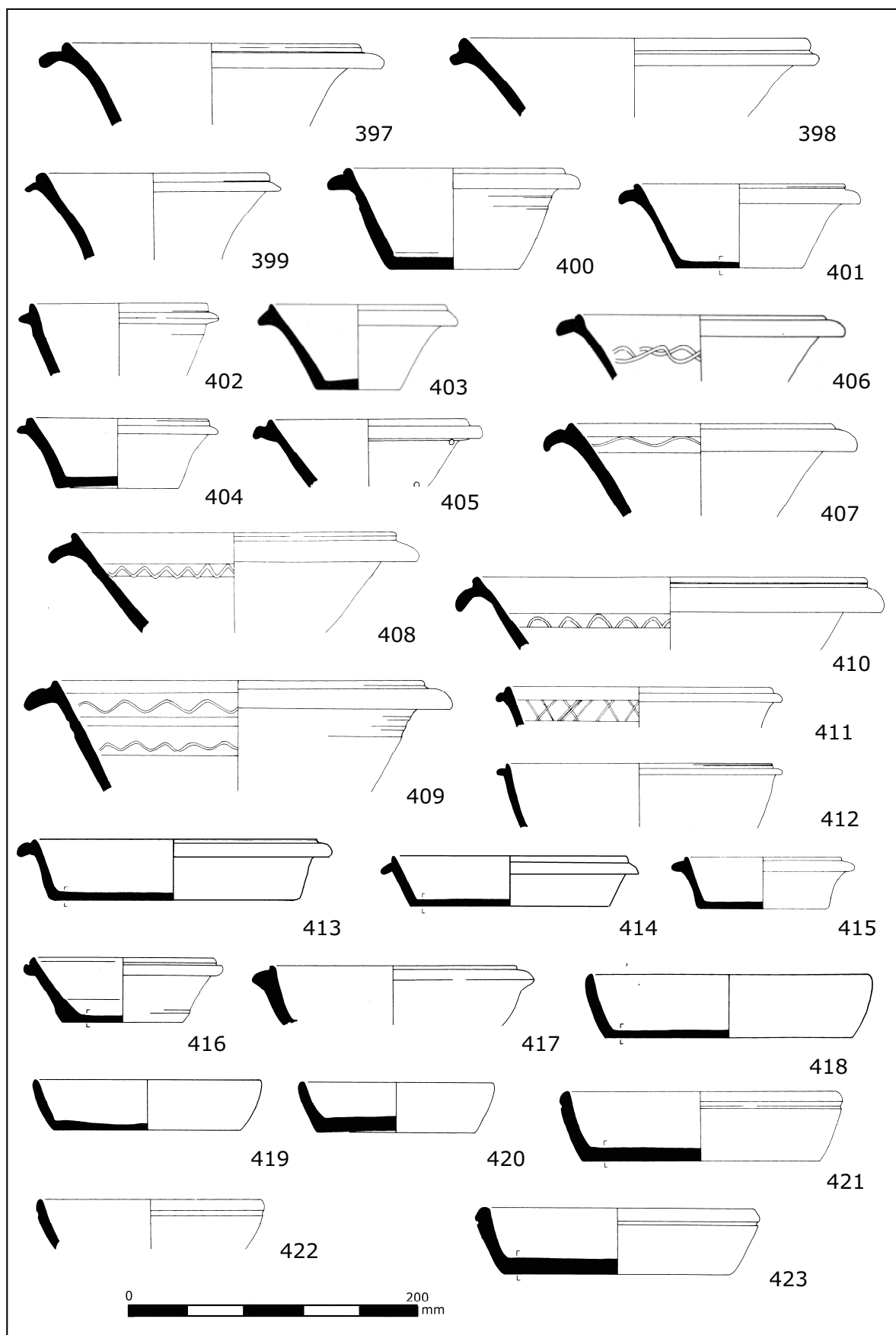


Fig. D9.56. Coarse pottery type series nos. 397-423. Scale 1:4.

