

Index

Area designations used in the index are the pre-1974 Scottish counties with current council names in brackets where they differ from the old counties. Page numbers in bold indicate the subjects of chapters; those in italics denote illustrations.

ABERDEENSHIRE

- Barmekin of Echt, cross-marked stone 269, 271
- Bell Knowe, Bronze Age cairn 130
- Bishop's Manor, Old Rayne 247
- Braehead of Tullich, souterrains 232, 233, 234, 260
- Cairnmore, hillfort 128, 130
- Cloister Seat 376, 376, 377, 383, 397
- Deer's Den, ring-ditch roundhouse 146
- Dunnideer, Iron Age fort 130
- Fetternear, ecclesiastical site 233, 247, 275
- Finglenny Hill, Bronze Age hoard 128
- Glengarioch, ring-ditch roundhouses 146
- Invercauld Estate and Tullich Church 245, 252, 255
- Kildrummy, souterrains 130
- Loch Kinnord, 'History of Loch Kinnord' 251–2, 259, 264, 270
- Lochrie, hut circle 129
- Logie Coldstone, cross-marked stone 269
- Lumphanan, Deeside, stone bowl 264, 270
- Mains of Afforsk, Bennachie, cross-marked stone 233, 267, 270
- Monaltrie Estate 232, 233–4, 245, 261, 262, 264
- Pitroddie 383, 395
- Rhynie, cropmark complex and roundhouse **125–51**
- St Andrews, Braemar, stone bowl 264, 270
- St Drostan's Well, Old Deer 265
- St Luag's Church 132
- St Machar's Stone, Aboyne 268
- St Nachalan's Cross 258, 264
- Stonedike, hut circle 129
- Tap o' Noth, hillfort and roundhouse 128–30, 132, 148
- Tarland, burial 187
- Tillytarmont, symbol stones 126, 266
- Toft Hills, Clatt, cross-marked stone 272, 274
- Tullich, ecclesiastical site **229–81**
- Achanduin Castle, Lismore (Argyll) **349–69**
 - arrowheads, iron 364
 - Bishops of Argyll 349, 365–7
 - bridge-pit 354–5

Achanduin Castle (*cont.*)

- brooches 360–1, 363–4
- cistern 354–5
- coins 358, 362–3, David II groat 362–3; Edward I penny 362–3; Edward II penny 354, 362–3
- French jeton 362, 363; John Balliol halfpenny 350, 362–3; Robert II groat and half-groat 362–3
- forfeiture 366
- Jew's harp, iron 364
- MacDougalls 349, 365–6, 368
- masons' mark 356, 357
- pottery 362
- tableman 364
- toilet set 361, 364, 367
- tuning pegs, bone 364
- Ackergill (Highland), Pictish symbol stone 126
- Acy-Romance, Ardennes (France), Iron Age seated burial 202
- Adair, John and Ardoch Roman Fort (Perthshire) 404–5
- Adams, Andrew Leith 429
- Adanac Park, Nursling (Hampshire), warrior burial 201
- Aitken, W 346
- Alcaig and Dingwall ferry 336–7
- Allen, J, and Anderson, J, Pictish sculpture stone typology 252, 253, 255, 256, 275
- Allt na Ceardaich (Perthshire), furnace 346
- Allt na Moine Buidhe (Perthshire), longhouse 382
- Allt na Uamh, Assynt (Highland), Mesolithic site 35
- Altbreck (Highland), broch 173, 174
- Anderson, Joseph 299, 428–9
- ANGUS
 - Arbroath Abbey 283, 287, 289–90
 - Ballumbie Church, long cist cemetery 284, 288
 - Boysack Mills, Iron Age burial 187
 - Craigie, Iron Age burial 187
 - East Greens, Forfar, logboat 322
 - Orland's Stone, Pictish symbol stone 126–7
 - Powmyre Quarry, Glamis 146
 - St Margaret's Inch, Forfar 284, 288

- animal bone
 cattle 91, 107, 108, 109–11, 115, 116, 118–19, 206
 red deer (*Cervus elaphus*) 91, 93, 96, 97, 98, 107–9, 110, 111, 112–20, 112, 124
 sheep, goat 107, 108, 109–11, 115, 116, 206
 pig 115
 vole (*Microtus arvalis*), Orkney vole (*Microtus arvalis orcandensis*) 56–7
 whale 91, 93, 95, 107, 113, 115
