



JOHN MOORE HERITAGE SERVICES

AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION

AT

LITTLEFIELDS, CROFT ROAD,

SHINFIELD RG2 9EX

NGR SU 72575 66781

JUNE 2019

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FIELDWORK 4th June 2019

REPORT ISSUED 21st June 2019

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JMHS Project No: 4083
Site Code: SFCR 19
OASIS ID: johnmoor1-358424
Archive Location: The digital archive currently is maintained by John Moore Heritage Services.



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Summary

John Moore Heritage Services carried out an evaluation at Littlefields, Croft Road, Shinfield, Berkshire (NGR SU 72575 66781). There was one feature (possible pit or gully/ditch terminus) that on balance is considered to be natural in origin. Remains of modern constructions were found.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Site Location (Figure 1)

The development site is located at the site of Littlefields, Croft Road, Shinfield, Berkshire (NGR SU 72575 66781). The site lies between 50m and 54m aOD and is currently a garden. Geologically it is situated on Third Terrace Deposits over London Clay.

1.2 Planning Background

Planning permission has been granted by Wokingham Borough Council for the erection of 4 No. four bedroom detached dwellings. A condition relating to archaeology has been attached to the permission:

5. No development shall take place within the site until the applicant, or their agents or their successors in title, has secured and implemented a programme of archaeological work (which may comprise more than one phase of work) in accordance with a written scheme of investigation, which has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The development shall only take place in accordance with the detailed scheme approved pursuant to this condition.

Reason: To ensure that any archaeological remains within the site were adequately investigated and recorded or preserved in situ in the interest of protecting the archaeological heritage of the borough.

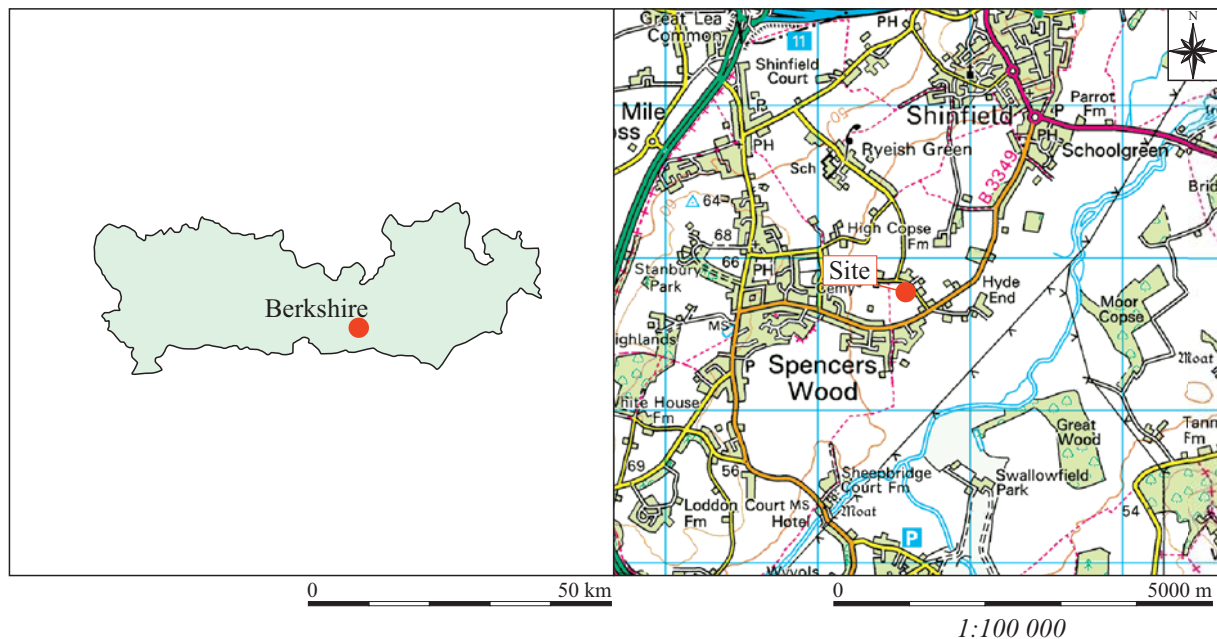
1.3 Archaeological Background

The site lies in an area of archaeological potential. Previous work within the area has provided evidence for activity dating from the prehistoric period through to the medieval. Evidence for an Iron Age field system has been recorded at a site to the north of Croft Road, just over 100m to the west, whilst excavations within the large housing development to the west of the site revealed evidence of Iron Age, Roman and medieval activity (information from the Berkshire Archaeology advice note).

2 AIMS OF THE INVESTIGATION

The aims of the investigation as laid out in the Written Scheme of Investigation were as follows:

- To establish the presence/absence of significant archaeological remains on the site.



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Key Site boundary Evaluation trenches
 Archaeological features

Figure 1: Site location

- To determine the extent, condition, nature, character, quality and date of any archaeological remains encountered.

In particular:

- To establish whether any remains associated with the Iron Age, Roman and medieval remains relating to those known in the area are present.

3 STRATEGY

3.1 Research Design

John Moore Heritage Services carried out the work to a Written Scheme of Investigation agreed with Berkshire Archaeology and Wokingham Borough Council.

The recording was carried out in accordance with the standards specified by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (2014).

3.2 Methodology

Three evaluation trenches, two 20m long, the other 22.5m long, all 1.65m wide were excavated across the site by a 7t excavator using a toothless bucket.

Standard John Moore Heritage Services techniques were employed throughout, involving the completion of a written record for each deposit encountered, with scale plans and section drawings compiled where appropriate. A photographic record was also produced.

The work was monitored by Roland Smith of Berkshire Archaeology.

4 RESULTS (Figure 2)

Trench 1 was 14.55m long and 1.65m wide excavated to a depth of 350-440mm down to the natural light brown/orange brown sandy loam with frequent stone inclusions (1/03). In the top of this was a linear natural feature 1/04. This was c. 480mm wide and 60mm deep and irregular in profile (Fig. 2, Section 1.02). The fill (1/05) was more clayey than the surrounding material. Just to the south was a sub-circular feature 1/06 continuing under the NW baulk. It was 1.35m wide and extended 880mm into the trench with a maximum depth of 120mm Fig. 2, Section 1.03). It was filled by dark brown sandy silty clay with frequent small pebbles (1/07). It did not contain any finds and could be a natural feature or a pit or terminal of a small ditch.