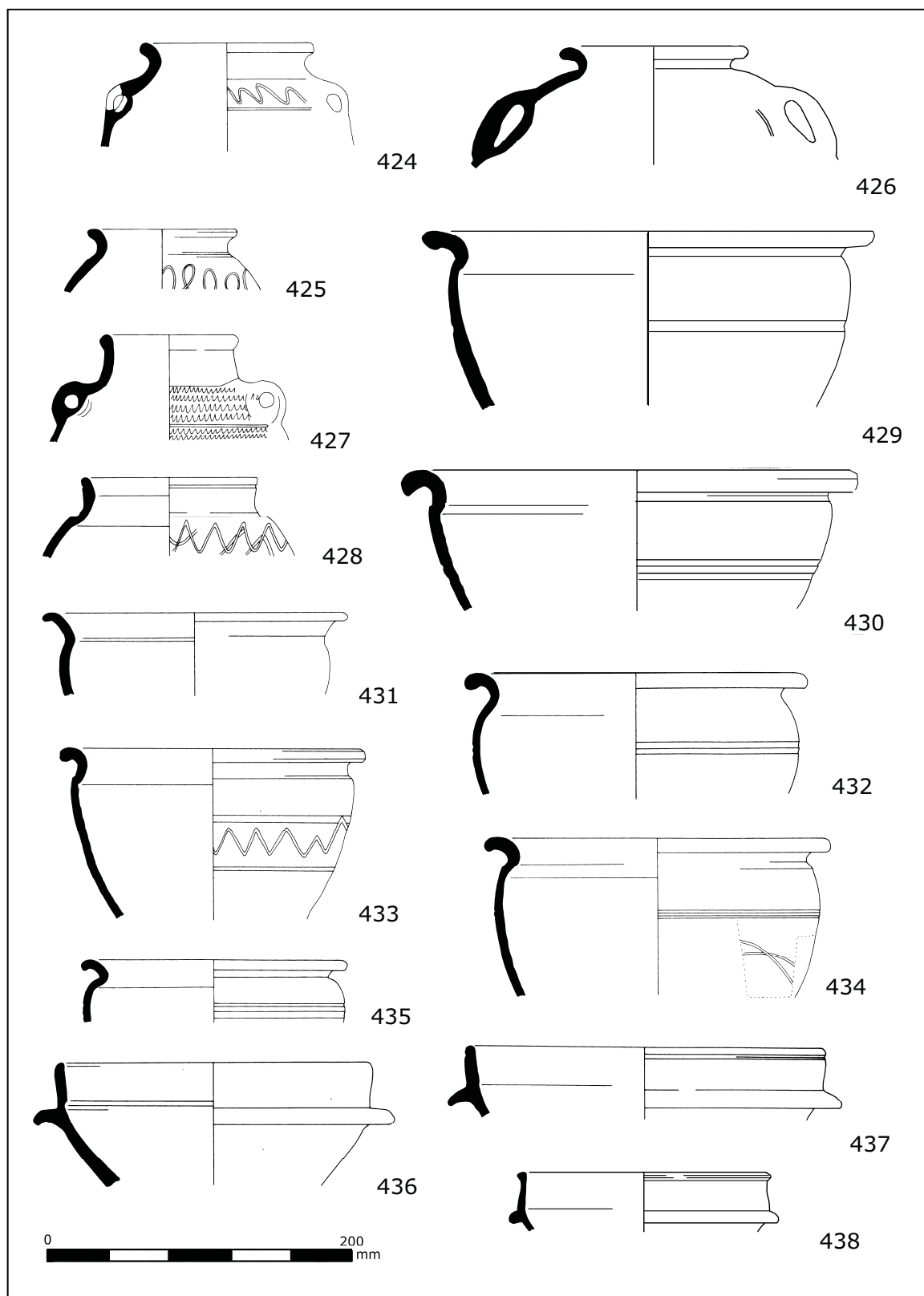


Fig. D9.57. Coarse pottery type series nos. 424-438. Scale 1:4.

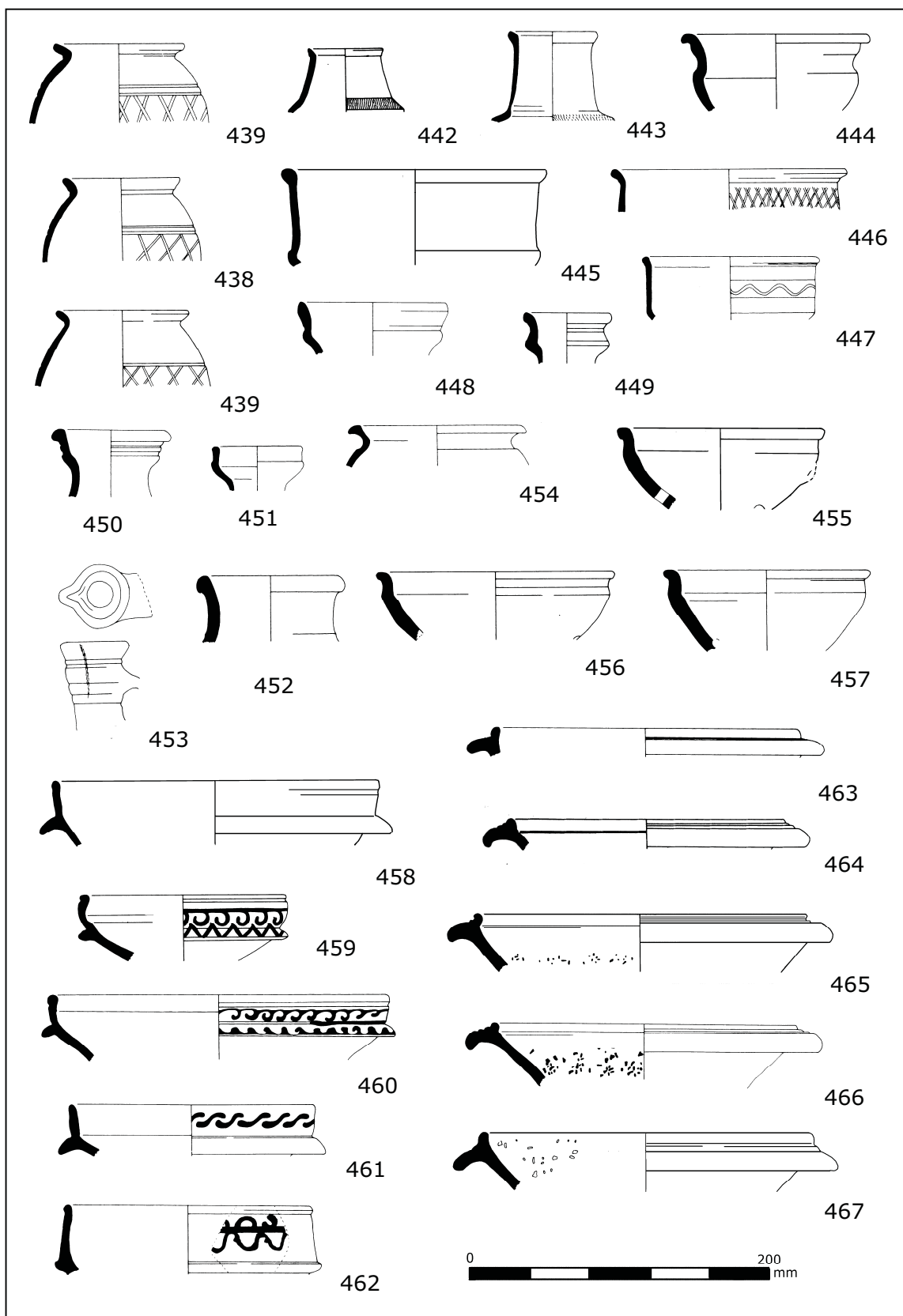


Fig. D9.58. Coarse pottery type series nos. 439-467. Scale 1:4.