- Annals of Ulster 132, 275
- d'Anville, Jean Baptiste Bourignon, cartographer 401
- Applecross (Ross and Cromarty), early prehistoric and Mesolithic site 20, 34
- Appletreehall (Borders), Roman shrine 216
- Aquincum-Víziváros (Hungary) 221, 222
- Arbroath Abbey (Angus) 283, 287, 289–90
- Ardoch Roman fort (Perthshire) 401, 403, 404–7, 405, 406, 410, 414, 419, 421
 urn 406–7, 419, 421
- Ardvonrig Barra (Inverness-shire), Viking burial and standing stone **299–305**
 artefacts from burial 299–303
 cairn 302
 dating 299
 site name confusion 299–300
 standing stone 300–1, 300, 301, 302–3, 302, 304
 textile equipment from grave 299
- ARGYLL (Argyll and Bute)
- Achanduin Castle, Lismore **349–69**
- Aros Castle, Mull 365
- Ballinaby, Islay, burial, standing stone 302
- Bishops of Argyll 349, 365–7
- Castle Coeffin, Lismore (Argyll) 358
- Castle Sween 364
- Cladh a'Bhile, cross-marked stone 268, 269, 272
- Dunadd, fortified settlement 125, 387
- Dunstaffnage Castle 366
- Innis Chonnell, castle 364–5
- Inverlochry Castle 356, 364, 366
- Iona Abbey 265, 267, 269–70, 272, 275, 284, 290
- Kilmory Knap, cross-marked stones 258, 269, 271, 272
- Lauder, George, Bishop of Argyll 366, 368
- Lismore Cathedral 353–4, 357, 365, 368
- MacDougalls, Lords of Argyll 366, 368
- St Moluag, Lismore 132, 357
- Saddell Castle, Kintyre 367
- Skipness Castle 365
- Smugglers' Cave, Holy Island 267, 270
- Armit, Ian 155, 202, 232
- Aros Castle, Mull (Argyll) 365
- Atkinson, J A, author 'Craggie bloomery: iron working in late medieval Sutherland' **341–7**
- Atlantic roundhouses *see* brochs
- Auldgirth (Dumfriesshire) 213, 214, 215, 215, 222, 223
- Aylesford (Kent), Iron Age burial 189
- Aylesford-Swarling culture 201
- AYRSHIRE
 Kilwinning 284, 288–9
- Ballachulish figure 308
- Ballin, T, author 'Scotland's intertidal prehistory: Lub Dubh Aird, a raw material and knapping site in Upper Loch Torridon' **17–39**
- Ballinaby, Islay (Argyll), burial with standing stone 302
- Ballumbie Church (Angus), long cist cemetery 284, 288
- Banchory Ternan (Aberdeenshire), mortuary house and manse; cross-marked stone 266, 268, 269, 271
- Barber, J, author 'The survey and analysis of brochs' **153–76**
- Barmekin of Echt (Aberdeenshire), cross-marked stone 269, 271
- Barnhouse, Mainland (Orkney), Neolithic village 91, 97, 116
- Batey, Colleen 300, 374
- Bayanne, Yell (Shetland) 385
- Bay of Firth (Orkney), intertidal study 19
- Bayne, T 435
- beads, faience 130, 132
 glass *see* glass beads
- Beaker, All Over Cord-decorated 128, 130
- Bell Knowe (Aberdeenshire), Bronze Age cairn 130
- Benjamin, J, author 'Scotland's intertidal prehistory: Lub Dubh Aird, a raw material and knapping site in Upper Loch Torridon' **17–39**
- Bicket, A, author 'Scotland's intertidal prehistory: Lub Dubh Aird, a raw material and knapping site in Upper Loch Torridon' **17–39**
- Bierbrier, M L 428
- Birch, S 34
- Birch, Samuel 433
- bird bone 107, 108, 113, 114
- Birrens (Dumfriesshire), Roman fort 402
- Bishop's Manor, Old Rayne (Aberdeenshire) 247
- Bishop's Palace, Kirkwall (Orkney) 285, 289, 290

- Bishopton (Renfrewshire) 214, 221, 221, 222, 222, 223
- Blackford Farm (Perthshire), souterrains, cist graves 126
- Blackhammer, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn 43, 45
- Blackwell, A, author 'Seventh century or seventeenth century? Identifying glass beads from Scotland' **371–99**