The features described above were overlain by a 220mm thick subsoil of light grey brown sandy loam with moderate amounts of small to medium sized pebbles (1/02). The highest deposit (240mm thick) was mid grey brown silty loam; a topsoil (1/01).

Trench 2 was 21m long and 1.65m wide excavated to a depth of 190-310mm down to the natural light yellow brown sandy silt with frequent amounts of sub-angular small stones (2/03). This was cut by two small construction features 2/04 and 2/07 for a modern recently demolished structure. Overlying these was a 140mm thick subsoil

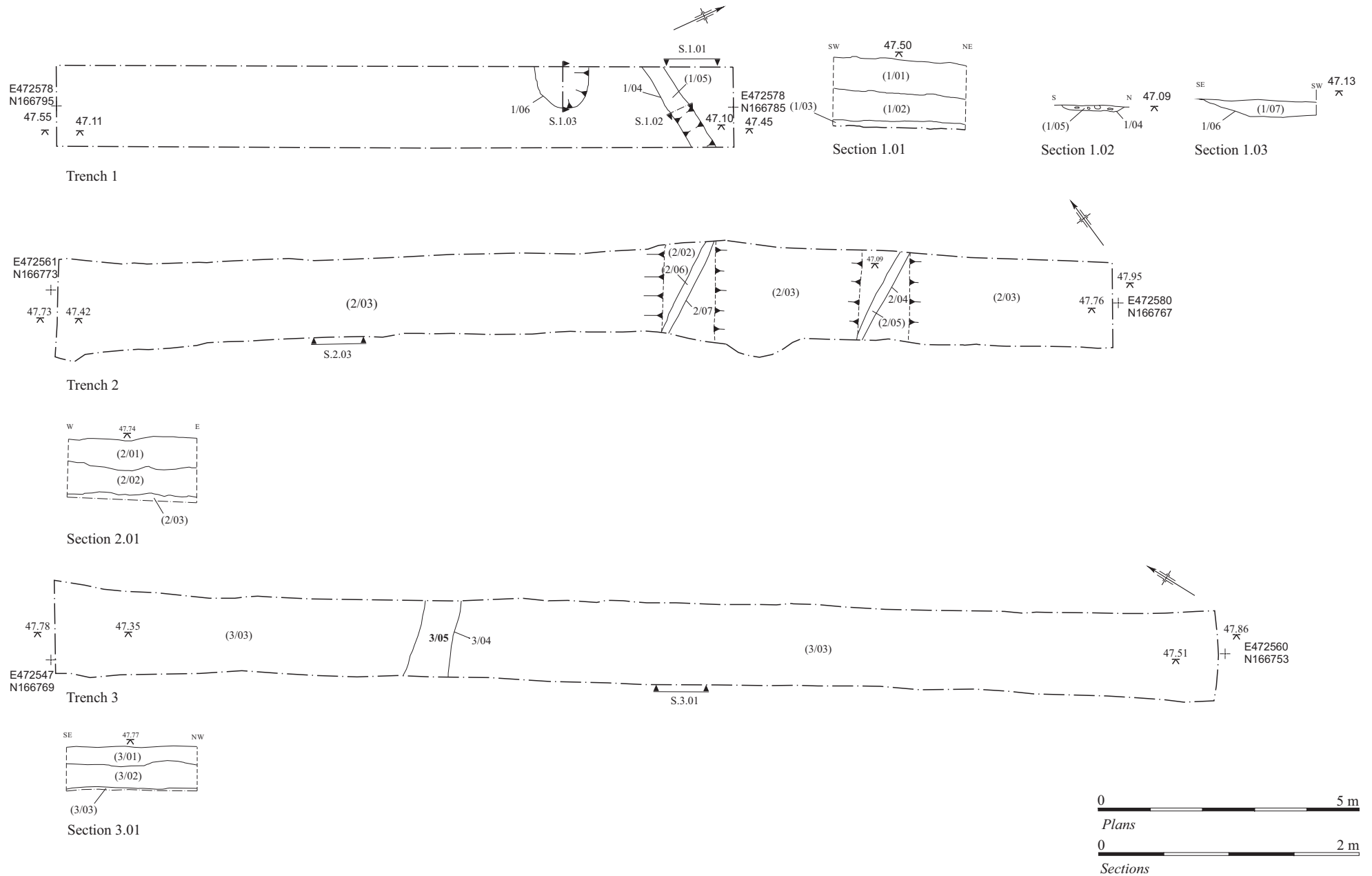


Figure 2: Trenches 1-3 and sections

deposit of yellow, grey brown clay silt with frequent amounts of small sub-rounded and sub-angular stones (1/02). In turn this was overlain by topsoil (2/01).

Trench 3 was 22.75m long and 1.65m wide excavated to a depth of 350-430mm. The natural was gravel in a matrix of yellow brown sandy clay (3/03). Cut into this was a foundation of two courses of modern brick **3/05**. Above this was a 150-250mm thick subsoil deposit of grey brown clay silt with frequent amounts of gravel (3/02). The topsoil (3/01) was a grey brow sandy silt up to 150mm thick.

Given the conditions the results are considered to be a true reflection of the site.

5 FINDS

There were no finds recovered from the evaluation.

6 DISCUSSION

The only possible feature encountered during the evaluation was sub-circular in shape. While it could be part of a pit or a linear gully/ditch terminus it is considered to be a natural feature from its appearance and feel of the fill. This is reinforced by no other features (except the natural linear feature and remains of modern constructions) or artefacts being found.

7 ARCHIVE

Archive Contents

The archive consists of the following:

Paper record

Written scheme of investigation

The project report

The primary site record

The archive currently is maintained by John Moore Heritage Services and will be transferred to a depository when one is available.

