The Vines Gypsy Hill Monkerton Devon Archaeological Evaluation

Historic Environment Record Report

March 2017

CONFEXT ONE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SERVICES LTD

The Vines **Gypsy Hill Monkerton** Devon

for

COAS project code: C1/EVA/17/VGD **Eagle One Developments**

Prepared by Dr Clare Randall 21/03/17 Date

Approved by Dr Cheryl Green, Post-Excavation Manager

Signed

Chap Grea 21/03/17 Date

Issue 01

Client project/scheme ref. N/A

14/2155/01 Planning Application ref. Local Planning Authority **Exeter City Council**

Scheduled Monument Consent ref. N/A Historic Environment Record ref. N/A

Collecting Museum RAMM, Exeter Museum accession code RAMM: 17/07 **OASIS** reference contexto1-276064

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Devon County Council Historic Environment Record

Civil Parish: Exeter	National Grid Reference		Number: (Leave blank)	
	SX 96765 93642			
Subject: The Vines, Gypsy Hill, Monkerton, Exeter, Devon Plan/Photo attached? Y				
Planning Application no: 14/2155/01 Condition 16		Recipient museum: Royal Albert Memorial Museum		
OASIS ID: contexto1-276079		Museum Accession no: RAMM: 17/07		
Contractor's reference code: C1/EVA/17/V	'GD	Dates fieldwork undertaken: 28 th February 2017		

Description of works.

Context One Archaeological Services Ltd (COAS) carried out an archaeological field evaluation commissioned by CgMs on behalf of Eagle One Developments in advance of potential residential development. Due to the presence of prehistoric and Romano-British features and deposits in the vicinity, particularly to the north of the Site, it was anticipated that significant archaeological deposits might be present. A geophysical survey undertaken on the Site by Stratascan (2015) had been inconclusive, so evaluation was recommended to clarify the potential for preservation of archaeological deposits.

A desk-based appraisal of archaeological and historical data recorded within a 1km radius of the Site had been previously prepared by CgMs (Butler 2014).

The field evaluation comprised the excavation of three machine excavated trenches using a toothless bucket; one trench measured $30m \times 1.6m$ and two measured $15m \times 1.6m$ (**Figure 1**). This equated to a c. 3% sample of the proposed development area. Machine excavation was carried out under archaeological supervision. The evaluation excluded the western half of the site as this has undergone heavy disturbance.

The exposed stratigraphic sequences consisted of:

Trench 1 (Plate 1)

0 – 0.20m Topsoil - Soft reddish brown (2.5 YR 4/3) sandy gravel with sandstone gravels/pebbles <0.10m

0.20-0.80m Subsoil - Soft red (2.5 YR 4/6) coarse sandy silt with occasional rounded pebbles <0.20m

0.80m - >1.20m Natural - Soft light red (2.5 YR 6/8) sand with occasional platy slabs <0.30m

Trench 2 (Plate 2)

0 – 0.20m Topsoil - Soft reddish brown (2.5 YR 4/3) sandy gravel with sandstone gravels/pebbles <0.10m

0.20-0.80m <0.20m	Subsoil - Soft red (2.5 YR 4/6) coarse sandy silt v	vith occasional rounded pebbles			
0.80m ->1.20m	Natural - Soft light red (2.5 YR 6/8) sand with occas	sional platy slabs <0.30m			
Trench 3 (Plate 3)					
0 – 0.20m <0.10m	Topsoil - Soft reddish brown (2.5 YR 4/3) sandy gravel with sandstone gravels/pebbles				
0.20-0.80m <0.20m	Subsoil - Soft red (2.5 YR 4/6) coarse sandy silt with occasional rounded pebbles				
0.80m - >1.20m Natural - Soft light red (2.5 YR 6/8) sand with occasional platy slabs <0.30m					
No archaeological deposits were exposed nor were any finds observed or recovered during the investigation. It appears likely that prehistoric, Romano-British and medieval activity noted in adjacent areas did not extend into this Site.					
Butler, C., 2014 Archaeological desk-based assessment The Vines Gypsy Hill Monkerton Devon Unpublished CgMs Consulting					
Stratascan, 2015 The Vines, Gypsy Hill, Monkerton, Devon. Stratascan Ltd unpublished					
A plan as well as any other relevant drawings must be attached showing the location and extent of site, areas investigated and features exposed.					
Recorder:		Date sent to HER			
Dr Clare Randall	FSA MCIfA,	21/03/2017			

Context One Archaeological Services Ltd.



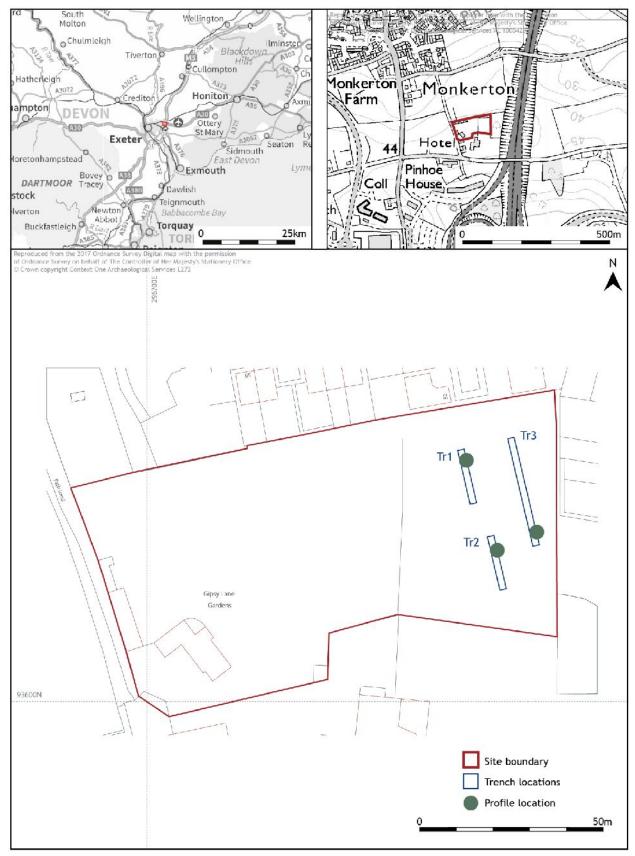


Figure 1. Site setting showing trench & profile locations



Plate 1. Profile Trench 1 (from W; 1m scale)



Plate 2. Trench 2 (from W; 1m scale)



Plate 3. Trench 3 (from W; 1m scale)

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Please email the completed form to: archaeol@devon.gov.uk or post to Historic Environment Service, Devon County Council, Lucombe House, County Hall, Exeter EX2 4QD. Information recorded on this form will be added to the Historic Environment Record, and be made available to researchers.

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