- Bressay (Shetland), cross-marked stones 269, 272, 273
- Boate, Gerald 330
- boats *see also ferries; logboat*
 box/flat-bottomed 331
 chain ferry 335–6
 coracles 327
 plank built 322, 326, 330–1, 332, 334
 skin boats 328
- Boczar, M L 333
- Boiden, Loch Lomond (Perthshire) cairn and Viking burial 302
- bone tableman and tuning pegs 364
- BORDERS** (Scottish Borders)
 Appletreehall, Roman stone sculpture, shrine 216
 Coldingham Priory 284, 290, 290
 Coldstream 214, 215, 217, 224
 Dryburgh Abbey 283, 284, 287, 289, 381, 382
 Jedburgh Abbey 285, 288, 288
 Leader Water, Newstead 215–16
 Minto 216
 The Rink 214, 220, 220, 221, 222, 225–6
- Bornholm (Denmark), cemetery, standing stone 202
- Boswell, James 403, 416
- Bouldnor Cliff, Solent (Hampshire), Mesolithic intertidal site 18
- Bower, Walter, Abbot '*chronicles Bower*' 292–3
- Boysack Mills (Angus) 187
- Braby, A (illustrator) 216, 217, 218, 221
- Braehead of Tullich (Aberdeenshire), souterrains 232, 233, 234, 260
- brochs, complex Atlantic roundhouses 84, **153–76**, 202, 387, 428
 conservation practice 153, 157–8, 161, 162, 171
 criteria 156, 160, 171
 laser scanning 156, 158, 161, 162, 164, 165, 171, 172, 173, 175
 survey and analysis, history of 154–7
- brooches 183, 184–5, 192, 200
 annular 363
 bow 183, 184–5, 186–7, 189, 192
 disc 187
 brooches (*cont.*)
 dragonesque 226
 mould 130
 Nauheim 184, 185, 186, 187, 189
 oval 299, 302
 penannular 183, 184, 185, 187
 zoomorphic 217, 226
- bronze objects
 brooches 363–4
 crucifix 386
 pins 183–5, 187, 189, 192, 299, 386
 Roman sculptures 213–28
- Brough Road, Birsay (Orkney), cairn and burial 302
- Brown, David 315
- Bruges Beguinage (Belgium) tennis court 292
- Buckland, Dover (Kent), Anglo-Saxon cemetery 372
- burials, inhumations 177–8, 180–203, 207–8, 210, 265, 290, 299–305, 386
- Burnswark ('Burnswork'), Roman fort (Dumfriesshire) 402
- Burra Charter 158
- Burton Fleming (Yorkshire), Iron Age cemetery, textiles 192
- Caesarius, Heisterbach Abbey, Bonn (Germany) 293
- Cairnmore (Aberdeenshire), hillfort 128, 130
- cairns 126, 128, 130, 147, 302
 chambered 41–89, 109, 117, 226
- Cairns, South Ronaldsay (Orkney), souterrain 56
- Caisteal Grugaig (Ross and Cromarty), broch 154–5, 160, 161, 162–3, 162, 164, 165, 165, 166, 167, 168
- CAITHNESS** (Highland)
 Crosskirk, broch and seated burial 202
 Thrumster Mains, broch 160, 160
 Whitegate Broch 159, 159
 Yarrows Cairn, broch 428
- Caldwell, D H, author 'Excavations at Achanduin Castle, Lismore, Argyll, 1970–5: findings and commentary' **349–69**
- Callander, Graham 154, 387–8
- Camelon (Stirlingshire), warrior burial 186, 187
- Camille, M 293
- Canute's Palace, Southampton (Hampshire) 382
- Carmichael, I, 367, 368
- Carpow Bank, River Tay, logboat 318, 325
- Castledykes (Lanarkshire), Roman fort 214, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223–4
- Castle Park (East Lothian), promontory fort 178
- Castle Roy (Inverness-shire) 364
- Castle Sween (Argyll) 364

- cattle
 Egypt 430
 transportation by boat 332, 335
- cattle bone *see* animal bone
- Cavers, G, author 'A medieval logboat from the River Conon: towards an understanding of riverine transport in Highland Scotland' **307–40**
 author 'The survey and analysis of brochs' **153–76**
- Caviglia, Giovanni Battista and Rhind 432