8 BIBLIOGRAPHY

Chartered Institute for Archaeologists 2014 *Standards and Guidance for an archaeological field evaluation*

Appendix 1. Context Inventory

Context	Type	Description	Depth	Width	Length	Finds	Interpretation	Date
Trench 1								
1/01	Deposit	Mid-brown greyish, friable loam	0.24m	>1.5m	>12.7m	None	Topsoil	Modern
1/02	Deposit	Light brown-greyish sandy loam	0.22m	>1.5m	>12.7m	None	Subsoil	Modern
1/03	Deposit	Firm, light brown yellowish sandy silty loam	>0.05m	>1.5m	>12.7m	None	Natural	N/A
1/04	Cut	Linear cut with gradual sloping sides and irregular base	0.06m	0.48m	>1.9m	N/A	Natural linear feature	Undetermined
1/05	Deposit	Firm, sandy clay loam	0.06m	0.48m	>1.9m	None	Fill of natural feature 1/04	Undetermined
1/06	Cut	Sub-circular cut with gradual sloping sides and irregular base	0.12m	1m	>0.88m	N/A	Sub-circular feature	Undetermined
1/07	Deposit	Friable, dark brown sandy silty clay	0.12m	1m	>0.88m	None	Fill of sub-circular feature 1/06	Undetermined
Trench 2								
2/01	Deposit	Mid-brown greyish, friable loam	0.2m	>1.5m	>20.3m	None	Topsoil	Modern
2/02	Deposit	Light brown-greyish sandy loam	0.14m	>1.5m	>20.3m	None	Subsoil	Modern
2/03	Deposit	Firm, light brown yellowish sandy silty loam	>0.02m	>1.5m	>20.3m	None	Natural	N/A
2/04	Cut	Linear cut with vertical sides	>1.1m	0.2m	>2m	N/A	Cut for modern feature	Modern
2/05	Deposit	Concrete	>1.1m	0.2m	>2m	None	Fill of modern feature 2/04	Modern
2/06	Deposit	Concrete	>1.1m	0.2m	>2m	None	Fill of modern feature 2/07	Modern
2/07	Cut	Linear cut with vertical sides	>1.1m	0.2m	>2m	N/A	Cut for modern feature	Modern
Trench 3								
3/01	Deposit	Mid-brown greyish, friable loam	0.15m	>1.5m	>22m	None	Topsoil	Modern
3/02	Deposit	Light brown-greyish sandy loam	0.25m	>1.5m	>22m	None	Subsoil	Modern
3/03	Deposit	Firm, light brown yellowish sandy silty loam	>0.35m	>1.5m	>22m	None	Natural	N/A
3/04	Cut	Linear cut	>0.07m	0.3m	>1.5m	None	Cut for masonry 3/05	Modern
3/05	Structure	2 courses modern brick masonry structure	>0.07m	0.3m	>1.5m	None	Masonry	Modern

Appendix 2. OASIS Form

OASIS DATA COLLECTION FORM: England

[List of Projects](#) | [Manage Projects](#) | [Search Projects](#) | [New project](#) | [Change your details](#) | [HER coverage](#) | [Change country](#) | [Log out](#)

Printable version

OASIS ID: johnmoor1-358424

Project details

Project name	LITTLEFIELDS, CROFT ROAD, SHINFIELD RG2 9EX
Short description of the project	John Moore Heritage Services carried out an evaluation at Littlefields, Croft Road, Shinfield, Berkshire (NGR SU 72575 66781). There was one feature (possible pit or gully/ditch terminus) that on balance is considered to be natural in origin. Remains of modern constructions were found.
Project dates	Start: 04-06-2019 End: 04-06-2019
Previous/future work	No / No
Any associated project reference codes	4083 - Contracting Unit No.
Any associated project reference codes	SFCR 19 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	johnmoor1-358424 - OASIS form ID
Type of project	Field evaluation
Current Land use	Vacant Land 3 - Despoiled land (contaminated derelict and ?brownfield? sites)
Monument type	NONE None
Significant Finds	NONE None
Methods & techniques	""Sample Trenches""
Development type	Urban residential (e.g. flats, houses, etc.)
Prompt	National Planning Policy Framework - NPPF
Position in the planning process	After full determination (eg. As a condition)

Project location

Country	England
Site location	BERKSHIRE WOKINGHAM WOKINGHAM Littlefields, Croft Road, Shinfield
Postcode	RG2 9EX
Study area	3000 Square metres
Site coordinates	SU 72575 66781 51.394921230753 -0.956726802436 51 23 41 N 000 57 24 W Point
Height OD / Depth	Min: 50m Max: 54m

Project creators

Name of Organisation	John Moore Heritage Services
Project brief originator	Berkshire Archaeology
Project design originator	JMHS
Project director/manager	John Moore
Project supervisor	Stephanie Duensing
Type of sponsor/funding body	Client

Project archives

Physical Archive Exists?	No
Digital Archive recipient	John Moore Heritage Services
Digital Contents	"Stratigraphic","other"
Digital Media available	"GIS","Images raster / digital photography","Images vector","Text"
Paper Archive Exists?	No

Project bibliography

1	
Publication type	Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)
Title	AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION AT LITTLEFIELDS, CROFT ROAD, SHINFIELD RG2 9EX
Author(s)/Editor(s)	Moore, J.
Other bibliographic details	JMHS report no. 4083
Date	2019
Issuer or publisher	John Moore Heritage Services
Place of issue or publication	Wheatley
Description	A4 PDF including scanned copy of primary records
Entered by	Simona Denis (admin@jmheritageservices.co.uk)
Entered on	9 October 2019

OASIS:

Please e-mail [Historic England](#) for OASIS help and advice

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Cite only: <http://www.oasis.ac.uk/form/print.cfm> for this page