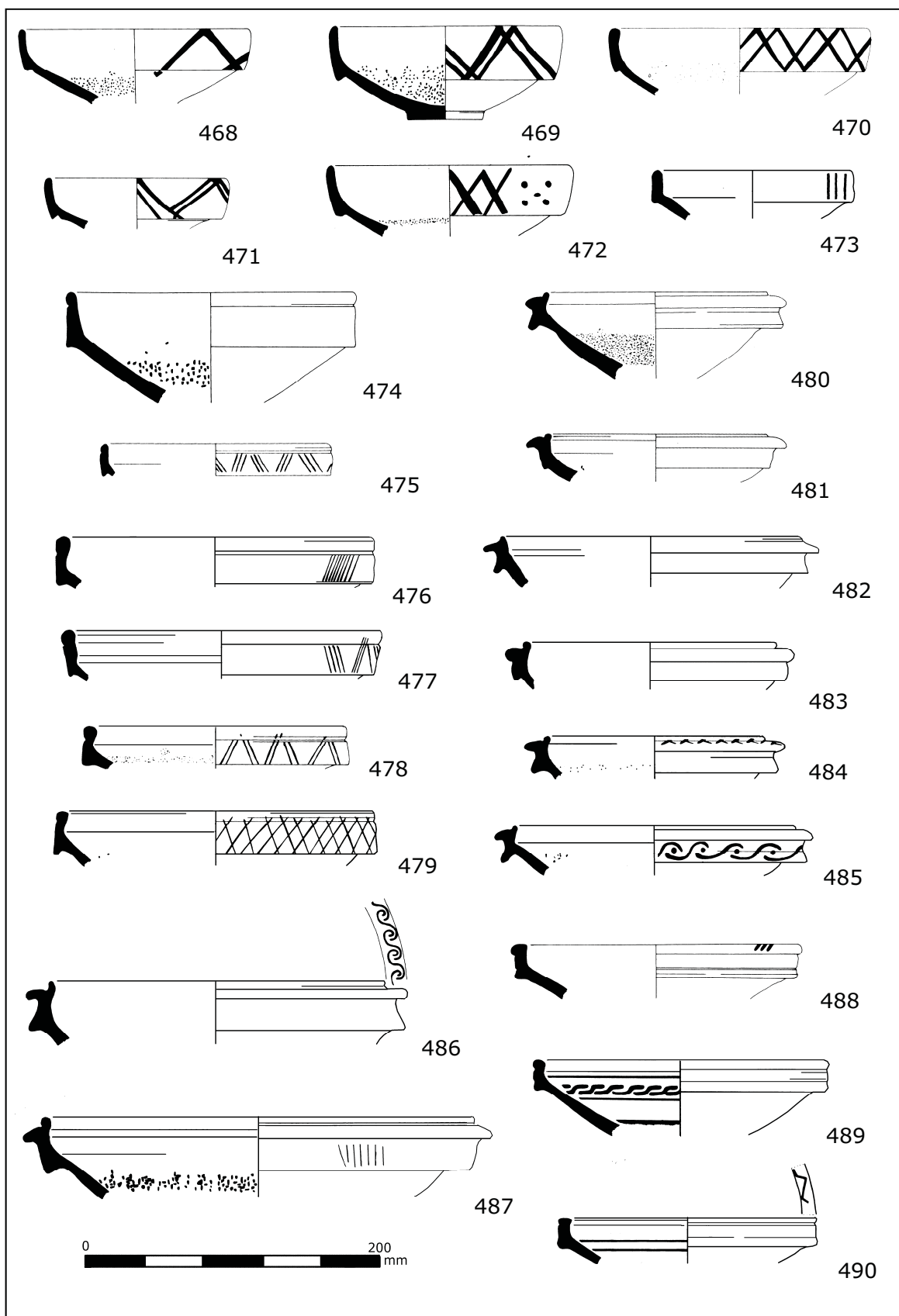


Fig. D9.59. Coarse pottery type series nos. 468—490. Scale 1:4.

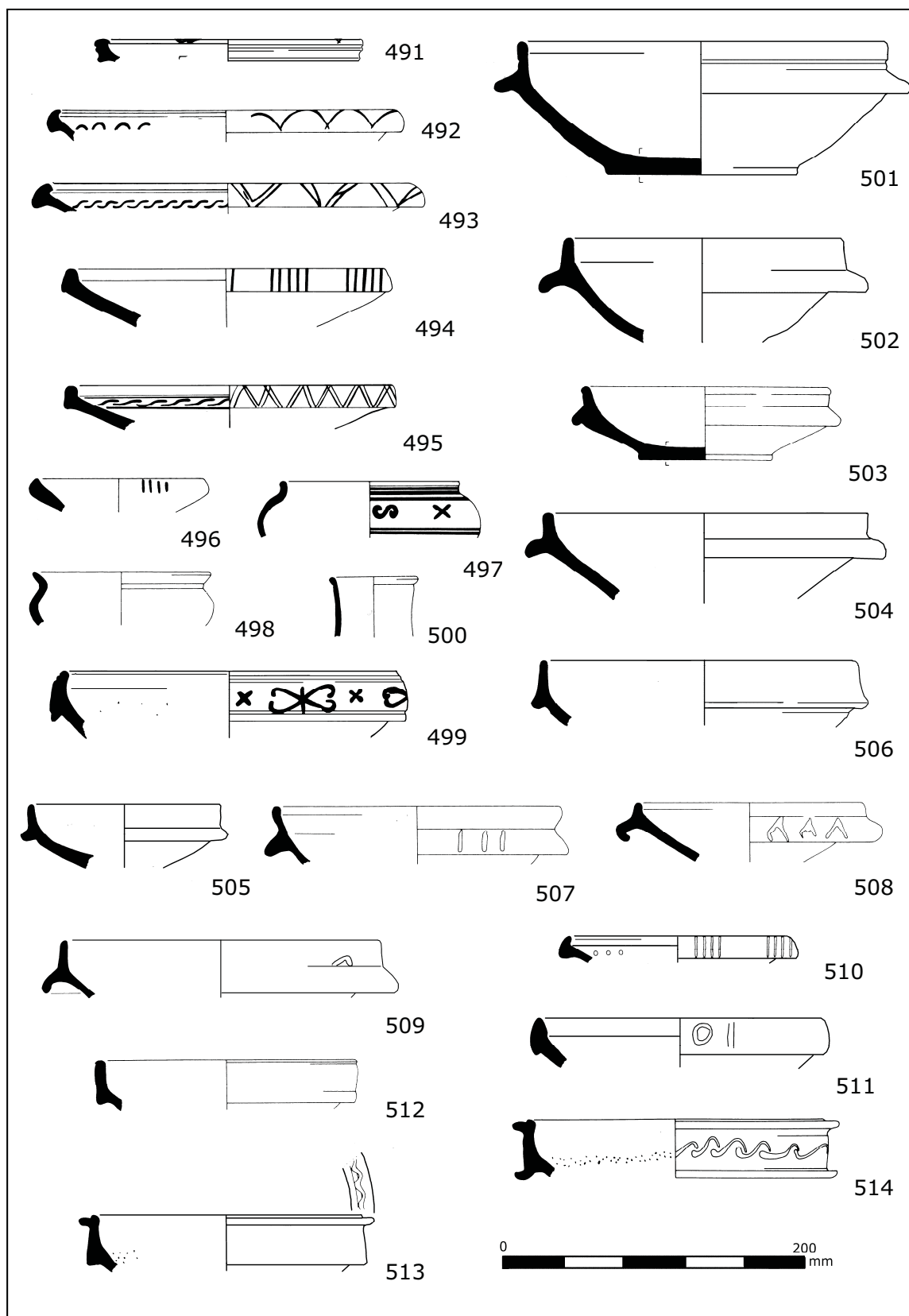


Fig. D9.60. Coarse pottery type series nos. 491-514. Scale 1:4.