- Chalmers, George 401, 417–18
- Cheape, H 333
- Christ Church, Spitalfields, burials 386
- cists
 Ballumbie Church (Angus) 284, 288
 Blackford Farm (Perthshire) 126
 Dunbar (East Lothian) **177–212**
 Dunbar Golf Club (East Lothian) 187
 Golspie (Sutherland) 199
 Hopes Sandpit (Berwickshire) 199
 Kelloe Mains (Berwickshire) 199
 Lochend (East Lothian) 187, 195, 196, 199, 200, 202, 210
 Middlefield Farm (Berwickshire) 199
 North Belton Farm (East Lothian) 194–6, 199, 202
 Rhynie (Aberdeenshire) 126, 128, 131
- Clachan Harbour, Raasay (Inverness-shire), Mesolithic intertidal site 20, 21, 21, 22, 33
- Clachtoll, Assynt (Sutherland) broch 156, 158–9, 161, 162, 168–71, 168, 169, 172
- CLACKMANNANSHIRE
 Marshall, Alloa 186, 187, 200–1
 Meadowend Farm (Upper Forth Crossing), roundhouse settlement 146
- Cladh a'Bhile (Argyll), cross-marked stone 268, 269, 272
- Clarke, A, author 'Containment, closure and red deer: a Late Neolithic butchery site at Skaill Bay, Mainland, Orkney' **91–124**
- Clerk, Sir John 409–10, 412
- Clickhimin (Shetland), broch 154, 156, 158
- Cloister Seat (Aberdeenshire) 376, 376, 377, 383, 397
- clothes fasteners *see* brooches
- Cnip, Lewis (Ross and Cromarty), cairn and Viking burial 302
- coastline and sea level change 17, 18, 19, 35, 45, 112
- coins 288, 350, 354, 358, 362–3, 374, 385–6, 387–8
 Roman 217
- Coldingham Priory (Borders) 284, 290, 290
- Coldstream (Earl's Haugh) (Borders) 214, 215, 217, 224
- Collins, Geoffrey 353
- Colstoun (East Lothian), pottery kilns 205
- comb 299
- copper, coin 374
- Coulter (Lanarkshire) 376, 377
- Cowie, T, author 'Alan Saville', obituary **1–12**
 author 'A medieval logboat from the River Conon: towards an understanding of riverine transport in Highland Scotland' **307–40**
- Craggie, Glen Oykel (Sutherland), bloomery furnace **341–7**
 botanical analysis 342, 344
 charcoal 341–2, 344
 furnace bowl 341, 342, 344, 346
 iron working waste 342
 radiocarbon dating 344, 346–7
 tuyere hole 341
- Craigie (Angus), Iron Age burial 187
- Craw Stane, Barflat (Aberdeenshire), middle bronze age structure, early medieval settlement, royal centre *see* Rhynie
- Crone, A, author 'A medieval logboat from the River Conon: towards an understanding of riverine transport in Highland Scotland' **307–40**
- cropmark sites
 Rhynie (Aberdeenshire) **125–51**
- Crossiecrown (Orkney), Skaill knives and midden 115
- Crosskirk (Caithness), broch and seated burial 202
- Cruden, S 290
- Crumlin-Pederson, O 333
- Culbin Sands (Moray) 146, 372, 376, 377
- Curle, A O 154
- Curle, James 300
- Curquoy, Westray (Orkney), chambered cairn 117
- Curtis, N, author 'The Knowe of Rowiegar, Rousay, Orkney: description and dating of the human remains and context relative to neighbouring cairns' **41–89**
- Dalginross (Perthshire), Roman fort and temporary camp 401, 403, 407, 408, 408, 409, 410–13, 411, 412, 413–14, 414, 415, 418
- Danes Graves (Yorkshire), cemetery with inhumation burials 201
- Darnaway Castle (Moray) 315, 316
- Davidson, L 42, 43, 44, 60, 63, 75, 117
- Davis, Dr J Barnard 430
- Deer's Den (Aberdeenshire), ring-ditch roundhouse 146

- Deerness (Orkney), chapel; coin deposit 387
- De la Rochette, Louis Stanislas, cartographer and archaeological fieldwork in Perthshire 1763 **401–25**
- Ardoch, Roman fort 404–7, 406, 414
- Dalginross, Roman fort 408–9, 409, 410, 411, 412–13, 414