Appendix 3. Primary Records

SITE NAME: C. H. G. Shields Cross Road.		SITE CODE: JFCNG		Trench No. 1		
DATE: 4/6/19		Recorder J.S		Co-ordinates at SW corner SE - NW		
Type of machine: 7-T 360° Tracked		Bucket size/type		Conditions Good condition		
End: SW		Level at Top: 47.53		Level at Bottom: 47.10		
Level at Bottom: 47.11		Level at Top: 47.45		End: NE		
Layer	Layer thickness	Extent	Over	Under	Soil Description	Interpretation
(1/01)	0.24m	L. 12.70m W. 1.50m	(1/02)	—	Friable, loamy loamy, mid Gresham brown stone, inclusions throughout - small - medium	Top Soil
(1/02)	0.22m	L. 12.70m W. 1.50m	(1/03) (1/05)	(1/01)	Friable - sandy loam - light Gresham brown stone inclusions - siltstone - small - medium CLM moderate - medium	Made ground
(1/03)	—	L. 12.70m W. 1.50m	—	(1/02) (1/04)	Firm, sandy silt loam - light reddish brown brown - stone inclusions - siltstone	Natural
(1/04)	0.06m	L. 1.50m W. 0.48m	(1/03)	(1/05)	Natural linear - Gradual rise at top and base - Runny - W-E No truncation concave sides.	Cut of Natural feature
(1/05)	0.06m	L. 1.50m W. 0.48m	(1/04)	(1/02)	thin layer - Possible overburden of the gradual linear feature - No silt Firm - Sandy clay heavy stone inclusions	Fill of (1/04)
(1/06)	0.12m	L. 0.80m W. 1.35m	(1/03)	(1/07)	Possible pit - linear terminus extending into bulk. Runny NE - no truncation concave sides	Possible pit / Linear terminus extending into bulk.
(1/07)	0.12m	L. 0.80m W. 1.35m	(1/05)	(1/07)	Shallow deposit fill of (1/05). Dark brown sandy stiff clay. Frequent pebbles and flint inclusions (sub- clay)	Possibly the result of an alluvial event?

Grid Squares —	Area/Trench #P.1	Context Type Fill	Site Code SFCR19	Context C1/01
-------------------	---------------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------------

Add. Sheets —	Plan Nos. P.1.01	Section Nos. S.1.01	Matrix Location —
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Photographs Slide
Digital - #01792 B&W #4

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

Description

1. Friable
2. Greyish Brown
3. Silty clay loam
4. Small sub-angular stone inclusions
5. 0.24m
6. 0.1m
7. -
8. -

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	
4 Break of slope-top	5 Sides
6 Break of slope-base	7 Base
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is		C1/01	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1/02	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Initials & Date

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Discussion Top-Soil.

Context same as: — Finds

Levels on plan P.1.01 sheet

none pot bone glass metal CBM wood leather burntmat.

Other finds (specify)

Environmental Samples Nos.

Finds sample (BM) Nos.

Small finds Nos.

Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period MODERN

Group —

Initials & Date N-S 04.03.19

Grid Squares —	Area/Trench TR. I	Context Type Fill	Site Code SFCR19	Context C1/02
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Add. Sheets —	Plan Nos. P.L.01	Section Nos. S 1.01	Matrix Location
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Photographs Slide B&W
 Digital ~~801~~ 792 F1 # 4

Description

1. Friable 2. Light Grey ish Brown

3.

4. Frequent stone inclusions < 0.13m

5.

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	5 Sides
4 Break of slope-top	7 Base
6 Break of slope-base	
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1/01	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is		1/02	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1/03	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Initials & Date

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Discussion MADE GROUND

Context same as: Finds

Levels on plan 1/01 sheet

none pot bone glass metal CBM wood leather burntmat.

Other finds (specify)

Environmental Samples Nos. Finds sample (BM) Nos.

Small finds Nos.

Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period MODERN Group Initials & Date

Grid Squares		Area/Trench TR1	Context Type DEPOSIT	Site Code SFCR19	Context (1/03)															
Add. Sheets	Plan Nos. P1.01	Section Nos. 81.01		Matrix Location																
Photographs Slide B&W			DEPOSIT 1 Compaction 2 Colour 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Thickness 6 Extent 7 Comments 8 Method and Conditions																	
Description 1 - firm 2 - LIGHT BROWN YELLOWISH 3 - SANDY SILTY LOAM 4 - FREQUENT STONE 5 - > 50mm 6 - > TRENCH			CUT 1 Shape in plan 2 Corners 3 Dimensions/Depth 4 Break of slope-top 5 Sides 6 Break of slope-base 7 Base 8 Orientation 9 Inclination of axis 10 Truncation 11 Fill Nos. 12 Sketch profile 13 Other comments																	
Stratigraphic matrix <table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">1/02</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">This context is</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">1/03</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>						1/02			This context is		1/03					-			Initials & Date Checked by & Date	
		1/02																		
This context is		1/03																		
		-																		
Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)																				
Discussion <u>Natural</u>																				
Context same as:			Finds																	
Levels on plan <input type="checkbox"/> sheet		none <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pot <input type="checkbox"/> bone <input type="checkbox"/> glass <input type="checkbox"/> metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> wood <input type="checkbox"/> leather <input type="checkbox"/> burntmat. <input type="checkbox"/> Other finds (specify)																		
Environmental Samples Nos.		Finds sample (BM) Nos.																		
Small finds Nos. Finds sieving: on-site <input type="checkbox"/> off-site <input type="checkbox"/> metal detecting: in situ <input type="checkbox"/> on-site <input type="checkbox"/> off-site <input type="checkbox"/>																				
Checked Interpretation																				
Provisional Period <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Group		Initials & Date																

Grid Squares	Area/Trench Tr 1	Context Type cut	Site Code SFCR19	Context [1/04]
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Add. Sheets	Plan Nos. D.S. 1 P.1.01	Section Nos. D.S. 2 S.1.02	Matrix Location D.S. 2
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Photographs Slide
Digital - 803-804

B&W P1 # 8

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

Description

1. Linear 12 0/05

2. /

3. L. 1.50m x 0.48m D. 0.06 [1/04]

4. Gradual 12.1

5. Concave

6. Gradual

7. Irregular / Flat

8. W-E

9. /

10. /

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	
4 Break of slope-top	5 Sides
6 Break of slope-base	7 Base
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

This context is

		(1/05)		
		[1/04]		
		(1/03)		

Initials & Date

J.S
4/6/19

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Discussion cut of natural linear feature
no finds Irregular shape in section
Running W-E in the NE end of Tr. 1
Approximately 2m NE of another natural feature
[1/06] at possible pit

Context same as:

Levels on plan sheet

Highest Lowest

Finds

none pot bone glass metal CBM wood leather burntmat.

Other finds (specify)

Environmental Samples
Nos.

Finds sample (BM) Nos.

Small finds Nos.

Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period

Group

Initials & Date

Grid Squares	Area/Trench Tr. 1	Context Type F.11	Site Code SFRCRP	Context (1/05)
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Add. Sheets	Plan Nos. D.S.1 P.1.01	Section Nos. D.S.2 S.1.02	Matrix Location D.S.2
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Photographs Slide B&W
 Dig Hole 803 → 804 F.1 # 8

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

Description

1. Firm
2. Sandy clay loam
3. mid orange brown
4. Stone - moderate - Small - Medium
5. Ø.06m
6. L. 1.50m x W. 0.46m
7. ' "
8. Mark excavated in good conditions

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	
4 Break of slope-top	5 Sides
6 Break of slope-base	7 Base
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(1/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is		(1/05)		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(1/04)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Initials & Date
 B.S
 4/6/19

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal **External** Structural Other (specify)

Discussion

Possible thin layer of overburden above the natural.
 No finds found
 lots of Stone Inclusions.

Context same as:	Finds
Levels on plan <input type="checkbox"/> sheet	none <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pot <input type="checkbox"/> bone <input type="checkbox"/> glass <input type="checkbox"/> metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> wood <input type="checkbox"/> leather <input type="checkbox"/> burntmat. <input type="checkbox"/>
Highest <input type="checkbox"/> Lowest <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other finds (specify)

Environmental Samples Nos. Finds sample (BM) Nos.

Small finds Nos. Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period	Group	Initials & Date
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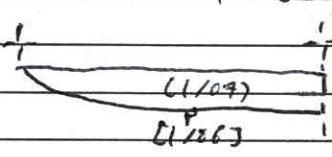
Grid Squares —	Area/Trench TR 2	Context Type Cut	Site Code SFCR19	Context C11063
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Add. Sheets —	Plan Nos. P1.01	Section Nos. S1.03	Matrix Location D-SZ
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Photographs Slide
Digital 101 - 0860 → 0811

B&W FI #11

Description

1. Sub-circular 2. —
 3. L. 70-80m V. 1.35m D. 0.12m
 4. Gradual 5. Concave
 6. Gradual 7. Uneven
 8. NW 9. —
 10. — 11. (C1107)
 12. 

13. Half-section
contains under
BULK

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	
4 Break of slope-top	5 Sides
6 Break of slope-base	7 Base
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(C1107)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is		(C11063)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(C1103)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Initials & Date
N.S 06.06.19

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Discussion Cut of possible pit / ditch terminus.
 very shallow in nature, comprising of deposit C1107, full extent of feature not determined, as it extends into bulk.

Context same as: —

Levels on plan sheet

Finds

none pot bone glass metal CBM wood leather burntmat.

Other finds (specify)

Environmental Samples Nos.

Finds sample (BM) Nos.

Small finds Nos.
 Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period unknown

Group

Initials & Date N.S 06.06.19

Grid Squares —	Area/Trench AREA 1	Context Type Fill	Site Code 8FCR 19	Context C1/07
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Add. Sheets —	Plan Nos. P1.01	Section Nos. S1.03	Matrix Location DS2
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Photographs Slide
Digital 101-0010 & 0011

B&W #11

DEPOSIT

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Thickness	6 Extent
7 Comments	
8 Method and Conditions	

Description

1. Friable 2. Dark Brown

3. Sandy Silty Clay 4. Frequent v. small to small pebbles and natural flint (Sub-Angular)

5. 0-12m 6. 70-88m

7. —

8. Hand Excavated in very dry conditions

CUT

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Dimensions/Depth	
4 Break of slope-top	5 Sides
6 Break of slope-base	7 Base
8 Orientation	
9 Inclination of axis	
10 Truncation	11 Fill Nos.
12 Sketch profile	
13 Other comments	

Stratigraphic matrix

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1/07	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is		C1/07	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C1/06	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Initials & Date
N. S de 106/19

Checked by & Date

Interpretation: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Discussion Shallow deposit of C1/06, possibly a natural deposit related to alluvial in nature. However, Iron Slag was recovered, although it could be a natural Iron deposit.

Context same as: —

Levels on plan sheet Highest Lowest

Finds none pot bone glass metal CBM wood leather burntmat.

Other finds (specify) Iron Slag

Environmental Samples Nos. —

Finds sample (BM) Nos. —

Small finds Nos. —

Finds sieving: on-site off-site metal detecting: in situ on-site off-site

Checked Interpretation

Provisional Period unknown

Group

Initials & Date de 06. 19

John Moore HERITAGE SERVICES

TRENCH RECORD

SITE NAME: City Fields, Croft Road		Trench No. 2				
DATE: 12/15/10	Recorder: JMT	Co-ordinates at SW corner				
Type of machine: Z-Ton Machine, 1.5m (Blade)		Level at Bottom: 47.76				
End: N	Level at Top: 47.73	Level at Top: 47.95	Level at Bottom: 47.76			
Layer	Layer thickness	Extent	Over	Under	Soil Description	Interpretation
(2/01)	0.20m	>TR	2/02	-	Mid-dark brown/grey, clayey silt w/ occasional small sub-rounded stones. Medium amount of roots. ^{Medium amount of roots.}	top soil
(2/02)	0.14m	>TR	2/03	2/01	Mid yellowish, greyish, brown, clayey silt compact w/ moderate amount of small sub-rounded sub angular stones, moderate amount of rooting, occ. stones ^{stones}	Compacted Made-ground
(2/03)	0.08m	>TR	-	2/02	Mid-US but yellowish grey stony silt, w/ compact w/ frag. amount of small (<0.05m) sub angular stones, occasional rooting	Natural.
[2/04]	>1.10m	>2m x 0.2m	2/03	2/05	linear in plan, regularly vertically slopy side w/a sharp break of slope @ the top. not fully excavated ^{not fully excavated} runny. NE-SW	Mod cut for septic tank? or swimming pool?
(2/05)	>1.10m	>2m x 0.2m	2/04	2/02	concrete, light yellow/grey w/ occ. orange streaks → concrete lining of septic tank/swimming pool.	Fill of [2/04] Mod ans w/ construction.
(2/06)	>1.10m	>2m x 0.2m	2/07	2/02	↑ same as, just the other side, identical description	Fill of [2/04] Mod ans w/ construction.
[2/07]	>1.10m	>2m x 0.2m	2/03	2/06	Backfill of [2/04] ans. w/ disposal ^{disposal} - Dark grey silt ^{Dark grey silt} (CBM, paper, glass, stains of concrete etc.)	Fill of [2/04] Mod ans w/ structure.
[2/07]	>1.10m	>2m x 0.2m	2/03	2/06	LINEAR CUT FOR MODERN FEATURE	LINEAR CUT