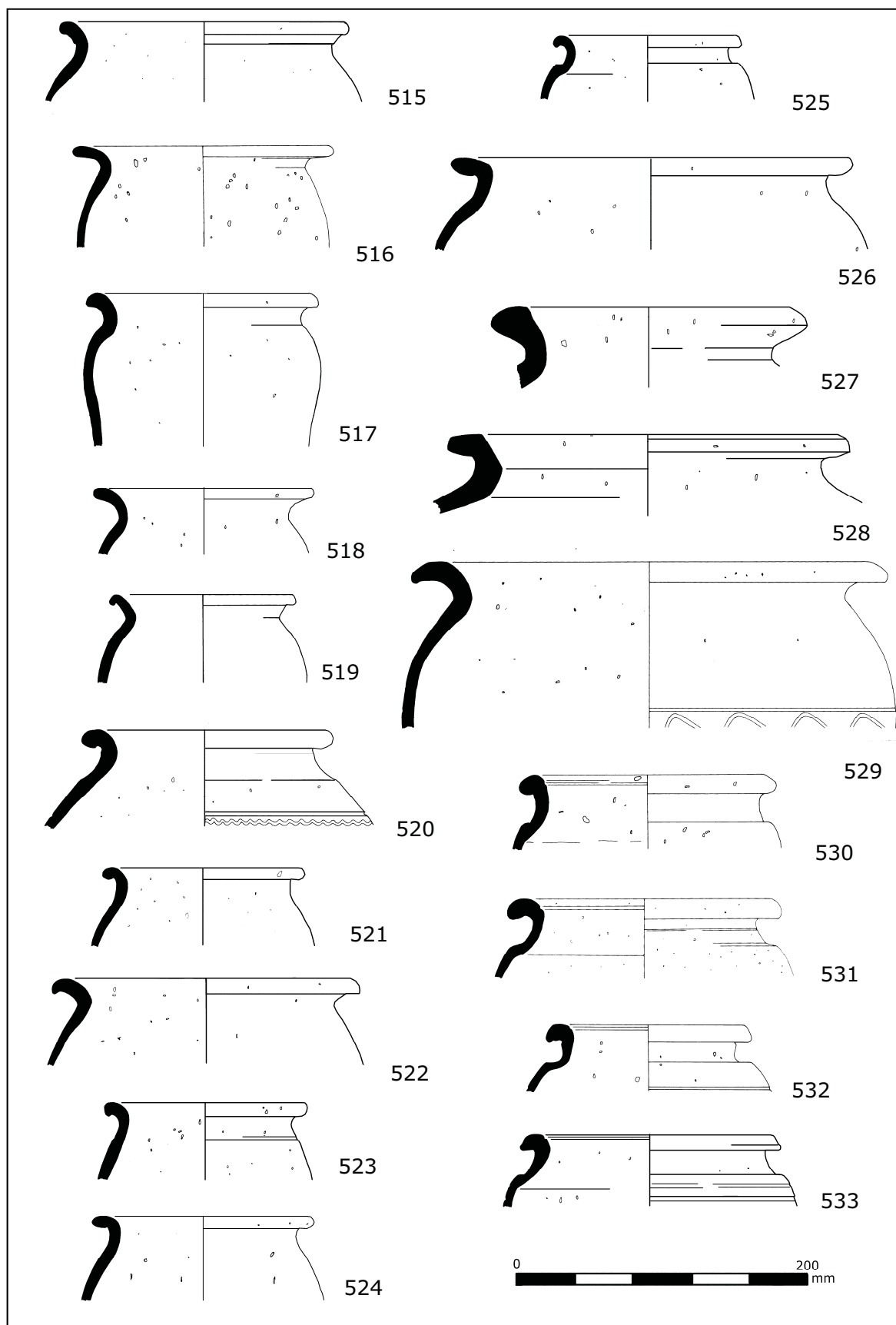


Fig. D9.61. Coarse pottery type series nos. 515-533. Scale 1:4.