- Kaimes Castle, Roman fort 401, 404
- London 417
- MacDonald, James travels with 401–4, 403, 407–8, 410, 415–17, 417, 418
- Seven Years War 401–2
- social circle 402
- Strageath, Roman fort 401, 403, 408, 414
- urn, inverted cinerary, Ardoch 406–7, 419, 421
- visit to Scotland 403–8, 404
- Dodson, A M 428
- Downpatrick Cathedral (Northern Ireland) 289
- Driscoll, S T, author ‘Antony Charles Thomas’, obituary **13–16**
- Dryburgh Abbey (Borders) 283, 284, 287, 289, 381, 382
- Dryburn Bridge (East Lothian), Iron Age cemetery 200
- Dryden, Henry 154, 156, 164
- Dull (Perthshire), cross-marked stones 265, 270, 276, 267
- DUMFRIESSHIRE (Dumfries and Galloway)
- Auldgirth 213, 214, 215, 215, 222, 223
- Birrens, Roman fort 402
- Burnswark (‘Burnswork’), Roman fort 402
- Mouswald 380, 381, 382, 382, 384–6
- Dunadd (Argyll), fortified settlement 125, 387
- Dunbar (East Lothian), Iron Age cist warrior burial; medieval and post-medieval occupation **177–212**
- animal bone 193, 197, 199
- brooch 181, 183, 184–5, 186, 187, 189, 189, 190, 192, 200
- cist grave 177, 178, 180–3, 182, 183, 184, 184, 185, 185, 186, 186, 191, 192, 193, 194–6, 197, 198, 199–202, 203, 207, 208
- human bone 177, 181, 189, 191, 192–4, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204
- isotope analysis 177, 197, 198
- macroplant analysis 206–7
- medieval and post-medieval remains 177, 178, 179–80, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208
- pins 181, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189–90, 189, 191, 192
- pottery/ceramics 204, 205, 207
- radiocarbon dating 178, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203
- seated burial 180–1, 192, 195, 202–3, 207
- skeletons 177, 178, 180, 185, 186, 191, 192, 193, 195–6, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202–3, 207
- spearhead 177, 181, 185–6, 189, 191, 199, 200, 201
- sword 177, 181, 185–6, 189, 190, 190, 191, 192, 199–200, 201
- tack/rivet 185, 186, 189, 191
- textiles 183–5, 186, 189, 191, 192
- warrior burial 177, 178, 183, 185–6, 187, 199–202, 203, 207–8
- Dunbar Golf Club (East Lothian), cist burial 187
- Dun Beag, Skye (Inverness-shire), broch 387–8
- Dun Boredale, Raasay (Inverness-shire), broch 162, 170, 171–2
- Dun Carloway, Lewis (Ross and Cromarty), broch 154
- Dunnideer (Aberdeenshire), Iron Age fort 130
- Dunrobin (Highland), cross-marked stone 126
- Dunstaffnage Castle (Argyll) 366
- Dun Suladale, Skye (Inverness-shire) broch 163
- Dun Telve (Highland), broch 154
- Dun Troddan (Highland), broch 154
- Eadarloch, Loch Treig (Inverness-shire), crannog and oak logboat 320, 328
- East Greens, Forfar (Angus), logboat 322
- EAST LOTHIAN
- Colstoun, pottery kilns 205
- Dryburn Bridge, Iron Age cemetery 200
- Dunbar, Iron Age cist warrior burial; medieval and post-medieval occupation **177–212**
- Eweford, mortuary structure 141
- Law Road, North Berwick, burial 187
- Lochend, cist with inhumations 187, 195, 196, 199, 200, 202, 210
- Longniddry, inhumation 200
- Luffness, burial 187
- Morham, glass beads, 371–4, 373, 374, 376–8, 381–7, 392–4
- North Belton Farm, inhumation cist 194–6, 199, 202
- Traprain Law, hillfort 216
- Edge, Commander A G, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304
- Elcho Nunnery (Perthshire) 286, 290, 291
- Eleven Ballyboes (Ireland), Mesolithic intertidal site 18–19