John Moore HERITAGE SERVICES

TRENCH RECORD

SITE NAME: Little Fields, Crest Road		SITE CODE: SFCR19		Trench No. 3		
DATE: 4/6/19		Recorder: SIND		Co-ordinates at SW corner		
Type of machine: 360°		Bucket size/type: Bladed		Conditions: overcast		
End: N		Level at Top: 47.78		Level at Bottom: 47.51		
Level at Bottom: 47.35		Level at Top: 47.86		End: S		
Layer	Layer thickness	Extent	Over	Under	Soil Description	Interpretation
(3/01)	0.0 _m -0.15 _m	>1.5 _m x >22 _m	3/02	-	Mid greyish brown, sandy silt with (friable) occasional gravel of 0.02-0.04m diam	Topsoil
(3/02)	0.15 _m -0.25 _m	>1.5 _m x >22 _m	3/03	3/01	Mid greyish brown clayey silt with common irregular natural gravel of 0.02-0.04 diam (friable but quite firm)	Garden Soil
(3/03)	0.25 _m -0.35 _m	>1.5 _m x >22 _m	-	3/02	Mid to light yellowish brown sand clay with heavy density of natural gravel throughout (compact + hard)	Natural
[3/04]	>0.07 _m	0.3 _m x >1.5 _m	3/03	3/05	cut running E-W for brick wall	cut for [3/05]
[3/05]	>0.07 _m	0.2 _m x >1.5 _m	3/04	3/02	2 courses of modern brick set w/in	Modern masonry associated w/ recent agr. activities

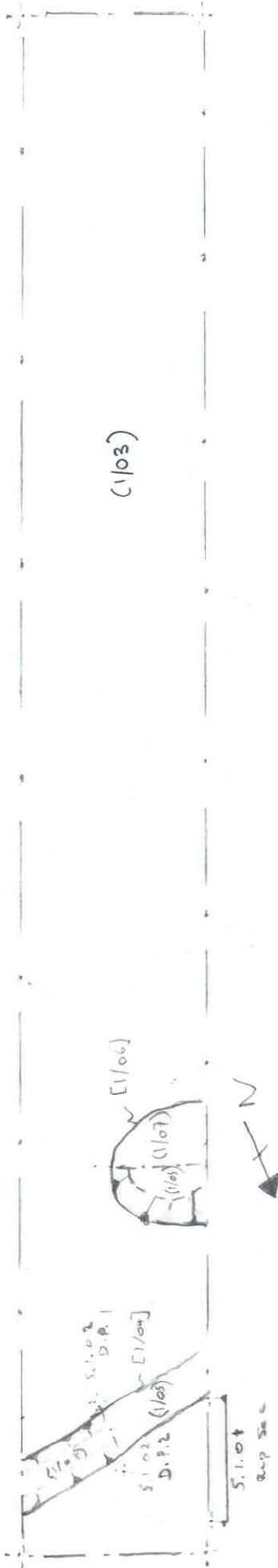
SITE: <i>Little Predd, Cross Rd, Springfield</i>			SITE CODE: <i>SFCR 19</i>		SHEET No: <i>1</i>	
TBM	Backsight	Instrument Height (IH) (TBM+ Backsight)	Level No	Foresight	Reduced Level (IH - Foresight)	Comments/ Context Nos/ Small find Nos/ Plan or Section Nos
<i>46.6</i> <i>47.41</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>48.28</i>	1	<i>0.87</i>	<i>47.41</i>	Bounce 1 - rebar near gate
	<i>1.69</i>	<i>49.10</i>	2	<i>1.57</i>	<i>47.53</i>	TBM & TRI TOP SW
<i>47.53</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>49.02</i>	3	<i>1.91</i>	<i>47.11</i>	TRI SW BOT
↓	↓	↓	4	<i>1.52</i>	<i>47.50</i>	TRI S.1.01
↓	↓	↓	5	<i>1.93</i>	<i>47.09</i>	TRI S.1.02
↓	↓	↓	6	<i>1.89</i>	<i>47.13</i>	TRI S.1.03
↓	↓	↓	7	<i>1.57</i>	<i>47.45</i>	TRI NE TOP
↓	↓	↓	8	<i>1.92</i>	<i>47.10</i>	TRI NE BOT
<i>46.7</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>49.04</i>	9	<i>1.49</i>	<i>47.55</i>	TBM (TRI TOP SW)
<i>47.55</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>49.16</i>	10	<i>1.38</i>	<i>47.78</i>	TR3 North TOP
↓	↓	↓	11	<i>1.81</i>	<i>47.35</i>	TR3 NORTH BOT
↓	↓	↓	12	<i>1.39</i>	<i>47.77</i>	TR3 S.3.01
↓	↓	↓	13	<i>1.30</i>	<i>47.86</i>	TR3 SOUTH TOP
↓	↓	↓	14	<i>1.65</i>	<i>47.51</i>	TR3 SOUTH BOT
↓	↓	↓	15	<i>1.43</i>	<i>47.73</i>	TR2 WEST TOP
↓	↓	↓	16	<i>1.74</i>	<i>47.42</i>	TR2 WEST BOT
↓	↓	↓	17	<i>1.42</i>	<i>47.74</i>	TR2 S.2.01
↓	↓	↓	18	<i>1.21</i>	<i>47.95</i>	TR2 EAST TOP
↓	↓	↓	19	<i>1.40</i>	<i>47.76</i>	TR2 EAST BOT
↓	↓	↓	20	<i>2.07</i>	<i>47.09</i>	TR2 L.O.E. - BASE of mod pit