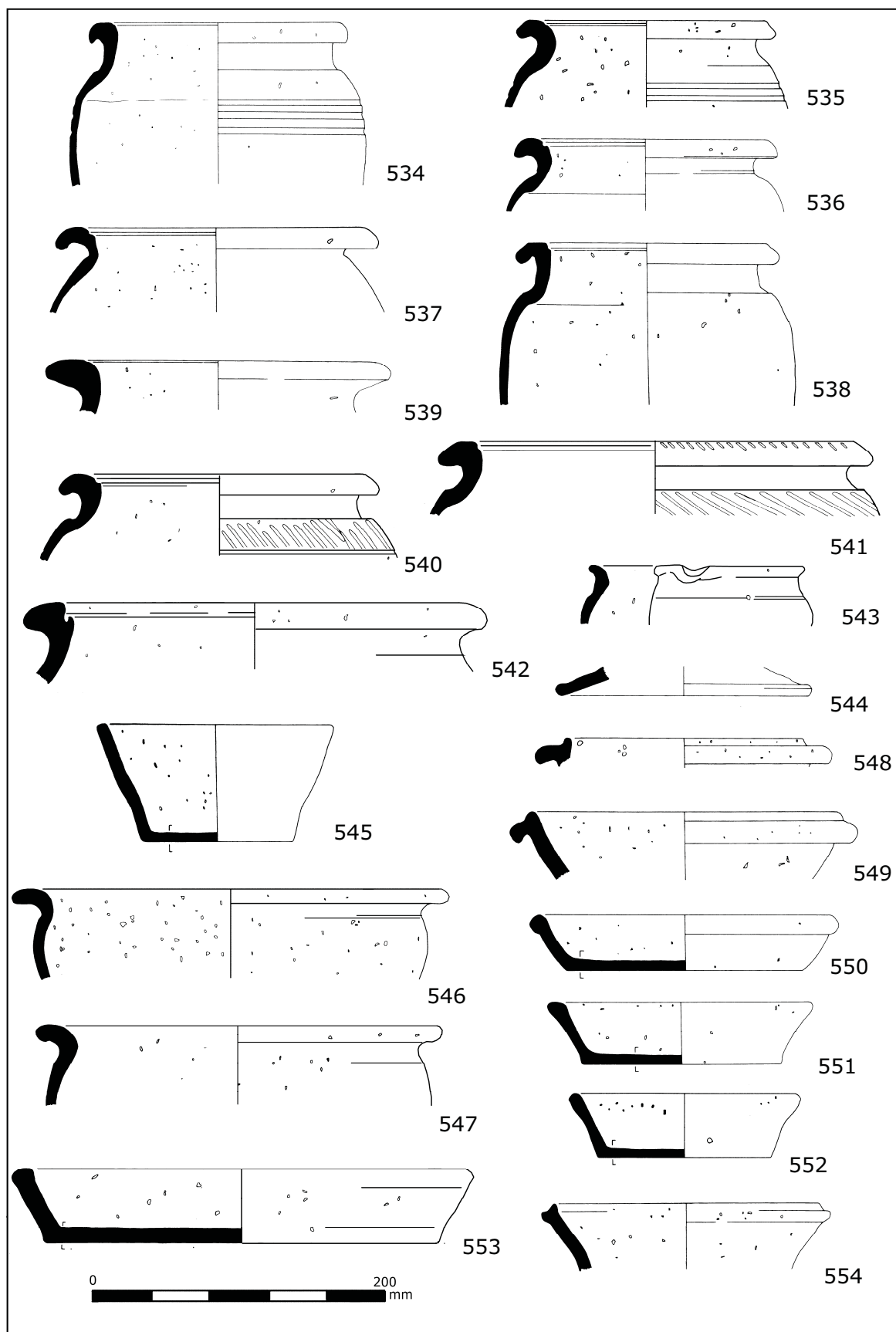


Fig. D9.62. Coarse pottery type series nos. 534-554. Scale 1:4

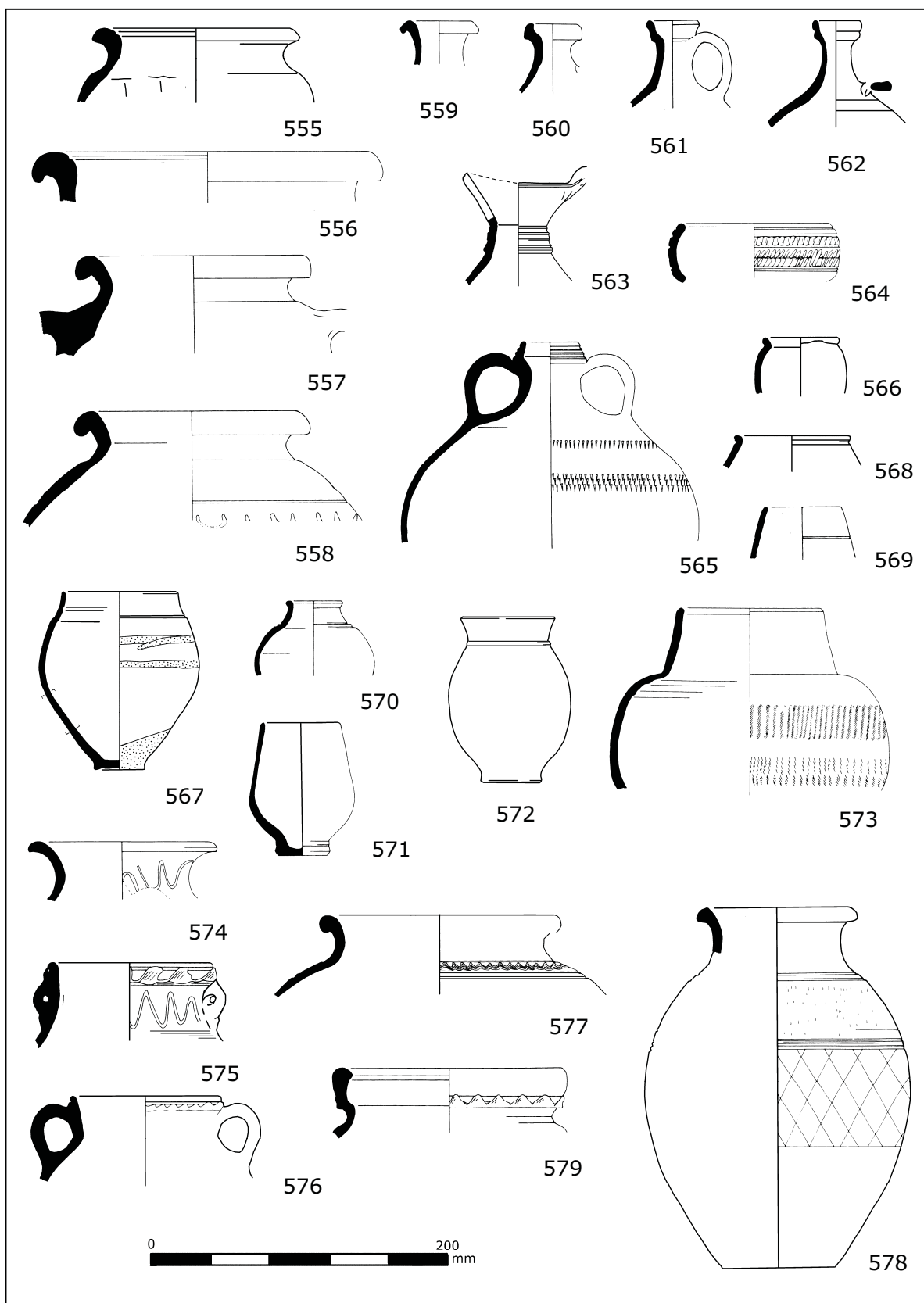


Fig. D9.63. Coarse pottery type series nos. 555-579. Scale 1:4.

