



JOHN MOORE HERITAGE SERVICES

**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION**

**AT**

**MEADOW LARKINS, LARKINS LANE,**

**HEADINGTON, OXFORD**

**NGR SP 54598 07667**

**AUGUST 2020**

**REPORT PREPARED BY** Tom Rose-Jones BSC, ACIfA

**ILLUSTRATION BY** Tom Rose-Jones

**EDITED BY** John Moore

**AUTHORISED BY** John Moore

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**ENQUIRES TO** John Moore Heritage Services  
Pasture Farmhouse  
Boarstall  
Aylesbury  
HP18 9UR

Tel: 01865 358300  
Email: [info@jmheritageservices.co.uk](mailto:info@jmheritageservices.co.uk)

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available on OASIS



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## **Summary**

*John Moore Heritage Services carried out an evaluation at Meadow Larkins, Larkins Lane, Headington, Oxford (NGR SP 54598 07667). Two trenches 15m in length were excavated in areas of potential impact. No significant archaeological features were identified within Trench 1, located within the area of the proposed extension. Trench 2, sited within the proposed parking area, contained a series of archaeological features. These comprised a substantial stone wall foundation and four small gullies. The stone wall did not correspond to any identified through historic map regression; stone roof tile recovered from the fill of the wall's construction cut provided a broad date, from the medieval period onwards. The linear gullies present did not appear associated with the wall as they were on a different alignment; a single sherd of 13<sup>th</sup> - 14<sup>th</sup> century pottery was recovered from one of these features.*

## **1 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Site Location (Figure 1)**

The development site is located on the eastern side of Larkins Lane, in the historic core of Headington (NGR SP 54598 07667). The site lies at approximately 100m AOD on a gentle north facing slope that runs from the higher limestone plateau to the south towards the Bayswater Brook and the A40.

The underlying geology is the Beckley Sand Member, a sedimentary sandstone bedrock formed approximately 156 to 161 million years ago in the Jurassic Period ([mapapps.bgs.ac.uk/geologyofbritain/home.html](http://mapapps.bgs.ac.uk/geologyofbritain/home.html)).

### **1.2 Planning Background**

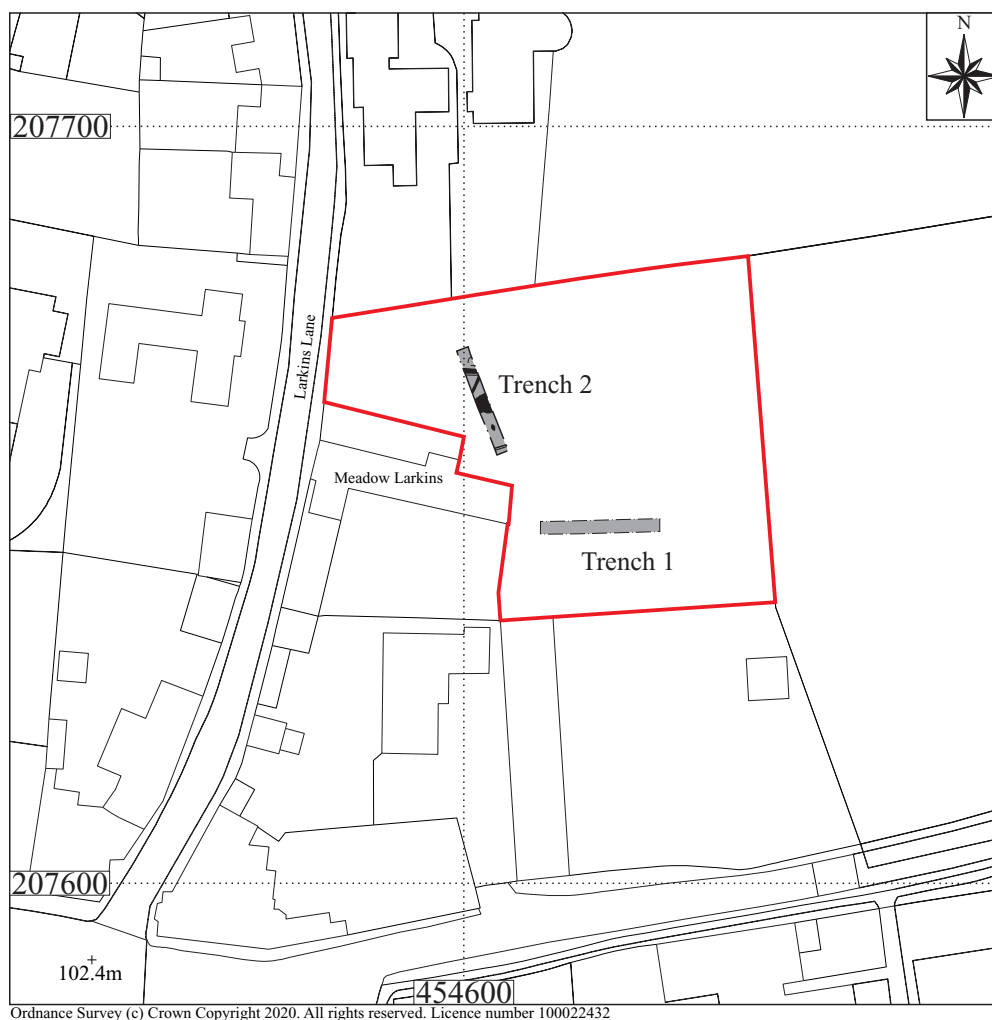
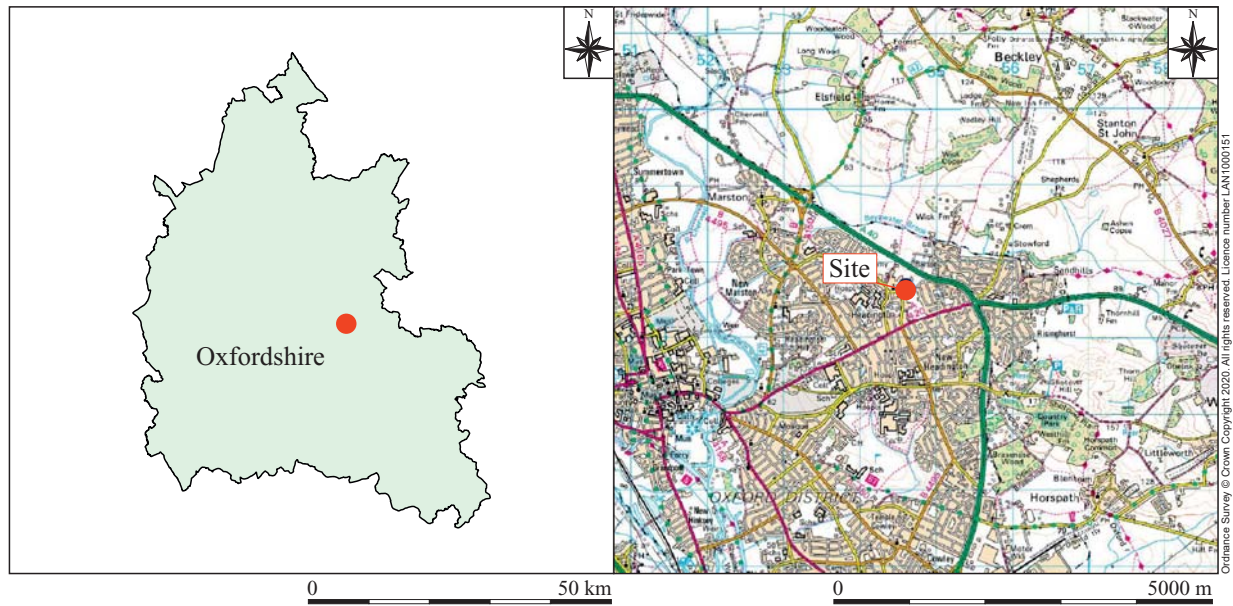
A pre-application has been made to Oxford City Council for the **Rehabilitation and extension of detached house. Alterations to entrance in listed boundary wall and addition of roof and minor amendments to listed boundary wall (20/01045/PAC)**. Due to the potential for Late Saxon and medieval remains in this location an archaeological evaluation was required to determine the presence/absence of archaeological remains.

### **1.3 Archaeological Background**

This site is of interest because it is located within the historic core of Headington. During the Saxon and Norman periods Headington was the nucleus of a currently un-located royal manor. At the time of the Domesday Survey, the manor of Headington was a holding of the king, and the survey entry suggests that it was a wealthy estate at this time.

It is unclear whether the development site was located within the historic closes associated with the medieval village, the greatest extent of which might be anticipated around the 13<sup>th</sup> century. However Davis' County Map of 1797 map does suggest that the plot may have been located within closes laid out along Larkins Lane.

Some of the above has been taken from the City Archaeological Officer's Brief.



Key Site boundary Evaluation trenches  
 Archaeological features

0 50 m

Figure 1: Site location

## **2 AIMS OF THE INVESTIGATION**

The aims of the investigation as laid out in the Written Scheme of Investigation were as follows:

- To undertake an archaeological evaluation of the site.
- To determine the extent, condition, nature, character, quality and date of any archaeological and palaeoenvironmental remains encountered.
- To determine the degree of complexity of any horizontal and/or vertical stratigraphy present.
- To determine the impact of the proposed development on any remains present.

In particular:

- To establish the character and extent of any medieval or post-medieval activity.

## **3 STRATEGY**

### **3.1 Research Design**

John Moore Heritage Services carried out the work to a Written Scheme of Investigation agreed with the City Archaeological Officer, the archaeological advisor to Oxford City Council.

The recording was carried out in accordance with the standards specified by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA 2020).

### **3.2 Methodology**

Two evaluation trenches, each 15m in length by 1.65m in width were excavated across the proposal site. Standard John Moore Heritage Services techniques were employed throughout, involving the completion of a written record for each deposit encountered, with scale plans and section drawings compiled where appropriate. A photographic record was also produced.

## **4 RESULTS (Figure 2)**

### **4.1 Trench 1**

The lowest deposit encountered in Trench 1 was the geological horizon (1/03), a soft dark orange sand. This layer was truncated by two modern features; a waste water pipe trench and an area of disturbance, possibly a tree planting hole. These were overlain by subsoil (1/02) a loose mid brown silt 0.13m in thickness that contained frequent poorly sorted building rubble. This in turn was overlain by topsoil (1/01), a friable mid brown silt 0.2m in thickness.