- Empire Cinema site, Dunbar, *see* Dunbar
- enclosures 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 147

- Evans, J, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 197
 Eweford (East Lothian), mortuary structure 141
- Faverdale (Durham) 217
 Felmingham Hall (Norfolk) 215, 224
 Fenton, A 317, 327
 ferries 326–7, 328–37, 331
 chain ferry 335–6
 Fetternear (Aberdeenshire), ecclesiastical site 233, 247, 275
- FIFE
- Dunfermline Abbey 285
 - Hallow Hill, burial 187
 - Inchcolm Abbey 292–3
 - Isle of May 261–2, 331
 - Lochore, Roman camp 415
 - Melville, Robert, Monimail 402
 - Merlsford, warrior burial 186–7, 200
 - Newburgh, plank-built ferry boat 326
 - Ormiston, hut circle 146
 - St Andrews Cathedral 207, 285, 290
 - Skeith Stane, Kilrenny, carved stone 258, 272
- Finglenny Hill (Aberdeenshire), Bronze Age hoard 128
- Fisher, Ian 266, 270, 272, 356
 Fisher, James 435
 fishing 35, 385–6
 flint/chert artefacts
 blades 29–34
 cores 5, 29–33, 102–3
 debitage 29
 edge-retouched 29–33, 99, 102, 104
 flakes 23, 26, 29–34, 93, 97–104, 106, 115
 heat spall 102
 scrapers 31–3, 102–3, 115
- Fojut, N 154–5, 165
 Forteviot (Perthshire), Iron Age enclosure and Pictish cemetery 131
 Fortingall (Perthshire), Pictish symbol stones 265, 267, 270, 276
 Franke, Regina 217, 220
- Galson, Lewis (Ross and Cromarty), Iron Age burial 187
- gaming, in monasteries **283–97**
 alquerque, fox and geese 284, 286–90, 293
 antler gaming piece 289
 chess, chess pieces 284–6, 288–90, 290, 292, 293
 counters 290, 292
 daldos 284, 288, 289, 293
 die 284, 285, 286, 290, 291
 gaming (*cont.*)
 discs 284, 288–9
 gambling, church attitudes to 291–4
 gaming pieces 287, 288–91
 hnefatafl/fidcheall 285, 288
 list of gaming boards and playing pieces from
 Scottish churches *c* 700–*c* 1550 284–6
 merels, merelles 283–91
 tables 284–6, 289, 290, 292
 tafl, hare-tafl, hare-tavl 284–90
 tennis courts 292
- Gammeltoft, Peder 303
 Garbeg (Highland), carved stone 126
 Geddes, J, author ‘Tullich, Aberdeenshire: a reappraisal of an early ecclesiastical site and its carved stones in the light of recent excavation’ **229–81**
- Gilmour, C, author ‘Alexander Henry Rhind (1833–63): a Scottish antiquary in Egypt’ **427–40**
- glass 132, 238, 239
 glass beads 242, **371–99**, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381
 ‘Celtic’ 378, 381, 382
 chevron bead 380, 381, 382, 382, 384–6
 dichroic glass 372, 377, 382, 385, 386
 drawn 379, 388
 Morham, Class I and II 371–4, 373, 374, 376–8, 381–7, 392–4
 Picard Trade Bead Museum 382, 388
 ‘raspberry’ bead 381, 382, 382
 St Ninian’s Isle 373–6, 371–2, 375, 384–8, 392, 398–9
 scanning (SEM-EDS) 383–4, 388, 392, 394–9
 Solvay process 382
 stray and unprovenanced 380–1, 383, 371, 372, 376–8
 trade beads 381–2, 385–6, 388
 Venetian 379, 381, 385
 wound 372, 377, 379, 381, 382, 388
 X-ray fluorescence 383, 392–3, 388
- Glendalough Cathedral (Ireland) 265
 Glen Docherty, Kinlochewe (Highland), medieval bloomery mound 347
 Glengarioch (Aberdeenshire), ring-ditch roundhouses 146
 Glenlochar 214, 217, 218, 219, 222, 224–5
 Glenluce Abbey (Wigtownshire) 285, 290
 Glenluce Sands (Wigtownshire) 377, 377
 Golspie (Sutherland), cist burials, symbol stones 199, 265

- Gondek, M, author 'The land before symbol stones: a geophysical survey of Rhynie, Aberdeenshire, and the excavation of a Middle Bronze Age structure near the Craw Stane, Barflat' **125–51**