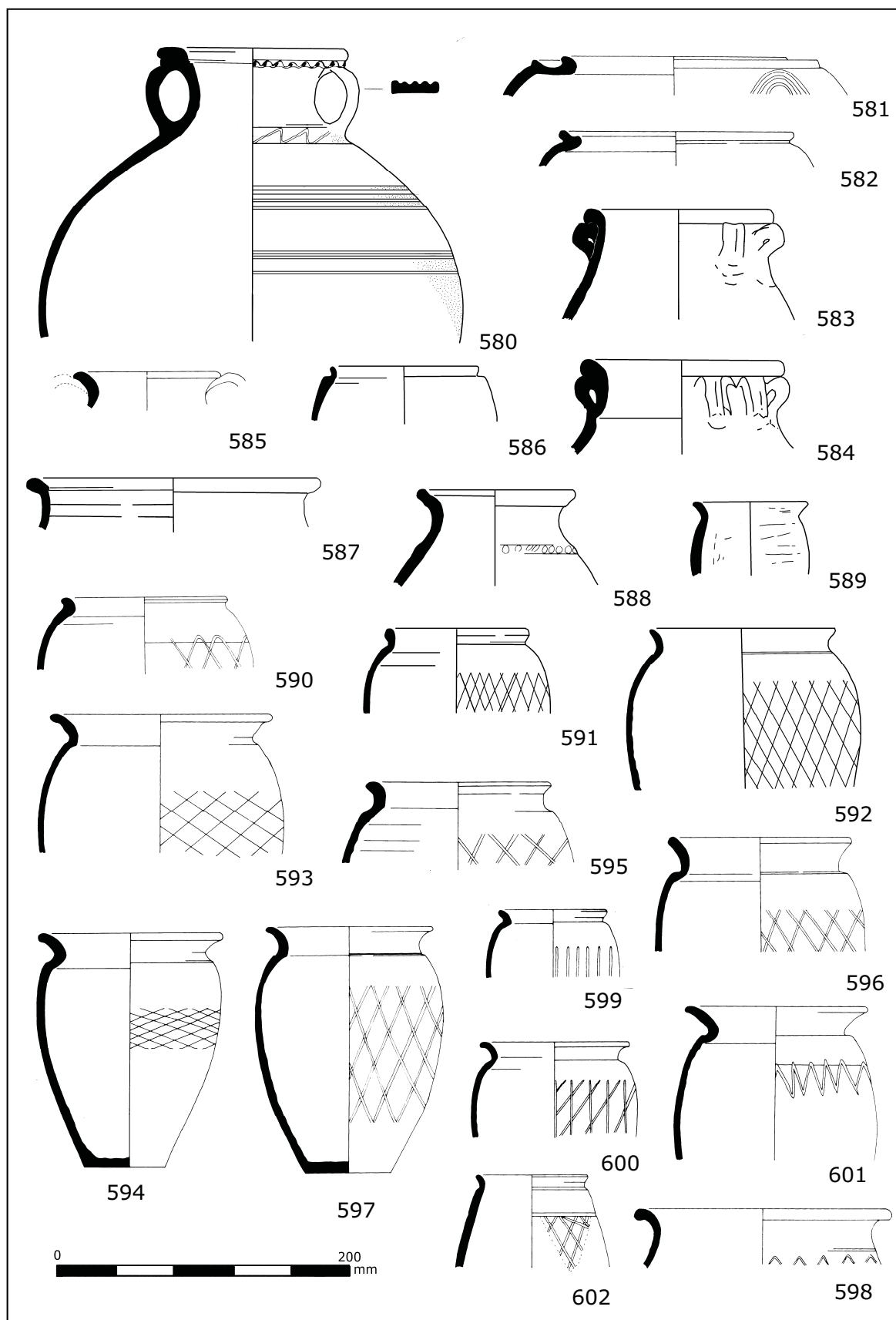


Fig. D9.64. Coarse pottery type series 580-602. Scale 1:4.

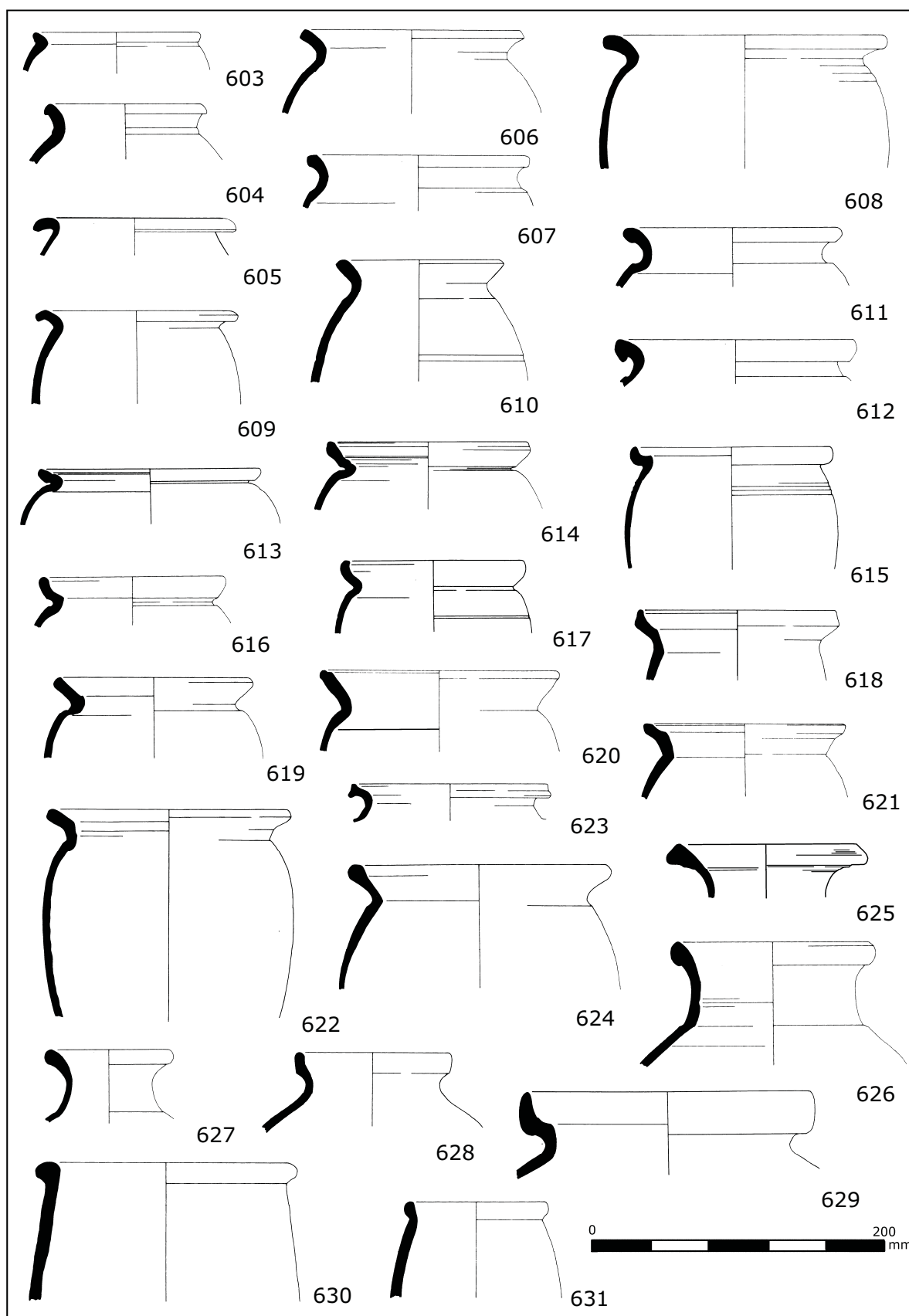


Fig. D9.65. Coarse pottery type series 603-631. Scale 1:4.