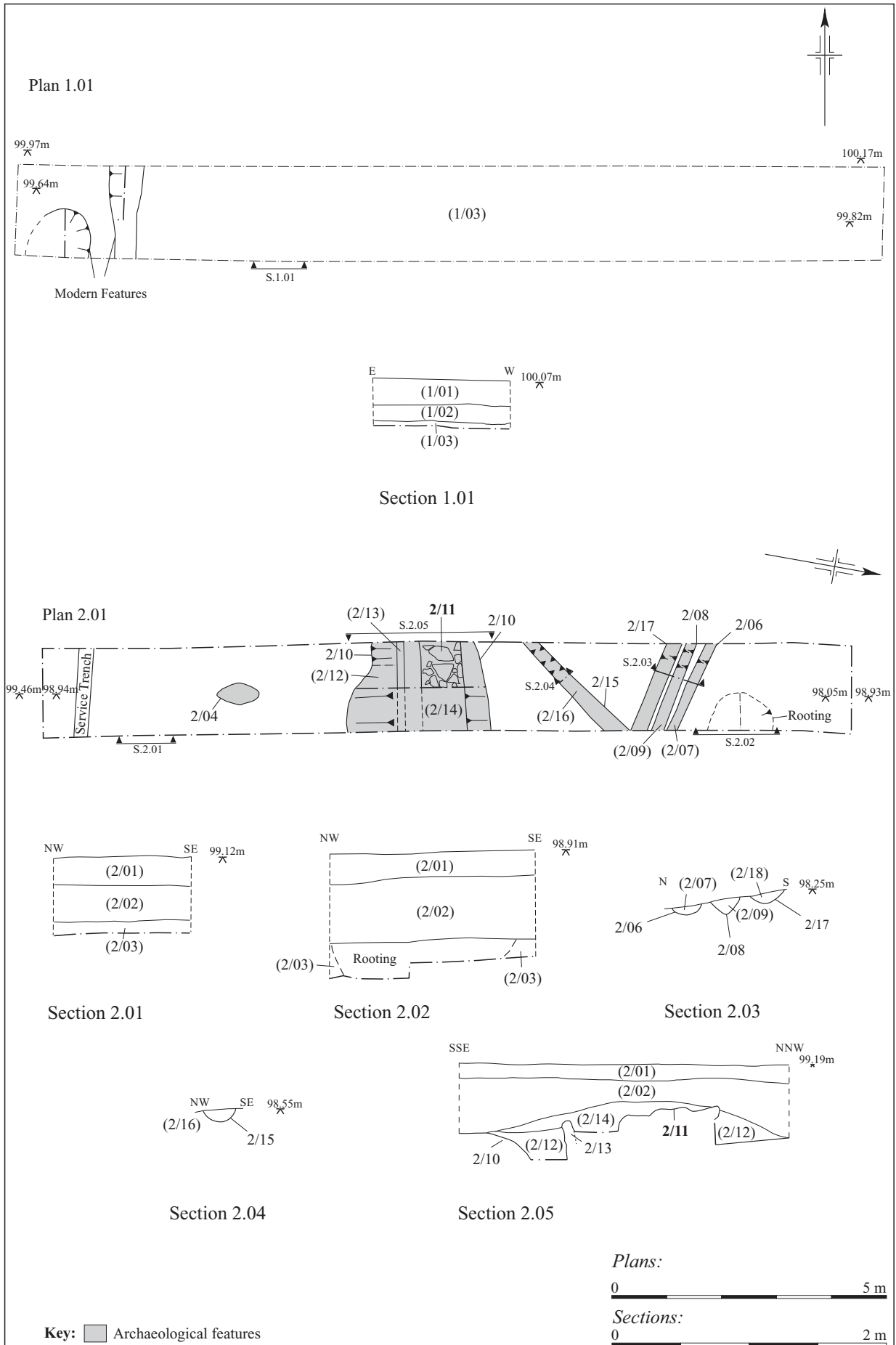


Figure 2: Plans and Sections



Plate 1: Trench 1, showing modern disturbance at western end. Looking east



Plate 2: Trench 2, pre-excitation. Looking north

## 4.2 Trench 2

The lowest deposit encountered in Trench 2 was natural geology (2/03), a soft dark orange sand. A series of archaeological features were identified within the trench, truncating geological horizon (2/03). Overlying these was subsoil (2/02), a friable mid brown silt with occasional small stone; this deposit increased in thickness from 0.25m



at the southern end to 0.45m at the north. Topsoil (1/01) was a friable mid brown silt 0.2m in thickness.

At the southern end of the trench was 2/04, an ovoid cut 0.78m in length by 0.36m in width. This contained the articulated remains of a dog and fill (2/05), a friable mid orange brown silty sand with occasional small stone.



Plate 3: Modern dog burial 2/04 and fill (2/05). Looking north east.

Located approximately 2m north of this feature was wall 2/11 (Figure 2; section 5). This was built within construction cut 2/10, measuring >1.6m in length by 2.6m in width and at least 0.2m in depth. The southern side of the cut was steep, while the northern was gently sloping. Within the cut, wall 2/11 measured >1.6m in length by 0.8m in width; the wall was composed of roughly hewn limestone blocks, ranging in size from 450mm x 300mm x 100mm to 150mm x 100mm x 50mm.



Plate 4: Wall 2/11. Looking north east.

The wall was bonded with a compact mid grey brown clayey silt; this deposit also filled construction cut 1/10, where it was recorded as (1/12). A packing deposit of small stones and stone roof tile (2/13), aligned vertically, ran parallel to the south side of the wall. The structure therefore appeared to form a composite foundation, part stone wall and part foundation trench for a wooden beam or posts. Wall 2/11 was wholly overlain by dumped deposit (2/14), a compact mid greyish brown silt with frequent mortar flecks, 0.2m in thickness. Ceramic roof tile and a fragment of coke were recovered from this deposit.

To the north of wall 2/11 were a series of small gullies; 2/06, 2/08, 2/15 and 2/17 (Figure 2; section 3, 4). 2/15, located approximately 1m north and aligned north east – south west, measured 2.2m in length by 0.25m in width and 0.09m in depth. The cut had steep sides, a concave base and was filled by (2/16), a friable mid brown sandy silt from which a sherd of 13<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> century pottery was recovered.



Plate 5: Gullies 2/06, 2/08 and 2/17. Looking east.

To the north, aligned perpendicular to 2/15, were three parallel gullies; 2/06, 2/08 and 2/17. 2/06 had steep sides and a concave base and measured >1.7m in length by 0.22m in width and 0.06m in depth. Fill (2/07) was a friable mid brown sandy clay. Gully 2/08 ran parallel to 2/06 and was similar in form, >1.7m in length, 0.2m in width and 0.1m in depth. Fill (2/09) was a friable mid brown sandy clay. Running parallel to the above gullies was 2/17, a linear feature >1.7m in length by 0.24m in width and 0.08m in depth, with steep slightly irregular sides and a concave base. Fill (2/18) was a friable mid grey silty sand with reddish brown mottling.

### 4.3 Reliability of Results

The evaluation was undertaken in fair conditions and the archaeological features encountered were suitably sampled. The evaluation was monitored by David Radford of Oxford City Council.

## 5 FINDS

### 5.1 Pottery by Paul Blinkhorn

A single sherd of pottery weighing 4g occurred in context 2/16. It is a fragment of a glazed jug in Brill/Boarstall Ware, fabric OXAM of the Oxfordshire County type-series (Mellor 1994), and broadly dateable to the 13<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> century.

Such pottery is a very common find in the city and its environs. The sherd is somewhat abraded, and thus could conceivably be residual.

Context 2/05 (modern dog burial fill) produced a small fragment (2g) of highly vitrified clay material, possibly from a furnace lining or similar. It is undateable.

### 5.2 Ceramic Building Material by Simona Denis

One fragment of ceramic building material was found in dumped deposit (2/14); it weighed 84g and measured 105x62mm. Although the item did not preserve any of the complete dimensions, it appears to have originated from a roof tile.

Roof tiles are almost totally functional and their characteristics change very little over time; also, good quality roof tiles were often reused. Hand-made peg tiles were also commonly used until the 19<sup>th</sup> century, when machine-made tiles became popular. Consequently, the potential for dating evidence of plain roof tiles remains limited, and only a broad Post-Medieval date can be suggested.

The roof tile fragment is not recommended for retention, due to its limited potential for further analysis.

### 5.3 Animal Bone by Simona Denis

A single fragment of animal bone, weighing 1.2g, was collected from deposit (2/16). The item was tentatively identified as fragment cortex originated from a scapula or part of the pelvis of an undetermined mammal.

It is not recommended to retain the animal bone fragment due to its extremely limited potential for further analysis.

### 5.4 Other Finds by Simona Denis

#### *Stone*

Three fragments of stone slab, of a combined weight of 584g, were recovered from two different deposits. Despite being incomplete, the items were tentatively identified as roof tiles due to the presence of partial peg holes on two of the examples; their dating remains undetermined.

<b>Context</b>	<b>No of Items</b>	<b>Weight (g)</b>
2/12	2	336
2/14	1	248
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>584</b>

*Table 1: Stone tile occurrence by context*

It is not recommended to retain the stone roof tile fragments due to their very limited potential for further analysis.

#### *Coke*

One fragment of coke, weighing 3.5g, was hand-collected from dumped deposit (2/14). Derived from coal, coke is a fuel with high carbon content used in Britain from the Late Medieval period.

The coke fragment is not recommended for retention due to its very limited potential for further analysis.

#### *Iron*

Deposit (2/05), the fill of animal burial 2/04, contained a single iron nail, measuring 50mm in length and weighing 6.5g; its state of preservation was poor, showing severe oxidation. The object had a square cross-section shaft and a flat, square head; the point was missing. It was tentatively identified as an early machine cut nail, and dated to the post-medieval period.

The iron nail is not recommended for retention, due to its poor state of preservation and limited potential for further analysis.

## **6 DISCUSSION**

The evaluation was successful in meeting the aims laid out in the WSI. No significant archaeological features were identified within Trench 1, located within the area of the proposed extension. Trench 2, sited within the proposed parking area, contained a series of archaeological features. These comprised a substantial stone wall foundation and four small gullies. The wall appeared to be a composite foundation, comprising a wall foundation combined with a post or beam trench on its southern side. The alignment of the wall did not conform to any extant boundaries; similarly historic map regression did not reveal any structures to be present in this location. The wall is therefore likely to pre-date the current and historically documented configurations of the site, and is thus pre-19<sup>th</sup> century. The form of the feature is uncertain, however the absence of any nearby occupation deposits, surfaces or additional walls suggest it may have served as a boundary, rather than forming part of a building.

The linear gullies did not appear to respect the alignment of the nearby wall and due to the lack of dating their relationship remains uncertain. A single sherd of 13<sup>th</sup> -14<sup>th</sup> century pottery was recovered from one of these features.

In the evaluation trench there was a maximum of 280mm of overburden above the highest point of the wall revealed and 600mm above the gullies.

## 7 ARCHIVE

### Archive Contents

The archive consists of the following:

#### Paper record

The project brief  
Written scheme of investigation  
The project report  
The primary site record

#### Physical record

Finds

The archive currently is maintained by John Moore Heritage Services and will be transferred to the Oxfordshire Museum Service under accession number OXCMS: 2020.58.

## 8 BIBLIOGRAPHY

Chartered Institute for Archaeologists. 2020 *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Evaluation*.