DATE
4/6/19

Bench mark

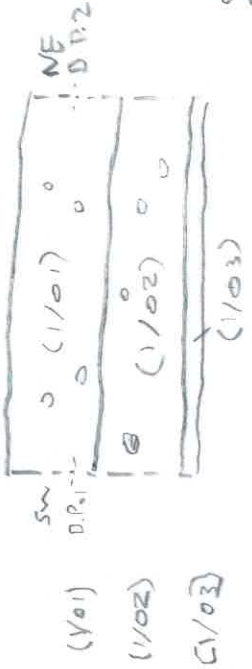


SFCR19 P.1.01 1:50 J.S 4/6/19 Plan of T.C.1



SFCR19

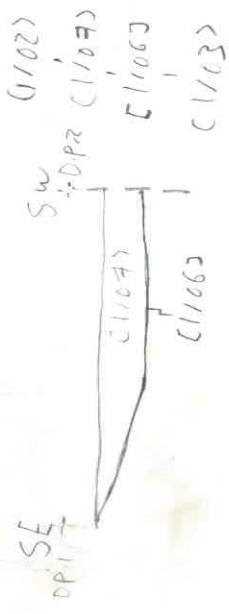
S.1.01 Rep Sec 1:20 J.S 4/6/19



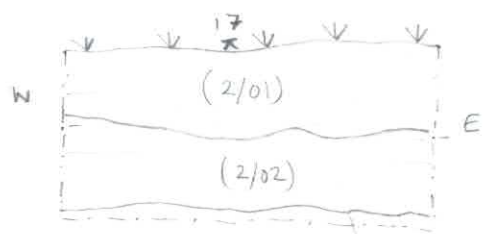
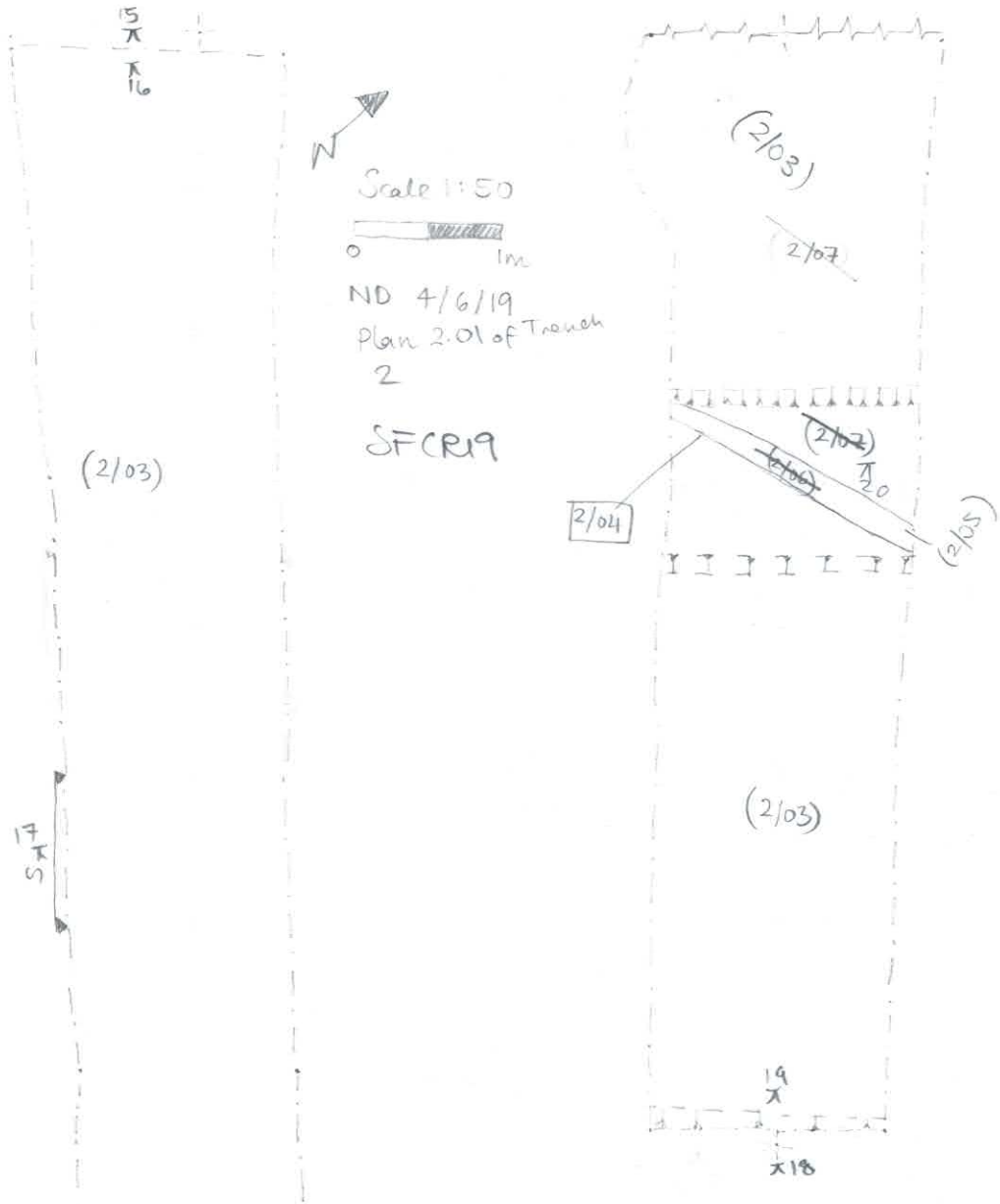
SFERIA S102 1:20 55 4/6/19



- (1/02)
- (1/05)
- [1/04]
- (1/03)



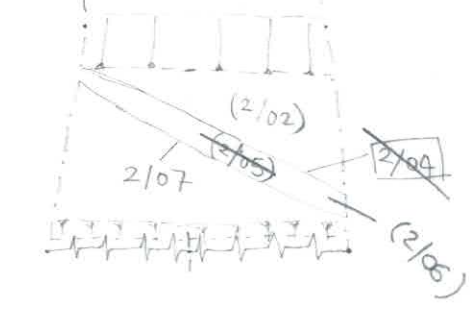
- (1/02)
- [1/07]
- [1/06]
- (1/03)