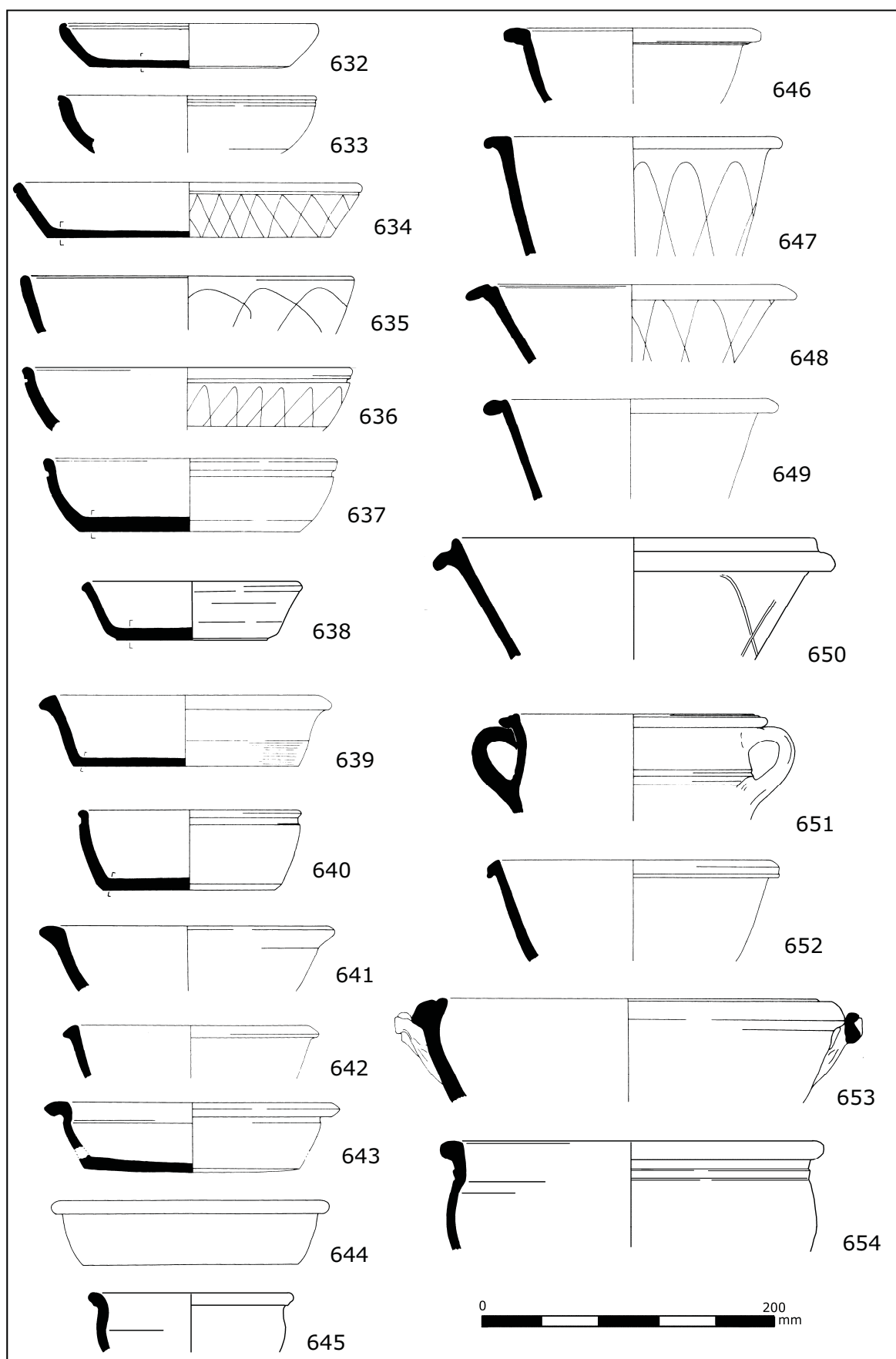


Fig. D9.66. Coarse pottery type series nos. 632-654. Scale 1:4.