Chartered Institute for Archaeologists. 2020a *Standard and Guidance for the creation, compilation, transfer and deposition of archaeological archives*

Mellor, M, 1994 Oxford Pottery: A Synthesis of middle and late Saxon, medieval and early post-medieval pottery in the Oxford Region *Oxoniensia* **59**, 17-217

**Appendix 1: Context Inventory**

Context	Type	Description	Depth	Width	Length	Finds	Interpretation	Date
<b>Trench 1</b>								
1/01	Deposit	Friable mid brown silt with frequent rooting	0.2m	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Topsoil	Undated
1/02	Deposit	Loose mid brown silt with frequent building rubble	0.13m	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Subsoil	Undated
1/03	Deposit	Soft dark orange sand	N/A	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Natural	Undated
<b>Trench 2</b>								
2/01	Deposit	Friable mid brown silt with frequent rooting	0.2m	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Topsoil	Undated
2/02	Deposit	Loose mid brown silt with occasional small stones	0.25 – 0.45m	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Subsoil	Undated
2/03	Deposit	Soft dark orange sand	N/A	Whole trench	Whole trench	None	Natural	Undated
2/04	Cut	Ovoid in plan. Unexcavated	N/A	0.36m	0.78m	N/A	Domestic animal (dog) burial	Post-med/modern
2/05	Fill	Friable mid orange brown silty sand	N/A	0.36m	0.78m	Animal bone – not retained	Fill of 2/04	Post-med/modern
2/06	Cut	Linear in plan, steep sides and a concave base. Aligned E-W	0.06m	0.22m	>1.7m	N/A	Small linear gully. Closely associated with 2/08, 2/15, 2/17	Undated
2/07	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt	0.06m	0.22m	>1.7m	None	Fill of small gully	Undated
2/08	Cut	Linear in plan, steep sides and a concave base. Aligned E-W	0.1m	0.2m	>1.7m	N/A	Small linear gully. Closely associated with 2/06, 2/15, 2/17	Undated
2/09	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt	0.1m	0.2m	>1.7m	None	Fill of small gully	Undated
2/10	Cut	Linear, sharp BoS at south, gradual at N. Steep south side, gently sloping north. Base unexcavated	>0.2m	2.3m	>1.6m	N/A	Linear construction cut for wall 2/11	Undated
2/11	Structure	Roughly hewn limestone blocks ranging in size from 450mm x 300mm x 100mm to 150mm x 100mm x 50mm. Compact silty clay bonding	>0.2m	1.3m	>1.6m	None	Wall foundation and possible beam trench	Undated
2/12	Fill	Compact mid grey clayey silt with frequent mortar fragments	>0.2m	1.3m	>1.6m	Stone roof slate	Fill of construction cut 2/10	Medieval/post-medieval
2/13	Deposit	Roughly hewn limestone and re-used	>0.2m	0.08m	>1.6m	None	Packing deposit	Undated

		roofing slate						
2/14	Deposit	Compact mid greyish brown silt with frequent mortar fragments	0.2m	0.7m	>1.6m	Stone roof tile, clay roof tile	Dump of material overlying wall 2/11	Undated
2/15	Cut	Linear in plan, steep sides and a concave base. Aligned N-S	0.09m	>2.2m	0.25m	N/A	Small linear gully. Closely associated with 2/06, 2/08, 2/17	Medieval?
2/16	Fill	Friable mid brown sandy silt	0.09m	>2.2m	0.25m	Pottery, animal bone	Fill of small gully	Medieval?
2/17	Cut	Linear in plan, steep sides and a concave base. Aligned E-W	0.08m	>1.7m	0.24m	N/A	Small linear gully. Closely associated with 2/06, 2/08, 2/15	Undated
2/18	Fill	Friable mid grey silty sand with reddish brown mottling.	0.08m	>1.7m	0.24m	None	Fill of small gully	Undated





SITE NAME MEADOW LARKINS				SITE CODE OXLL20		Trench No. 2	
DATE 11/18/20		Recorder SG, GG, TRJ		Trench size 1.65m x 15m		Co-ordinates at SW corner	
Type of machine Bucket size/type 1.65m		Plan Nos. P.2.01 Section Nos. 2.01 - 2.05		Conditions WARM & DRY			
End: N Level at Top: 98.93		Level at Bottom: 98.05		End: S Level at Top: 99.46		Level at Bottom: 98.94	
Context	Layer thickness	Extent	Over	Under	Detailed Soil/Feature Description	Interpretation	
(2/01)	0.2m	WOLF TRENCH	(2/02)	/	FRIABLE MID BROWN SILT WITH FREQUENT GRASS ROOTS	TOPSOIL	
(2/02)	0.25 - 0.45m	WOLF TRENCH		(2/01)	FRIABLE MID BROWN SILT WITH OCCASIONAL SMALL PEBBLES.	SUBSOIL	
(2/03)	/	WOLF TRENCH	/	(2/02)	SOFT DARK ORANGE MEDIUM SAND	NATURAL	
[2/04]	≥ 0.10m	0.78m x 0.36m	(2/03)	(2/05)	CUT OF SMALL PIT CONTAINING DOMESTIC ANIMAL BURIAL	CUT OF PIT/BURIAL	
(2/05)	≥ 0.10m	0.78m x 0.36m	(2/05)	(2/02)	FRIABLE MID ORANGISH BROWN SILTY SAND WITH OCCASIONAL SMALL PEBBLES. SINGLE FILL OF [2/04]. CONTAINS ARTICULATED DOMESTIC ANIMAL BURIAL.	SINGLE FILL OF ANIMAL BURIAL PIT [2/04].	
[2/06]	0.06m	> 1.7m x 0.22m	(2/03)	(2/07)	CUT OF SMALL DITCH/GULLY. ORIENTED W-E	CUT OF GULLY	
(2/07)	0.06m	> 1.7m x 0.22m	(2/08)	(2/08)	FRIABLE MID BROWN SANDY CLAY. SINGLE FILL OF [2/06].	SINGLE FILL OF GULLY [2/06]	
[2/08]	0.1m	> 1.7m x 0.2m	(2/03)	(2/09)	CUT OF SMALL DITCH/GULLY. ORIENTED W-E	CUT OF GULLY	
(2/09)	0.1m	> 1.7m x 0.2m	(2/08)	(2/02)	FRIABLE MID BROWN SANDY CLAY. SINGLE FILL OF [2/08].	SINGLE FILL OF GULLY [2/08]	
[2/10]	> 0.2m	> 1.5m x 2.6m	(2/03)	(2/11)	CO LINEAR, SHARP BOS SOUTH SIDE, BASE NON-PERCEPTIBLE N. SIDE. STEEP S. SIDE, UNEXC.	WALL CONSID. CUT	

SITE NAME <u>MEADOW LARKINS</u>		SITE CODE <u>OXLL20</u>		Trench No. <u>2</u>		
DATE <u>11/8/80</u>		Recorder <u>SG, GG, TRS</u>		Trench size <u>15m x 1.65m</u>		
Type of machine <u>8-SCS</u> Bucket size/type <u>1-65m</u>		Plan Nos. <u>2.01</u> Section Nos. <u>2.01 - 2.05</u>		Conditions <u>WARM, DRY</u>		
End: <u>N</u> Level at Top: <u>98.93</u> Level at Bottom: <u>98.05</u>		End: <u>S</u> Level at Top: <u>99.46</u> Level at Bottom: <u>98.94</u>		Co-ordinates at SW corner		
Context	Layer thickness	Extent	Over	Under	Detailed Soil/Feature Description	Interpretation
[2/11]	>0.3m	>1.5m x 1.3m	[2/10]	(2/12)	UNFINISHED LIMESTONE, 450/300/100mm TO 150/100/50mm. RANDOMLY COURSED RUBBLE FOUNDATION.	WALL FOUNDATION
(2/12)	>0.3m	>1.5m x 1.3m	[2/11]	[2/13]	COMPACT MID GREEN CLAY SILT W. FINE MORTAR FLECKS	WALL - BEDDING MATERIAL
[2/13]	>0.2m	>1.5m x 0.7m	(2/12)	(2/14)	LINEAR, STEEP N-SIDE. S. SIDE NOT SEEN. BASE UNEXCAVATED	ROBBER CUT
(2/14)	>0.2m	>1.5m x 0.7m	[2/13]	(2/02)	COMPACT MID GRAY BROWN SILT W. FINE MORTAR FLECKS	FILL OF [2/13]
[2/15]	0.09m	>2.20m x 0.25m	(2/03)	(2/16)	CUT OF GULLY / SMALL DITCH. N-S ORIENTATION. HAS SINGLE FILL OF (2/16)	CUT OF GULLY
(2/16)	0.09m	>2.20m x 0.25m	[2/03]	(2/02)	FRIABLE MID BROWN SANDY SILT. SINGLE FILL OF GULLY [2/15]	SINGLE FILL OF GULLY [2/15]
[2/17]	0.08	>1.7 x 0.24	(2/03)	(2/18)	LINEAR, SAND BLS AT TOP & BASE, CONCAVE BASE. ALIGNED E-W	CUT OF GULLY OR
(2/18)	0.08	>1.7 x 0.24	[2/17]	(2/02)	FRIABLE MID GRAY SILTY SAND	FILL OF [2/17]

Grid Squares	Area/Trench <b>2</b>	Context Type <b>LAYER</b>	Site Code <b>OXLL 20</b>	Context <b>(2/01)</b>
--------------	-------------------------	------------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------

Plan No. <b>20</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>1, 3</b>	Section No. <b>2-01, 2-02,</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>1, 3, 2-05</b>	Add. Sheet
--	--	------------

**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction 2 Colour  
3 Composition 4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan 2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base 6 Base  
7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

**Description** **1. FRIABLE 2. MID BROWN SILT 4. FIRE ROOTING 5. CLEAN 6. 7. GROUND DAM. SURF. MACHINE DUG**

**Dimensions**

Length: **WHOLE TRENCH**  
Thickness/Depth: **0-2**  
Width: **WHOLE TRENCH**

**Stratigraphic matrix**

This context is:

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**(2/01)**  
**(2/02)**

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under:  Filled by: \_\_\_\_\_ Cut by: \_\_\_\_\_

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.: \_\_\_\_\_ Same as: \_\_\_\_\_

**ABOVE**  
Over: **(2/02)** Fill of: \_\_\_\_\_ Cuts: \_\_\_\_\_

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

**TOPSOIL / TURF IN AREA OF TRENCH ?**

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**Small Finds:**

**FINDS**  
none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Checked by (on site):** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

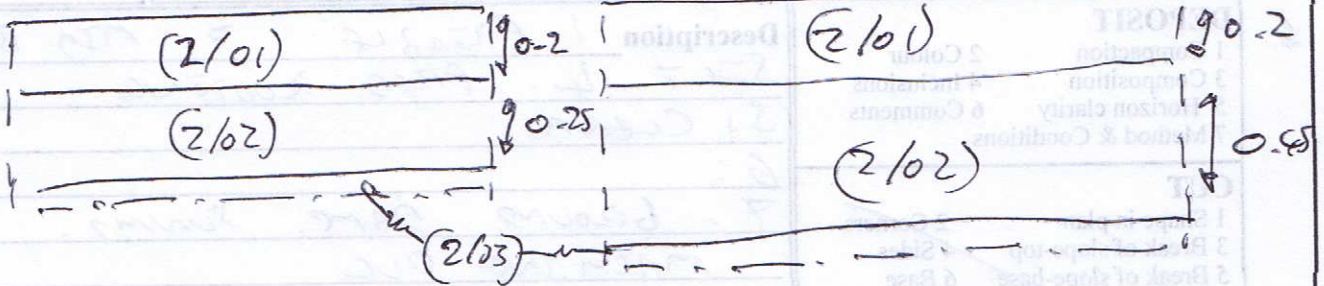
**Completed by:** **TJS** **Date:** **11/8/20** **Checked by (office):** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

Sketch Profile/Plan

Context: (2/01)

S.END

N. END



Physical Relationships

BELOW	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
CONTEMPORARY	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ABOVE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Dimensions

Stratigraphic units

Interpretation & Discussion: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.01 On Section: 2.01, 2.02 Drawing Sheet Nos: 1