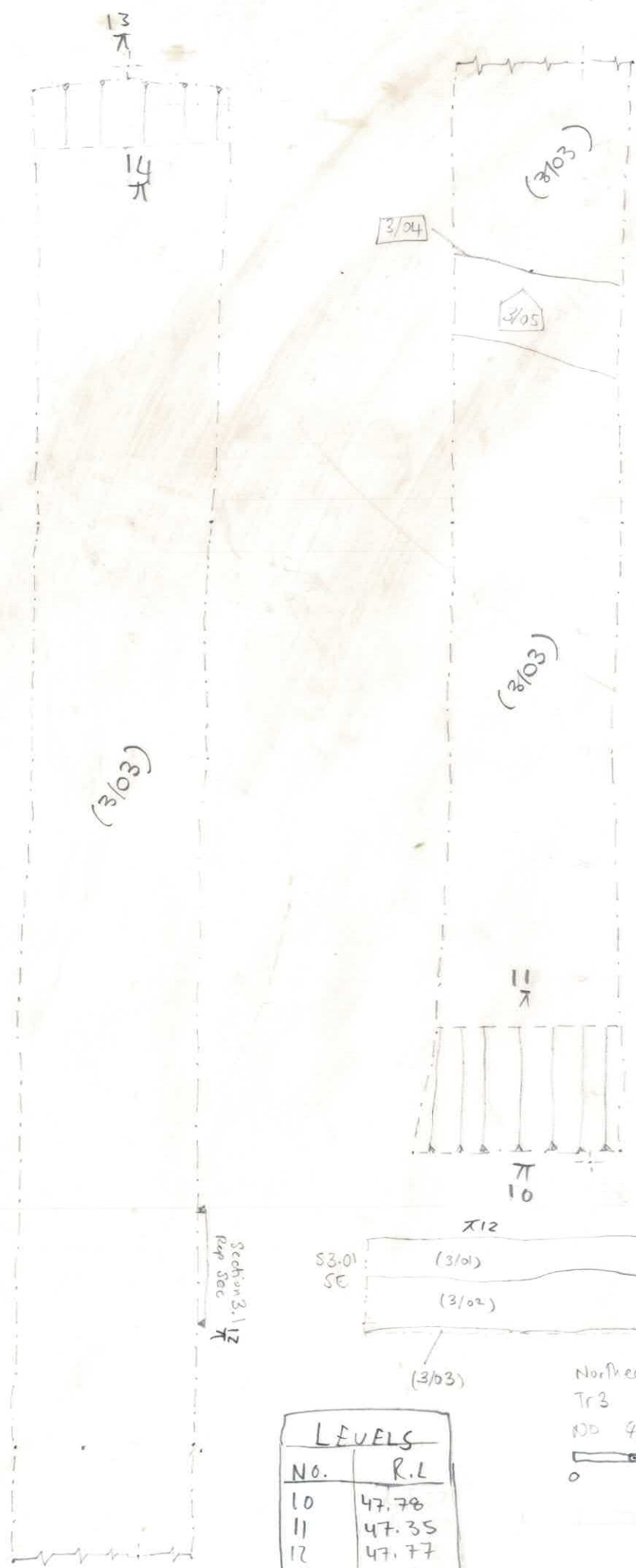


North facing rep sec for Tr 2 S2.01
 ND 4/6/19
 Scale 1:20



Level No.	R.L.
15	47.73
16	47.42
17	47.74
18	47.95
19	47.76
20	47.09





North
Scale 1:50
0 1m
ND 4/6/19
Plan of Tr 3
P3.01
SF019

LEVELS	
No.	R.L
10	47.78
11	47.35
12	47.77
13	47.86
14	47.51

SF019
Northeast facey rep-sec for
Tr 3 Scale 1:20
ND 4/6/19
0 0.4m

SITE NAME: Littlefields, CROFT ROAD, Shinfield SITE CODE: SFCR19

Black and white/colour: _____ Film No: 1

Date	Neg No.	View	Scale(s)	Context/Comment
	0			
4/6/19	1			ID Shot
↓	2	SW	2x1m	Tr 1 Trench Shot
	3	NE	2x1m	" " "
	4	NW	1x1m	Tr 1 Rep Sec
4/6/19	5	SE	2x1m	Tr 2 general Trench Shot
↓	6	W	2x1m	" "
↓	7	SW	1x0.5m	TR 3 general Trench Shot TR 2 S.2.01
	8	W	1x0.5m	TR 1 S.1.02
↓	9	ESE	2x1m	TR 3 Gen Trench Shot
	10	WSW	1x1m	TR 3 S.3.01
4/6/19	11	SW	1x0.5m	TR 1 S.3.01 (1/06) (1/07) S1.03
"	12	NE	2x1m	TR 3
	13			
	14			
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	37			

SITE NAME: littlefields, Croft rd.

SITE CODE: SFC 19

Memory Card No.

Sheet 1 of

Date	Image number(s)	View	Scale(s)	Context/Comment	Film Neg No.
4/6/19	788	/	-	IO Shot - can't see start shot	
	789			IO Shot	
	790	SW	2x1m	Tr 1 Trench Shot	FI #2
	791	NE	2x1m	" " "	FI #3
	792	NW	1x1m	Tr 1 Rep Sec	FI #4
	793	NW	1x1m	" " "	FI #4
ND 4/6/19	794	SE	2x1m	Trench shot for Tr 2	FI #5
	795	S	↓	" " Oblique	FI #5
	796	E	↓	" " "	-
	797	W	↓	" " "	-
	798	W	↓	" " "	FI #6
	799	NE	↓	" " Oblique	-
	800	SW	↓	" " Oblique	-
	801	face NE	1x1m	Rep sec for Tr 2	FI #7
	802	SW	↓	" " Oblique shot	-
	803	W	1x0.5m	S.1.02 [1/04]	FI #8
	804	SW	1x0.5m	" " Oblique	-
	805	ESE	2x1m	TR 3 Trench Shot	FI #9
	806	ESE	2x1m	" " "	-
	807	SE	2x1m	" " " oblique	-
	808	WSW	1x1m	TR 3 Rep Sec. S. 3.01	FI #10
	809	S	1x1m	" " " oblique	-
4/6/19	810	SW	1x0.5m	TR 1 S.1.03 [1/06] (1/07) Pos. Pd	FI #11
	811	↓	↓	" " "	↓
ND	812	NW	2x1m	Tr 3 shot taken of NW end of Tr 3 shot	FI #12
	813	NW	↓	" " "	↓