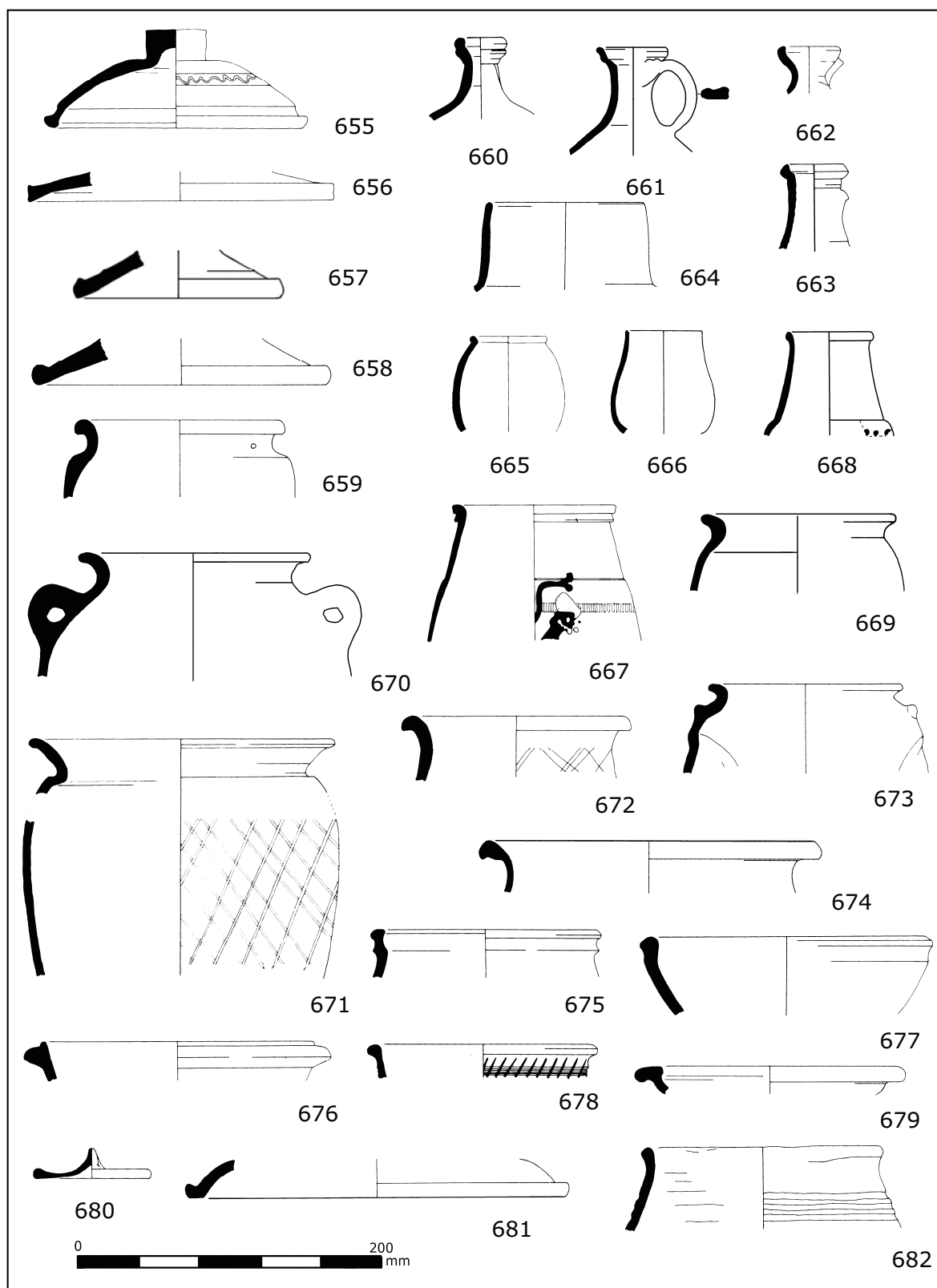


Fig. D9.67. Coarse pottery type series nos. 655-682. Scale 1:4.

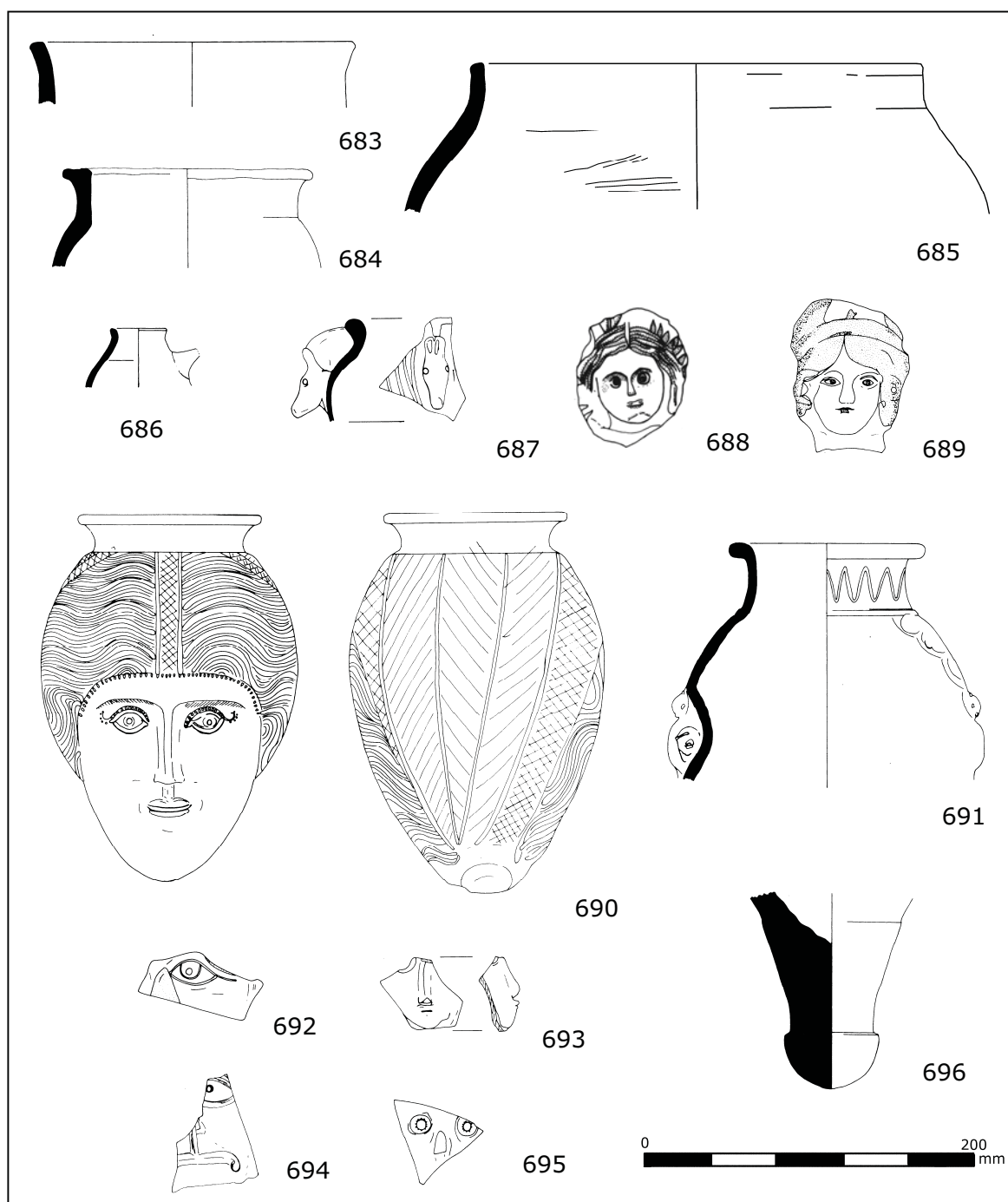


Fig. D9.68. coarse pottery type series nos. 683-696. Scale 1:4.