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos: 19, 24 B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Grid Squares	Area/Trench <b>2</b>	Context Type <b>LATER</b>	Site Code <b>OKL20</b>	Context <b>(2/02)</b>
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Plan No. on Drawing Sheet No. <b>✓</b>	Section No. <b>2.01, 2.02, 2.05</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>1, 3</b>	Add. Sheet
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<b>DEPOSIT</b> 1 Compaction      2 Colour 3 Composition    4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity   6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	<b>Description</b> <b>1. FINEABLE 7. MID BROWN SILT</b> <b>4. OCCASIONAL SMALL STONE</b> <b>5. CLEAN</b> <b>6.</b> <b>7. MAKING OUR GROUND DAMP SUNNY</b>
<b>CUT</b> 1 Shape in plan      2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top   4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base   6 Base 7 Orientation      8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation      10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments	
<b>Dimensions</b> Length: <b>WHOLE TRENCH</b> Thickness/Depth: <b>0.25 - 0.45</b> Width: <b>WHOLE TRENCH</b>	

<b>Stratigraphic matrix</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (2/01) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Physical Relationship</b>
	This context is: <input type="checkbox"/> (2/02)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (2/05) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/07) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/09) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/12) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/14)	
	<b>BELOW</b> Under:      Filled by:      Cut by:	
	<b>CONTEMPORARY</b> Group No.:      Same as:	
	<b>ABOVE</b> Over:      Fill of:      Cuts:	

**Interpretation & Discussion:**      Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)

**SUBSOIL IN AREA OF TRENCH @.**

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<b>Environmental Samples</b> Nos:	<b>FINDS</b> none   pot   CBM   fauna   flora   flint   glass   metal   burntmat. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Small Finds:</b>	Other finds (specify):

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	Checked by (on site):      Date:
Completed by: <b>TJG</b> Date: <b>11/8/20</b>	Checked by (office):      Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/02)	
SEE (2/01)		Description	
		DEPOSIT	
		CUT	
		Dimensions	
Physical Relationship		Stratigraphic units	
BELOW		This context is:	
CONTEMPORARY			
ABOVE			
Interpretation & Discussion			
SUBJECT IN AREA OF TRENCH			
<b>LEVELS</b>			
On Plan: 2.01		On Section: 2.01, 2.02	
Drawing Sheet Nos: 9			
<b>PHOTOS</b>			
Digital Nos:		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	
19, 24			
Checked by (on site):		Provisional Date:	
Checked by (office):		Completed by:	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type LAYER	Site Code OXLL20	Context (2/03)
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.01, 2.02 on Drawing Sheet No. 1	Add. Sheet
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<b>DEPOSIT</b> 1 Compaction      2 Colour 3 Composition    4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity   6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	<b>Description</b> 1. SOFT 2. DARK ORANGE S. <del>SOFT</del> <del>CLAY</del> SAND 4. — S. CLEAR BOUNDARY w. (2/02) & FEATURES C. E. SUMM. GROUND DAM
<b>CUT</b> 1 Shape in plan      2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top   4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base   6 Base 7 Orientation      8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation          10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments	
<b>Dimensions</b> Length: WHOLE TRENCH Thickness/Depth: Width: WHOLE TRENCH	

Stratigraphic matrix	<input type="checkbox"/> (2/04) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/06) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/02) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/07) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/15)	<b>BELOW</b>	Physical Relationship
	This context is: <input type="checkbox"/> (2/03) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Under:      Filled by:      Cut by: <b>CONTEMPORARY</b> Group No.:      Same as:	
		<b>ABOVE</b> Over:      Fill of:      Cuts:	

**Interpretation & Discussion:**      Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)

NATURAL IN AREA OF TRENCH 2.

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<b>Environmental Samples</b> Nos:	<b>FINDS</b> none   pot   CBM   fauna   flora   flint   glass   metal   burntmat. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Small Finds:</b>	Other finds (specify):

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	Checked by (on site):      Date:
Completed by: TRLS      Date: 11/8/20	Checked by (office):      Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/03)	
SEE (2/01)		DEPOSIT	
		CUT	
BELOW Date: _____ Filled by: _____ CONTEMPORARY Date: _____ ABOVE Date: _____		This context is: <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
Interpretation & Discussion: Internal External Structural Other (specify)			
<b>LEVELS</b> On Plan: 2.01      On Section: 2.01, 2.02      Drawing Sheet Nos: 1			
<b>PHOTOS</b> Digital Nos: _____      B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)			
Date: 19, 24		Date: _____	



Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type cut	Site Code OXLL20	Context [2/04]
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. on Drawing Sheet No.	Add. Sheet
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<b>DEPOSIT</b> 1 Compaction 2 Colour 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Horizontality 6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	<b>Description</b> 1 - 0V010 2 - ROUND 3 - 6 - UNEXCAVATED 9 - / 10 - (2/05)
<b>CUT</b> 1 Shape in plan 2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base 6 Base 7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments	
<b>Dimensions</b> Length: 0.78m Thickness/Depth: UNEXCAVATED Width: 0.30m	

Stratigraphic matrix	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (2/05) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Physical Relationship
	This context is: (2/04)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (2/03) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	<b>BELOW</b> Under: Filled by: Cut by:	
	<b>CONTEMPORARY</b> Group No.: Same as:	
	<b>ABOVE</b> Over: Fill of: Cuts:	

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

ANIMAL BURIAL - SHALLOW DEPTH SUGGESTS MODERN DATE.

<b>Environmental Samples</b> Nos:	<b>FINDS</b> none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Small Finds:</b>	Other finds (specify): NOT RETAINED

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	Checked by (on site): Date:
Completed by: TJS Date: 11/8/20	Checked by (office): Date:

<p>Sketch Profile/Plan</p>	<p>Context: (2104)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">NOT TO SCALE</p> <p><b>DEPOSIT</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Composition</li> <li>3 Composition</li> <li>5 Horizontal</li> <li>7 Method &amp; Conditions</li> </ol> <p><b>CUT</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Shape in plan</li> <li>2 Break of slope-top</li> <li>3 Break of slope-base</li> <li>4 Sides</li> <li>5 Face</li> <li>7 Orientation</li> <li>8 Inclination of axis</li> <li>9 Truncation</li> <li>10 Fill No.</li> <li>11 Other comments</li> </ol>												
<p><b>PHYSICAL RELATIONSHIPS</b></p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">BELOW</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">FILL</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">OTHER</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">CONTEMPORARY</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">ABOVE</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">OTHER</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> </tr> </table>	BELOW	FILL	OTHER	CONTEMPORARY	ABOVE	OTHER	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	<p><b>INTERPRETATION &amp; DISCUSSION:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">This context is:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</p>
BELOW	FILL	OTHER	CONTEMPORARY	ABOVE	OTHER								
[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]								
<p><b>LEVELS</b></p> <p>On Plan: 2.01      On Section: _____      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2</p>													
<p><b>PHOTOS</b></p> <p>Digital Nos: 12-18      B&amp;W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. &amp; No.=frame no.)</p>													

Grid Squares	Area/Trench <b>2</b>	Context Type <b>FILL</b>	Site Code <b>OXLL20</b>	Context <b>(2/05)</b>
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Plan No. <b>2-01</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>2</b>	Section No. on Drawing Sheet No. <b>/</b>	Add. Sheet
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<p><b>DEPOSIT</b></p> <p>1 Compaction      2 Colour 3 Composition      4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity    6 Comments 7 Method &amp; Conditions</p>	<p><b>Description</b> <b>1. FILLABLE 2. MTD</b> <b>ORANGE BROWN 3. SILT SAND</b> <b>4. OCCASIONAL SMALL STONE</b> <b>5. CLEAR</b> <b>6.</b> <b>7. UNEXPLAINED</b></p>
<p><b>CUT</b></p> <p>1 Shape in plan      2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top    4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base    6 Base 7 Orientation      8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation      10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments</p>	
<p><b>Dimensions</b></p> <p>Length: <b>0.78m</b> Thickness/Depth: <b>-</b> Width: <b>0.36m</b></p>	

<b>Stratigraphic matrix</b>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/02)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">This context is:</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/05)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/04)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	This context is:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/05)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/04)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p><b>BELOW</b></p> <p>Under:      Filled by:      Cut by:</p> <p><b>CONTEMPORARY</b></p> <p>Group No.:      Same as:</p> <p><b>ABOVE</b></p> <p>Over:      Fill of:      Cuts:</p>	<b>Physical Relationship</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
	This context is:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/05)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/04)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>														

**Interpretation & Discussion:**      Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)

**FILL OF ANIMAL BURIAL [2/04]**

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<p><b>Environmental Samples</b></p> <p>Nos:</p>	<p><b>FINDS</b></p> <p>none   pot   CBM   fauna   flora   flint   glass   metal   burntmat.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other finds (specify): <b>NOT RETAINED</b></p>
<p><b>Small Finds:</b></p>	

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	<b>Checked by (on site):</b> _____ <b>Date:</b> _____
<b>Completed by:</b> <b>Tmj</b> <b>Date:</b> <b>11/8/20</b>	<b>Checked by (office):</b> _____ <b>Date:</b> _____

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/05)	
SEE (2/04)		Description	
		DEPOSIT	
		CUT	
		Dimensions	
BELOW		CONTEMPORARY	
ABOVE		This context is:	
Interpretation & Discussion:			
LEVELS			
On Plan: > -01		On Section: _____	
PHOTOS		Drawing Sheet Nos: 2	
Digital Nos:		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	
12-18		Completed by: T.M.	
Checked by (on site):		Provisional Date:	
Checked by (office):		Date:	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type CUT	Site Code 0XLL20	Context [2/06]
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.03 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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<p><b>DEPOSIT</b></p> <p>1 Compaction 2 Colour 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments 7 Method &amp; Conditions</p>	<p><b>Description</b> 1. LINEAR 2. / 3. SHARP 4. STEEP 5. SHARP 6. CONCAVE 7. E-W 8. 9. CUTS NAT (2/03) 10. (2/07)</p>
<p><b>CUT</b></p> <p>1 Shape in plan 2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base 6 Base 7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments</p>	
<p><b>Dimensions</b></p> <p>Length: &gt;1.7m Thickness/Depth: 0.06 Width: 0.22</p>	

Stratigraphic matrix	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>[2/07]</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">This context is:</td> <td>[2/06]</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>[2/03]</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/07]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	This context is:		[2/06]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/03]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p><b>BELOW</b></p> <p>Under: Filled by: (2/07) Cut by:</p> <p><b>CONTEMPORARY</b></p> <p>Group No.: Same as:</p> <p><b>ABOVE</b></p> <p>Over: Fill of: Cuts (2/03)</p>	Physical Relationship
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/07]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
	This context is:		[2/06]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/03]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>														

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

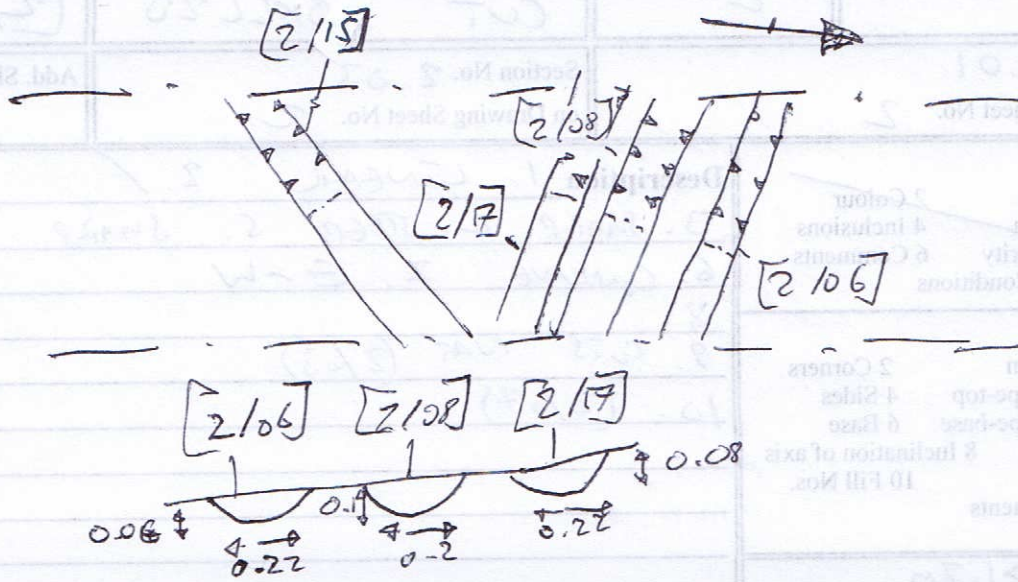
SMALL LINEAR GULLY, RUNS PARALLEL TO [2/08], A SIMILAR GULLY & PERPENDICULAR TO [2/16] - THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN [2/06], [2/08] & [2/15] IS UNCERTAIN THOUGH THEY MAY FORM PART OF THE SAME FEATURE.

<p><b>Environmental Samples</b></p> <p>Nos:</p>	<p><b>FINDS</b></p> <p>none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other finds (specify):</p>
<p><b>Small Finds:</b></p>	

<p><b>Provisional Date:</b></p>	<p>Checked by (on site): S-05 Date:</p>
<p>Completed by: TJS Date: 11/8/20</p>	<p>Checked by (office): Date:</p>

Sketch Profile/Plan

Context: 2/06



11 Other comments	
9 Truncation	
7 Orientation	
5 Back of slope-base	
4 Base	
3 Break of slope-top	
2 Corners	
1 Shape in plan	
<b>CUT</b>	
3 Method & Conditions	
2 Horizon clarity	
1 Composition	
<b>DEPOSIT</b>	
On Drawing sheet No. 2	
Plan No. 2.01	

Physical Relationship	BELOW	Under	First by	(5/05)	Car by	
	CONTEMPORARY	Group No.	Zone no.			
	ABOVE	Over	Fill of	(5/05)	Car by	

Interpretation & Discussion:

Internal

External

Structural

Other (specify)

**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.01

On Section: 2.03

Drawing Sheet Nos: 2

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos:

20-23

B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Checked by (on site) Date:

Provisional Date:

Checked by (office) Date:

Completed by: Date:

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type FILL	Site Code 0XLL20	Context (2/07)
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2-03 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Horizon clarity	6 Comments
7 Method & Conditions	

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Break of slope-top	4 Sides
5 Break of slope-base	6 Base
7 Orientation	8 Inclination of axis
9 Truncation	10 Fill Nos.
11 Other comments	

**Description**

1. FRAIBLE 2. MID  
ORANGE BROWN 3. SILTY SAND  
4. OCCASIONAL SMALL STONE  
5. CLEAR BORDINARY W. CUT [2/06]  
6.  
7. HAND TOOLS. GROUND DAMS  
SUMPT

**Dimensions**

Length: 21.7m  
Thickness/Depth: 0.06m  
Width: 0.22m

**Stratigraphic matrix**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is:		(2/07)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/06)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under: (2/02) Filled by: Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**  
Over: Fill of: (2/06) Cuts:

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

FILL OF LINGAR GULLET [2/06]

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**FINDS**  
none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

**Small Finds:**

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

Completed by: TRJ Date: 11/2/20

Checked by (office): Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan

Context:

(2/07)

SEE [2/06]

- DEPOSIT**
- 1 Composition
  - 2 Horizon clarity
  - 3 Method & Conditions
  - 4 Colour
  - 5 Inclusions
  - 6 Comments
- CUT**
- 1 Shape in plan
  - 2 Break of slope-top
  - 3 Break of slope-base
  - 4 Slope
  - 5 Base
  - 6 Orientation
  - 7 Inclination of axis
  - 8 Truncation
  - 9 Fill No.
  - 10 Other comments

**Dimensions**

Length: 2.7m

Thickness/Depth: 0.05m

Width: 0.25m

Physical Relationship	BELOW	Index: (505)	Fill of: (505)	Over: (505)	External relationships
	CONTEMPORARY	Group No:	Zone no:		
	ABOVE	Fill of: (505)	Over: (505)		

This context is: (505)

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Field of view of window (505)

**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.01      On Section: 2.05      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos:      B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Date: 20-23

Date:      Checked by (office):



Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type CUT	Site Code OXLL 20	Context [2/08]
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2-03 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction 2 Colour  
3 Composition 4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**Description** 1. LINEAR 2. ✓  
3. SHARP 4. SLOPE 5. SHARP  
6. CONCAVE 7. E-W  
8. ✓ 9. CUTS NAT. (2/03)  
10. (2/09)

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan 2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base 6 Base  
7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

**Dimensions**

Length: >1.7  
Thickness/Depth: 0-1  
Width: 0.2

**Stratigraphic matrix**

This context is: [2/08]

[ ] [ ] [2/09] [ ] [ ]  
[ ] [ ] [2/03] [ ] [ ]

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under: Filled by: (2/09) Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**  
Over: Fill of: Cuts (2/03)

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

LINEAR GULLY RUNS PARALLEL TO [2/06]  
& PERPENDICULAR TO [2/15]

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**FINDS**  
none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

**Small Finds:**

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

Completed by: TJS Date: 11/8/20

Checked by (office): Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan	Context: [2/08]
Add. Sheet: see [2/06]	Plan No. 5-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 5
Description of Features 1. [unclear] 2. [unclear] 3. [unclear] 4. [unclear] 5. [unclear] 6. [unclear] 7. [unclear] 8. [unclear] 9. [unclear] 10. [unclear]	DEPOSIT 1 Composition 2 Colour 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions CUT 1 Shape in plan 2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base 6 Base 7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation 10 Fill No. 11 Other comments
BELOW Filled by: [unclear] Label: [unclear] Cont. No.: [unclear]	Dimensions Length: 5.5 Thickness: 0-1 Width: 0.5
ABOVE Filled by: [unclear] Label: [unclear] Cont. No.: [unclear]	This context is: [unclear]
Interpretation & Discussion: Internal External Structural Other (specify) [unclear]	[unclear]
<b>LEVELS</b>	
On Plan: 2.01	On Section: 2.03
Drawing Sheet Nos: 2	
<b>PHOTOS</b>	
Digital Nos: 20-23	B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type FILL	Site Code OXLL20	Context (2/09)
--------------	------------------	----------------------	---------------------	-------------------

Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.03 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
---	--	------------

**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction      2 Colour  
3 Composition      4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity    6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**Description** 1. FRIABLE 2. MED BROWN  
3. SANDY CLAY  
4. -

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan      2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top    4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base    6 Base  
7 Orientation      8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation      10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

5. CLEAR BOUNDARY w. CUT [2/08]  
6.  
7. HAND TOOLS. GROUND DAMP.  
SONNY.

**Dimensions**

Length: 71.7  
Thickness/Depth: 0.1  
Width: 0.2

**Stratigraphic matrix**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/02]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is:		[2/07]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	[2/08]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under [2/02] Filled by:      Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.:      Same as:

**ABOVE**  
Over:      Fill of: [2/08]      Cuts:

**Interpretation & Discussion:**      Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)

FILL OF GULL [2/08]

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**FINDS**  
none    pot    CBM    fauna    flora    flint    glass    metal    burntmat.

**Small Finds:**

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site):      Date:

Completed by: JMS      Date: 11/8/20

Checked by (office):      Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/09)	
SEE [2/06]		Description	
DEPOSIT		CUT	
Dynamic		System interrelationships	
Relevant Relationships		Interpretation & Discussion:	
LEVELS		PHOTOS	
On Plan: 2.01		On Section: 2.05	
On Plan: 2.01		On Section: 2.05	
Digital Nos: 20-23		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type cut	Site Code OKL20	Context (2/10)
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.05 on Drawing Sheet No. 3	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction 2 Colour  
3 Composition 4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan 2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base 6 Base  
7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

**Description**

1. LINEAR 2. ✓  
3. SHARP ON SOUTH SIDE, NON-  
PERCEPTIBLE ON NORTH.  
4. STEEP ON S. SLOPE. GRADUAL  
ON N.  
5. UNEXCAVATED 6. UNEXCAVATED  
7. WSW-ESE  
8. - 9. -  
10. 2/11, (2/12)

**Dimensions**

Length: > 1.5m  
Thickness/Depth: > 0.2m  
Width: 2.6m

Stratigraphic matrix	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/11</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">This context is:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/10</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	This context is:					<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p><b>BELOW</b></p> <p>Under: Filled by: (2/12) Cut by:</p> <p><b>CONTEMPORARY</b></p> <p>Group No.: Same as:</p> <p><b>ABOVE</b></p> <p>Over: Fill of: Cuts (2/13)</p>	Physical Relationship
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
	This context is:																	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2/10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>														

**Interpretation & Discussion:**

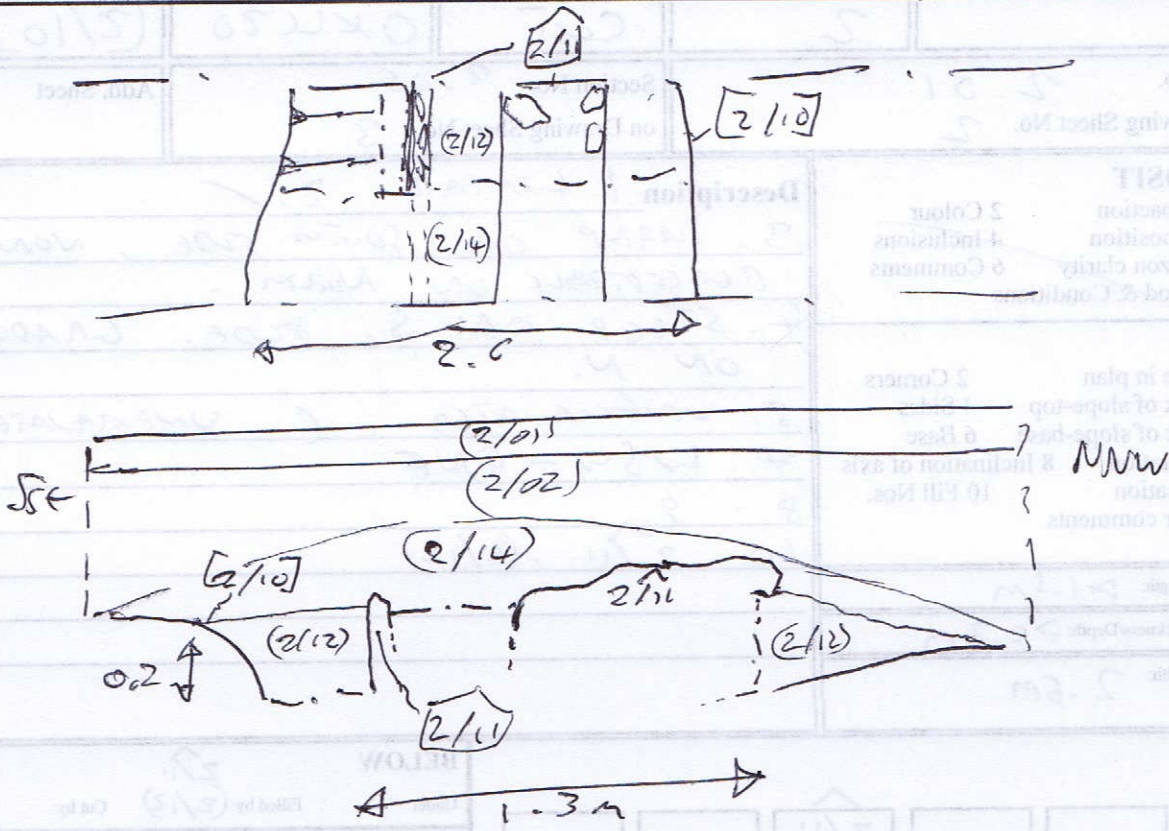
Internal	External	Structural	Other (specify)
CONSTRUCTION CUT FOR WALL	WALL	2/11 WALL	WALL
APPEARS BUILT INTO	CUT ON SOUTH SIDE,		
& FREESTANDING	ON NORTH SIDE.		

<p><b>Environmental Samples</b></p> <p>Nos:</p>	<p><b>FINDS</b></p> <p>none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other finds (specify):</p>
<p><b>Small Finds:</b></p>	

<p><b>Provisional Date:</b> 11/8/20</p>	<p><b>Checked by (on site):</b> Date:</p>
<p><b>Completed by:</b> TJS <b>Date:</b> 11/10/20</p>	<p><b>Checked by (office):</b> Date:</p>

Sketch Profile/Plan

Context: 2/10



**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.04      On Section: 2.05      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2, 3

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos: 26-29      B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Grid Squares	Area/Trench Z	MASONRY WALL	Site Code OXLU20	Context Z/11
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Add. Sheets	Plan Nos. Z.01 / SHEET 2	Section Nos. Z.01 / SHEET 3	Matrix Location
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Photographs <del>Slide</del> DIGI: B&W 26-29	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Materials</li> <li>2 Size of materials (brick: BLT in mm)</li> <li>3 Finish of stones</li> <li>4 Coursing/bond</li> <li>5 Form</li> <li>6 Direction of face(s)</li> <li>7 Bonding material</li> <li>8 Dimensions as found</li> <li>9 Other comments</li> </ol>
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Description 1. LIMESTONE RUBBLE 2. 450/300/ 100mm TO 150/100/150mm 3. UNFINISHED 4. NONE 5. FOUNDATION 6. / 7. COMPACT RED GAGY CLAY SILT w/ FREQ MORTAR FRAG FLECS 8. >1.5m x 1.3m + >0.2m	
--	--

Stratigraphic matrix <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (Z/12) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> This context is <input type="checkbox"/> Z/11 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Z/10 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Initials & Date TRJ 11/8/20 Checked by & Date
--	--

Interpretation: Internal External WALL FOUNDATION. BUILT WITHIN CONSTRUCTION CUT (Z/10) - EARTH BONDEN. PACKING STONES ON S. SIDE OF WALL SUGGEST ROBBING OF STONE OR TIMBER SUPERSTRUCTURE THAT HAS BEEN REMOVED/ROTTED OUT. Associated contexts: _____ Context same as: _____ Worked stones: _____
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Levels on plan sheet Highest Lowest	Samples Petrological: Regular bricks Mortar: Special bricks
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Checked Interpretation _____
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Provisional period	Group	Structure No	Initials & Date
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Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type FILL	Site Code OXU 20	Context (2/12)
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2-05 on Drawing Sheet No. 3	Add. Sheet
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<b>DEPOSIT</b> 1 Compaction            2 Colour 3 Composition        4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity      6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	<b>Description</b> 1. COMPACT 2. MID GRAY 3. CLAY SILT 4. FREQ MORIAN FLECKS 5. CLEAR LOWER, DIFFUSE UPPER 6. 7. HAND TOOLS. GROUND DAMP. 8. SUNNY.
<b>CUT</b> 1 Shape in plan            2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top      4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base    6 Base 7 Orientation            8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation              10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments	
<b>Dimensions</b> Length: > 1.5m Thickness/Depth: 20.2m Width: 1.3m	

Stratigraphic matrix	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/13) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Physical Relationship
	This context is: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/12)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/11) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>BELOW</b> Under:                      Filled by:                      Cut by: (2/13)		
<b>CONTEMPORARY</b> Group No.:                      Same as:		
<b>ABOVE</b> Over: 2/11      Fill of: (2/10)      Cuts:		

<b>Interpretation &amp; Discussion:</b>	Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)
FILL OF CONSTRUCTION CUT (2/10).	

<b>Environmental Samples</b> Nos:	<b>FINDS</b> none   pot   CBM   fauna   flora   flint   glass   metal   burntmat. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Small Finds:</b>	Other finds (specify):

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	Checked by (on site):                      Date:
Completed by: TMS                      Date: 11/9/20	Checked by (office):                      Date:



Sketch Profile/Plan

Context: (2/12)

SEE [2/10]

**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction  
 2 Composition  
 3 Horizon clarity  
 4 Method & Conditions  
 5 Colour  
 6 Inclusions  
 7 Comments

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan  
 2 Break of slope-top  
 3 Break of slope-base  
 4 Inclusion of axis  
 5 Orientation  
 6 Foundation  
 7 Fill Nos.  
 8 Other comments

**Dimensions**

Length: 5.2m  
 Thickness: 0.5m  
 Width: 1.2m

Physical Relationship	BELOW	Label:	Fill:	Cont. by:	Stratigraphic units
	CONTEMPORARY	Group No.:	Structure:		
	ABOVE	Over:	Fill of:	Cont. by:	

Interpretation & Discussion: Internal External Structural Other (specify)

**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.01      On Section: 2.05      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2, 3

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos:      B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

26-28

Date:

Checked by (office):

Date:

Completed by:

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type cut	Site Code OXLL 20	Context [2/13]
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.05 on Drawing Sheet No. 2 3	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction 2 Colour  
3 Composition 4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**Description**

1. LINEAR 2. ✓  
3. SHARP 4. - 6. UNEXCAVATED  
7. WSW - ENE  
8. 9. CUTS WALL 2/11 & (2/13)  
10. (2/14)

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan 2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base 6 Base  
7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

**Dimensions**

Length: > 1.5m  
Thickness/Depth: > 0.2m  
Width: 0.7m

Stratigraphic matrix	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (2/14) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Physical Relationship
	This context is: (2/13)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2/10 (2/12) <input type="checkbox"/>	
<p><b>BELOW</b></p> Under: Filled by: (2/14) Cut by:		
<p><b>CONTEMPORARY</b></p> Group No.: Same as:		
<p><b>ABOVE</b></p> Over: Fill of: Cuts: (2/13)		

**Interpretation & Discussion:**

Internal	External	Structural	Other (specify)
POSSIBLE ROBBER CUT	ON	SOUTH	SIDE OF WALL 2/11

**Environmental Samples**

Nos:

**FINDS**

none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

Other finds (specify):

**Small Finds:**

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	<b>Checked by (on site):</b>	<b>Date:</b>
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<b>Completed by:</b> TRJ	<b>Date:</b> 11/8/20	<b>Checked by (office):</b>	<b>Date:</b>
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Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: <b>[2/13]</b>	
<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">SEE <b>[2/10]</b></p>		<p><b>DEPOSIT</b></p> <p>1 Composition 2 Composition 3 Horizon clarity 4 Method &amp; Conditions</p>	
		<p><b>CUT</b></p> <p>1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Inclusion 5 Orientation 6 Truncation 7 Other comments</p>	
<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Physical Relationship</p>		<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Dimensions</p> <p>Length: 2.1m Thickness/Depth: 2.0m Width: 0.7m</p>	
		<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Stratigraphic matrix</p> <p>BELOW</p> <p>Under: Filled by (2/10) On top</p> <p>CONTEMPORARY</p> <p>Group No.: Same as</p> <p>ABOVE</p> <p>Over: Filled by (2/10) On top</p>	
<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Interpretation &amp; Discussion:</p> <p>INTERNAL</p> <p>POSTERIOR FABRIC CUT ON DOWN SIDE OF WALL</p>			
<p><b>LEVELS</b></p> <p>On Plan: 2.01      On Section: 2.05      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2</p>			
<p><b>PHOTOS</b></p> <p>Digital Nos:      B&amp;W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. &amp; No.=frame no.)</p> <p>2022</p>			
Date: 2022		Date: 2022	
Checked by (on site):		Checked by (office):	
Date:		Date:	
Completed by:		Date:	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type Fill	Site Code 0x420	Context (2/14)
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Plan No. 2-01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2-05 on Drawing Sheet No. 3	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Horizon clarity	6 Comments
7 Method & Conditions	

**Description**

1. COMPACT 2-70  
 2. GAY BROWN 3- SILTY SAND  
 4. FREQ MORTAR FLECK  
 5. BOTH UPPER & LOWER BOUNDARIES  
 DIFFUSE  
 6. -  
 7. HAND TOOL - GROUND SURF. SEEN

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Break of slope-top	4 Sides
5 Break of slope-base	6 Base
7 Orientation	8 Inclination of axis
9 Truncation	10 Fill Nos.
11 Other comments	

**Dimensions**

Length: >1.5m  
 Thickness/Depth: >0.2m  
 Width: 0.7

**Stratigraphic matrix**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is:		(2/14)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/13)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
 Under: (2/02) Filled by: Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
 Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**  
 Over: Fill of: (2/13) Cuts:

**Interpretation & Discussion:**

Internal	External	Structural	Other (specify)
FILL / DUMP OF MATERIAL		ABOVE WALL	
2TU			

**Environmental Samples**  
 Nos:

**FINDS**

none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

Other finds (specify): STONE TILE

**Small Finds:**

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

Completed by: TMS Date: 11/8/20

Checked by (office): Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/14)	
SEE [2/10]		<p><b>DEPOSIT</b></p> <p>1 Composition 2 Colour 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Horizontal clarity 6 Comments 7 Method &amp; Conditions</p> <p><b>CUT</b></p> <p>1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Sides 5 Base 6 Base 7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments</p>	
<p><b>Physical Relationships</b></p> <p>BELOW</p> <p>Label: (12)</p> <p>Category:</p> <p>CONTEMPORARY</p> <p>Group No.:</p> <p>ABOVE</p> <p>Over: (15)</p>		<p><b>Stratigraphic units</b></p> <p>This context is:</p> <p>(14)</p> <p>(13)</p>	
<p><b>Interpretation &amp; Discussion:</b></p> <p>Internal External Structural Other (specify)</p> <p>Full / Out of Context</p>			
<b>LEVELS</b>			
On Plan: 2.01		On Section: 2.05	Drawing Sheet Nos: 2,3
<b>PHOTOS</b>			
Digital Nos: 20-23		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	
Date: 20-23		Provisional Date:	
Date:		Completed by: TM	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type CUT	Site Code OXLU20	Context [2/15]
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. <del>2.03</del> 2.04 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction 2 Colour  
3 Composition 4 Inclusions  
5 Horizon clarity 6 Comments  
7 Method & Conditions

**Description**

1. LINEAR 2. /  
3. SHARP 4. STEEP S. SWARP  
6. CONCAVE 7. N-S  
8.  
9. CUTS NAT (2/03)  
10. (2/16)  
11.

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan 2 Corners  
3 Break of slope-top 4 Sides  
5 Break of slope-base 6 Base  
7 Orientation 8 Inclination of axis  
9 Truncation 10 Fill Nos.  
11 Other comments

**Dimensions**

Length: 2.2  
Thickness/Depth: 0.09  
Width: 0.25

**Stratigraphic matrix**

This context is:

[ ] [ ] [2/16] [ ] [ ]  
[ ] [ ] [2/15] [ ] [ ]  
[ ] [ ] [2/03] [ ] [ ]

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under: Filled by: (2/16) Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**  
Over: Fill of: Cuts: (2/03)

**Interpretation & Discussion:**

Internal External Structural Other (specify)

AU LINEAR GULLET. SIMILAR TO GULLET  
(2/06) & (2/08) WHICH ARE LOCATED  
TO THE NORTH & RUN PERPENDICULAR

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**FINDS**

none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

Other finds (specify):

**Small Finds:**

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

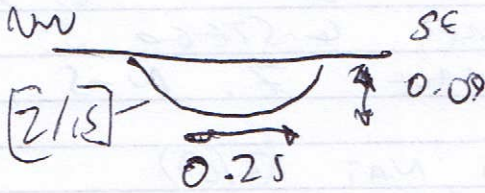
Completed by: TRS Date: 11/8/20

Checked by (office): Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan

Context: 2/15

See 2/06 for PLAN



- DEPOSIT**
- 1 Composition
  - 2 Position
  - 3 Horizon clarity
  - 4 Method & Conditions
- CUT**
- 1 Shape in plan
  - 2 Break of slope-top
  - 3 Break of slope-base
  - 4 Sides
  - 5 Base
  - 6 Inclination of rise
  - 7 Orientation
  - 8 Fill Nos.
  - 9 Truncation
  - 10 Other comments

Length	0.25
Thickness/Depth	0.09
Width	0.25

Spatial Relationships	BELW	Link:					
	CONTEMPORARY	Group No.:					
	ABOVE	Link:					

Interpretation & Discussion:

Internal

External

Structural

Other (specify)

**LEVELS**

On Plan: 2.01      On Section: 2.04      Drawing Sheet Nos: 2

**PHOTOS**

Digital Nos: 30-32      B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Completed by: TR      Date: 11/8/04

Checked by (officer): TR      Date: 11/8/04

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type Fill	Site Code OXLC20	Context (2/16)
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.04 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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- DEPOSIT**
- 1 Compaction
  - 2 Colour
  - 3 Composition
  - 4 Inclusions
  - 5 Horizon clarity
  - 6 Comments
  - 7 Method & Conditions

**Description** 1. FRAIBLE 2. MID BROWN  
3. SANDY SILT

- CUT**
- 1 Shape in plan
  - 2 Corners
  - 3 Break of slope-top
  - 4 Sides
  - 5 Break of slope-base
  - 6 Base
  - 7 Orientation
  - 8 Inclination of axis
  - 9 Truncation
  - 10 Fill Nos.
  - 11 Other comments

4. —  
5. CLEAR BOUNDARY w. CUT  
6. ✓  
7. HAND TOOLS. GROUND DAM. JUMP

**Dimensions**

Length: >2.2m  
Thickness/Depth: 0.07m  
Width: 0.25m

**Stratigraphic matrix**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/02)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is:		(2/16)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/15)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Physical Relationship**

**BELOW**  
Under (2/32) Filled by: Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**  
Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**  
Over: Fill of (2/15) Cuts:

**Interpretation & Discussion:** Internal External Structural Other (specify)

Fill of small gully [2/15].  
CONTAINING 1x POT SHARD & ANIMAL BONE.

**Environmental Samples**  
Nos:

**FINDS**  
none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

**Small Finds:**

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

Completed by: TMS Date: 1/8/20

Checked by (office): Date:



Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/16)	
See [2/15] & [2/06]			
Description		DEPOSIT	
		1 Composition 2 Colour 3 Inclusions 4 Inclusions 5 Comments	
		CUT	
		1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Base 5 Orientation 6 Inclination of axis 7 Fill Nos.	
		Dimensions	
		Length: 2.5m Thickness: 0.07m Width: 0.25m	
Physical Relationship		Stratigraphic units	
BELOW		This context is:	
CONTEMPORARY		[2/15]	
ABOVE		[2/16]	
Other (specify)		Internal	
		External	
		Structural	
		Other (specify)	
<b>LEVELS</b>			
On Plan: 2-01		On Section: 2.04	
		Drawing Sheet Nos: 2	
<b>PHOTOS</b>			
Digital Nos: 30-72		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	
Date: 11/15		Provisional Date:	
Checked by (on site):		Completed by:	
Date:		Date:	

Grid Squares	Area/Trench 2	Context Type CUT	Site Code OXU20	Context (2/17)
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Plan No. 2.01 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Section No. 2.03 on Drawing Sheet No. 2	Add. Sheet
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**DEPOSIT**

1 Compaction	2 Colour
3 Composition	4 Inclusions
5 Horizon clarity	6 Comments
7 Method & Conditions	

**Description** 1. LINEAR 2. /

3. SHARP 4. STEEP 5. SQUARE

6. CONCAVE 7. E-W

**CUT**

1 Shape in plan	2 Corners
3 Break of slope-top	4 Sides
5 Break of slope-base	6 Base
7 Orientation	8 Inclination of axis
9 Truncation	10 Fill Nos.
11 Other comments	

8.

9. CUTS NAT (2/03)

10. (2/18)

**Dimensions**

Length: >1.7

Thickness/Depth: 0.08

Width: 0.24

**Stratigraphic matrix**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/18)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
This context is:		(2/17)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2/03)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**BELOW**

Under: Filled by: (2/18) Cut by:

**CONTEMPORARY**

Group No.: Same as:

**ABOVE**

Over: Fill of: Cuts: (2/03)

**Physical Relationship**

**Interpretation & Discussion:**

Internal	External	Structural	Other (specify)
----------	----------	------------	-----------------

CUT OF PROBABLE GULLY ~~TO BE~~ ~~A~~ ~~TRIP~~ ~~GULLY~~ POSSIBLY A

DZIP GULLY DUE TO NATURAL SANDS

FILL. ESTIMATION ON A BAND OF

DISCOLOURED NATURAL FORMS AS A RESULT

OF ACTIVITY ASSOCIATED WITH GULLIES (2/06)

& (2/08)

**Environmental Samples**

Nos:

**FINDS**

none pot CBM fauna flora flint glass metal burntmat.

**Small Finds:**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

Other finds (specify):

**Provisional Date:**

Checked by (on site): Date:

Completed by: T 123 Date: 11/8/20

Checked by (office): Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan SEE [2106]	Context: (2/17)
Description / Location (Faint handwritten notes)	DEPOSIT 1 Composition 2 Horizon class 3 Composition 4 Inclusions 5 Colour 6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions
CUT 1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Sides 5 Base 6 Inclusion of axis 7 Orientation 8 Inclusion of axis 9 Function 10 Fill No. 11 Other comments	Dimensions Length: 2.15 Thickness/Depth: 0.08 Width: 0.54
Physical Relationship BELOW CONTAMPORARY ABOVE	Stratigraphic matrix This context is: (2/18) (2/17) (2/15)
Interpretation & Discussion: Internal External Structural Other (specify) CUT OF PROBABLE OUT... (Faint handwritten notes)	
<b>LEVELS</b>	
On Plan: 2.01	On Section: 2.23
Drawing Sheet Nos: 2	
<b>PHOTOS</b>	
Digital Nos: 20-23	B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)

Grid Squares	Area/Trench <b>2</b>	Context Type <b>FILL</b>	Site Code <b>OXLL20</b>	Context <b>(2/18)</b>
--------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------	----------------------------	--------------------------

Plan No. <b>2.01</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>2</b>	Section No. <b>2.03</b> on Drawing Sheet No. <b>2</b>	Add. Sheet
---	--	------------

<b>DEPOSIT</b> 1 Compaction      2 Colour 3 Composition    4 Inclusions 5 Horizon clarity   6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	<b>Description</b> <b>1. FRIABLE 2. MD GRAY 3. FINE SAND 4. REDDISH BROWN MOTTLING 5. CLEAR BOUNDARY W. NATURAL 6. POSSIBLY NATURAL 7. SUNNY. GRAVE DAMP. SAND TOLL</b>
<b>CUT</b> 1 Shape in plan      2 Corners 3 Break of slope-top   4 Sides 5 Break of slope-base   6 Base 7 Orientation      8 Inclination of axis 9 Truncation      10 Fill Nos. 11 Other comments	
<b>Dimensions</b> Length: <b>21.7</b> Thickness/Depth: <b>0.08</b> Width: <b>0.24</b>	

Stratigraphic matrix	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/18) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/02) <input type="checkbox"/>	Physical Relationship
	This context is: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2/18) <input type="checkbox"/> (2/17)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (2/17) <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>BELOW</b> Under: (2/02) Filled by:      Cut by:		
<b>CONTEMPORARY</b> Group No.:      Same as:		
<b>ABOVE</b> Over:      Fill of: (2/17)      Cuts:		

**Interpretation & Discussion:**      Internal      External      Structural      Other (specify)

**NATURALLY DERIVED FILL OF GULLY (2/17)**

<b>Environmental Samples</b> Nos:	<b>FINDS</b> none   pot   CBM   fauna   flora   flint   glass   metal   burntmat. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Small Finds:</b>	Other finds (specify):

<b>Provisional Date:</b>	Checked by (on site):      Date:
Completed by: <b>TJS</b> Date: <b>11/8/20</b>	Checked by (office):      Date:

Sketch Profile/Plan		Context: (2/18)	
SEE [2/06]			
Description		DEPOSIT	
1. FOUNDATION 2. CONCRETE 3. BRICK 4. PLASTER 5. GYPSUM 6. SAND 7. GRAVEL 8. CLAY 9. WATER 10. OTHER		1 Composition 2 Colour 3 Inclusions 4 Inclusions 5 Horizontal clarity 6 Comments 7 Method & Conditions	
Description		CUT	
1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Sides 5 Orientation & Inclination of axis 6 Base 7 Trenchion 8 Fill Nos. 9 Other comments		1 Shape in plan 2 Break of slope-top 3 Break of slope-base 4 Sides 5 Orientation & Inclination of axis 6 Base 7 Trenchion 8 Fill Nos. 9 Other comments	
Physical Relationship		Stratigraphic context	
BELOW CONTEMPORARY ABOVE		This context is: [ ]	
Interpretation & Discussion:			
NATURAL BEING PART OF THE LAND			
<b>LEVELS</b>			
On Plan:	2-01	On Section:	2-03
		Drawing Sheet Nos: 2	
<b>PHOTOS</b>			
Digital Nos:		B&W (Please use the following conventions: F= film no. & No.=frame no.)	
20-23			



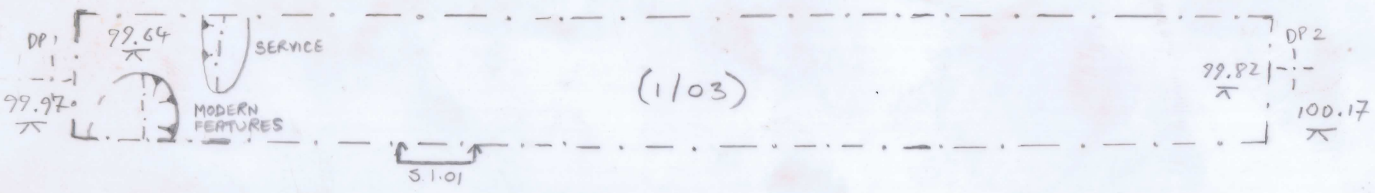




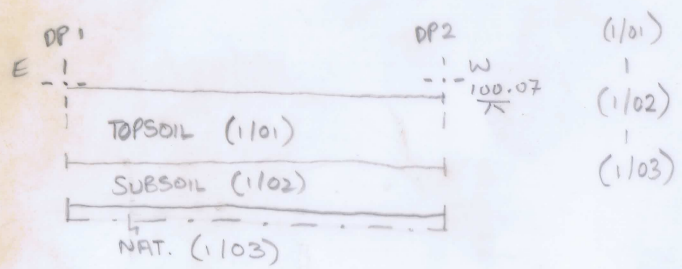




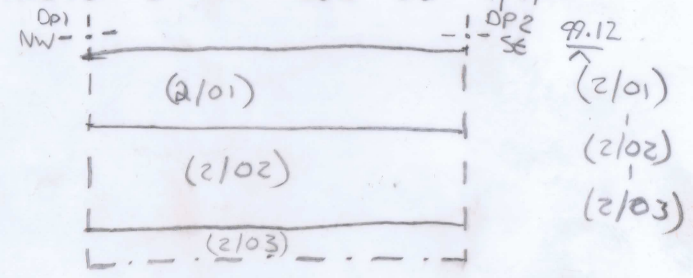
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 TRENCH 1 11/8/20 SG/GG



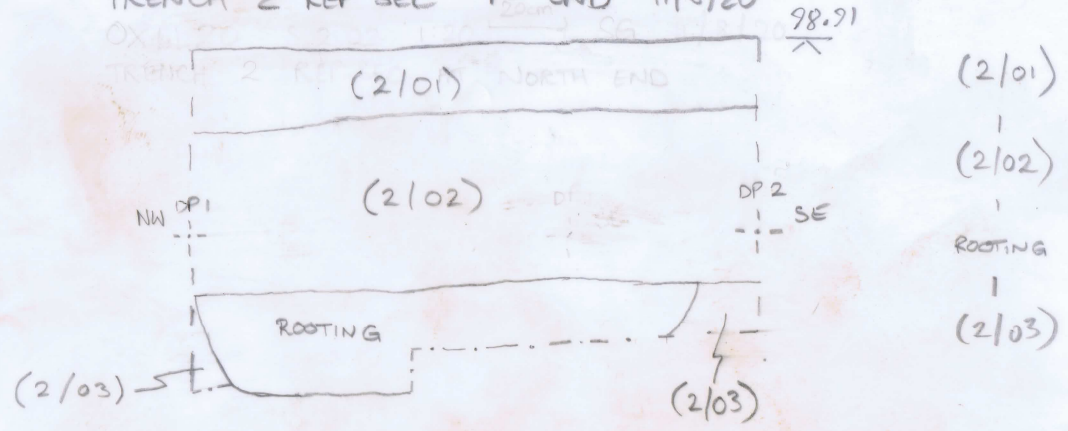
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 TRENCH 1 REP. SEC. SG 11/8/20



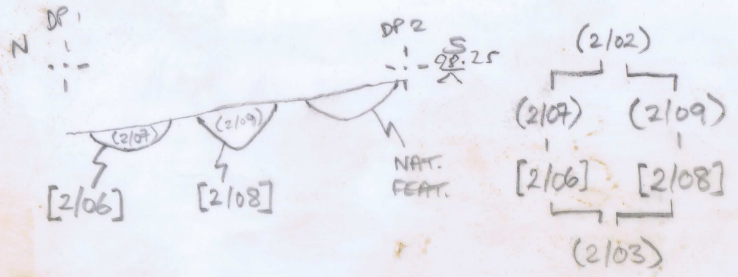
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 TRENCH 2 REP SEC GG 11/8/20



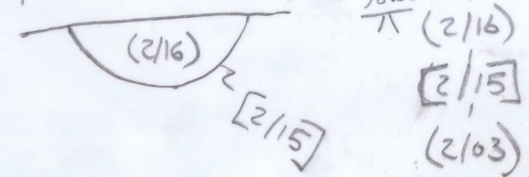
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 TRENCH 2 REP SEC - N END 11/8/20



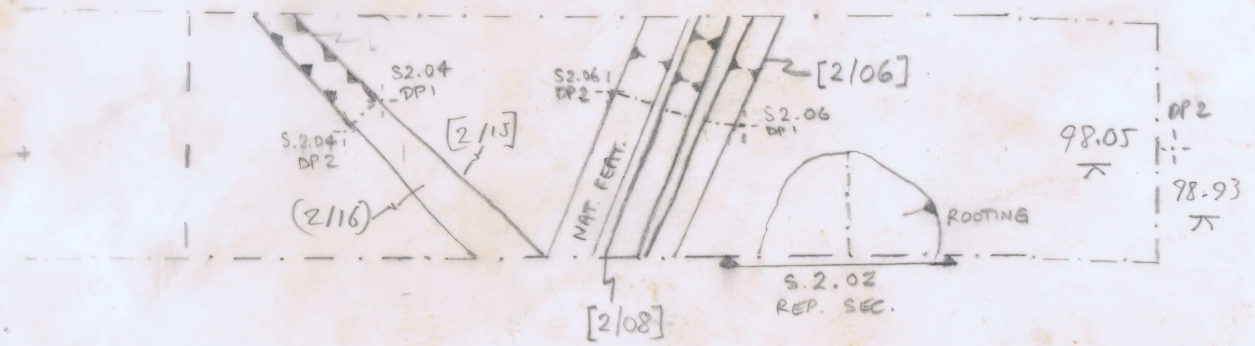
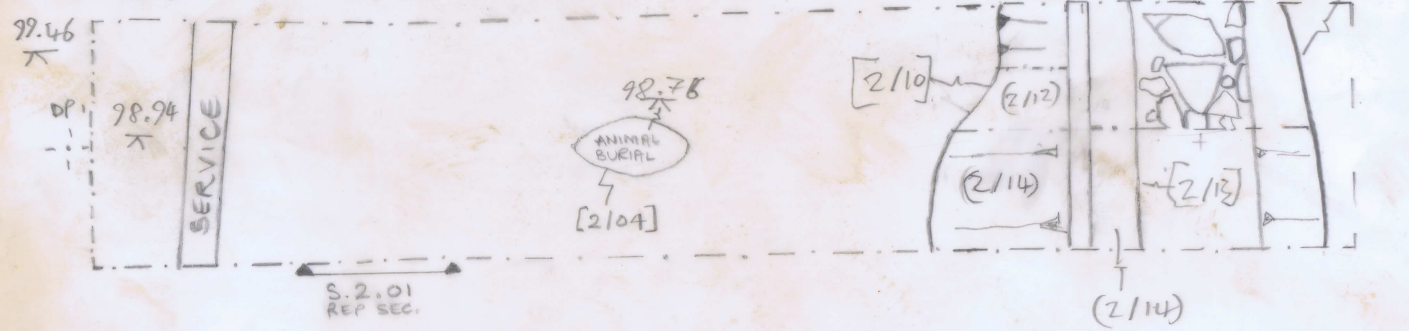
OXLL20 S.2.03 1:20 20cm SG  
 DITCHES [2/06] & [2/08] + NAT FEAT. 11/8/20



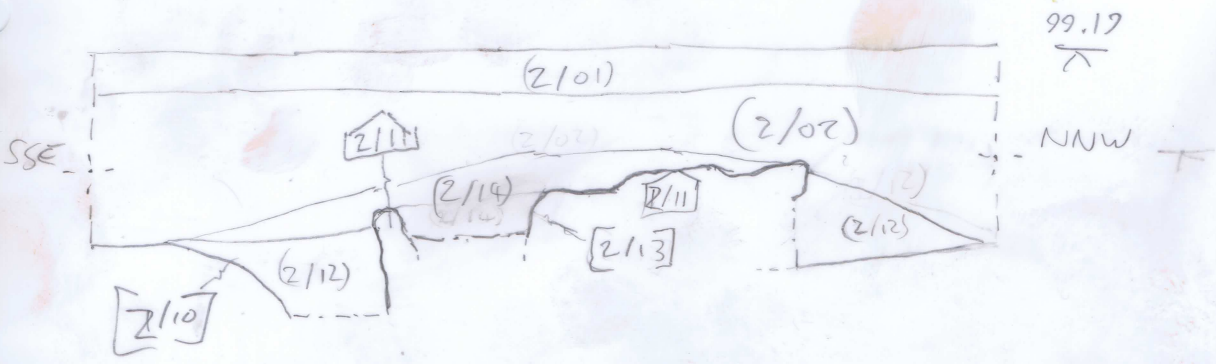
OXLL20 S.2.04 1:10 100cm GG  
 GULLY [2/15] 11/8/20  
 DP1 NW  
 DP2  
 98.55  
 (2/02)  
 (2/16)  
 [2/15]  
 (2/03)



OXLL20 P.2.01 1:50 50cm  
 TRENCH 2 GG/SG 11/8/20



OXLL20 SHEET 2



OXLL 20 S. 2.05  
1:20 11/8/20 TRJ

SITE NAME: MEADOW LAZARUS, LAZARUS LANE

SITE CODE: OXLL20

Memory Card No. \_\_\_\_\_

Sheet 1 of 1

Date	Image number(s)	View	Scale(s)	Context/Comment	Film Neg No.
11/8/20	1	E	2x1m	TR 1, overall	
	2	E	2x1m	TR 1, overall	
	3	S	1x1m	TR 1 S1.01	
	4	NNW	2x1m	TR 2 overall SEND	
	5	NW	2x1m	TR 2, OBLIQUE	
	6	SSE	2x1m	TR 2 overall N. END	
	7	SSE	2x1m	" "	
	8	E	1x1m	TR. 1 DRAINAGE TRENCH	
	9	E	1x1m	" "	
	10	W	1x0.4m	TR. 1 MODERN DISTURB.	
	11	W	1x0.4	" "	
	12	NE	1x0.4	TR. 2. ANIMAL BURIAL [2/04]	
	13	"	"	"	
	14	E	"	" OBLIQUE	
	15	E	"	" "	
	16	SE	"	" "	
	17	N	"	" "	
	18	NE	"	TR 2. ANIMAL BURIAL	
	19	NE	1x1m	TR. 2. S. 2. 01	
	20	NE	1x0.4	TR. 2. S. 2. 03	
	21	NE	1x0.4	" " DETAIL	
	22	E	1x0.4	" " OBLIQUE	
	23	E	—	" " "	
	24	NE	1x1m	TR. 2. S. 2. 02	
	25	—	—	WORKING SHOT	
	26	NNW	1x1m	WALL ETC	
	27	N	1x1m	" OBLIQUE	
	28	NW	1x1m	" "	
	29	S	1x1m	" "	
	30	N	1x0.4	S. 2. 04	
	31	"	"	"	
	32	"	"	"	



Trench 1



Trench 1 representative section S1.01



Trench 2



Trench 1 drainage trench



Trench 1 modern disturbance





Trench 2 animal burial 2/04



Trench 2 representative section S2.01



Trench 2 gullies 2/06, 2/08 and 2/17 section S2.03



Trench 2 section S2.02



Trench 2 wall 11



Trench 2 section S2.04 gully 2/15