- Gordon, Alexander 405, 409, 412, 416
- Gordon, Kate 299
- Gordon, Robert, mapmaker 234
- Goshen (Stirlingshire), burial 186, 187, 200
- Graham, Angus 154, 162
- Graham-Campbell, James 300
- Grant, Elizabeth, of Rothiemurchus 329
- Granton, Midlothian, burial 187, 202
- Grant, Walter G 46, 47, 54–5, 59
- Grieg, Sigurd and Ardvonrig 299
- 'Hákonar saga Hákonarsonar' by Sturla Þórðarson 303
- Hall, D, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 205
- Hall, M, author 'Ecclesia Ludens: board and dice games in a Scottish monastic context' **283–97**
- Hallowhill, St Andrews (Fife) 187, 290
- Hanseatic League 386
- Hardy, K, author 'Scotland's intertidal prehistory: Lub Dubh Aird, a raw material and knapping site in Upper Loch Torridon' **17–39**
- Hasholme (Yorkshire), Iron Age logboat 315
- Hay, Robert 432
- Henderson, G 271, 275
- Henderson, I (1957) 265
- Henderson, I (1987) 271, 275
- Henderson, Julian 376
- Henshall, A E 41, 42, 43, 44, 60, 63, 75, 117
- Heukelum (Utrecht) 291
- hillforts 125, 128–30, 132, 148, 216, 247, 387
- Hillforts of Strathdon Project 130
- Hilton of Cadboll (Highland), Pictish cross-slab 127
- Holm of Papa Westray (Orkney), chambered cairn 75
- Hopes Sandpit (Berwickshire), cist burial 199
- Horsley, Revd John 409
- Hound Point, Dalmeny (West Lothian), grave 376
- Howe (Orkney), chambered cairn 109, 226
- Hume, David 415, 416
- Hummervikholmen (Norway), intertidal site 19
- Hunter, F, author 'Gods and monsters in Roman Scotland: recent finds of Roman figural bronzes' **213–28**
- contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 183–91
- Hutchison, M, author 'The Knowe of Rowiegar, Rousay, Orkney: description and dating of the human remains and context relative to neighbouring cairns' **41–89**
- Inchcolm Abbey (Fife) 292–3
- Inchmarnock Abbey, Bute (Argyll) 269, 287, 289
- Inchyra (Perthshire), Pictish symbol stone 126
- Ingrem, C, author 'Containment, closure and red deer: a Late Neolithic butchery site at Skail Bay, Mainland, Orkney' **91–124**
- Inishkea, Killean (Ireland), cross-marked stone 269, 272
- Inishmurray (Ireland), cross slab 261
- Innes, Professor Cosmo 428
- Innis Chonnell (Argyll), castle 364–5
- Invercauld Estate and Tullich Church (Aberdeenshire) 245, 252, 255
- Inverloch Castle (Argyll) 356, 364, 366
- Inverness Journal* (21.6.1844), logboat 337–8
- INVERNESS-SHIRE
- Ardvonrig, Barra, burial and standing stone **299–305**
- Ballachulish figure 308
- Castle Roy 364
- Clachan Harbour, Raasay, Mesolithic intertidal site 20, 21, 21, 22, 33
- dendrochronology 307, 317
- Dun Beag, Skye 387–8
- Dun Boredale, Raasay, broch 162, 170, 171–2
- Dun Suladale, Skye, broch 163
- Eadarloch logboat 320, 328
- Inverness Journal* (21.6.1844), logboat 337–8
- Kilbar Stone, Cille Bharra, Barra 303
- Loch Laggan, logboat 328
- Rosemarkie, cross-marked stones 271
- Rum, glass beads 378, 383, 384, 392, 395
- Tote, Skye, cairn and Viking burial 302
- Vallay, North Uist (Inverness-shire), cross-marked stone 267, 270
- Iona Abbey (Argyll), cross-marked stone 265, 267, 269–70, 272, 275, 284, 290
- Iron Age articles and reports in volume
- Dunbar (East Lothian), Iron Age cist warrior burial; medieval and post-medieval occupation **177–212**
- survey and analysis of brochs **153–76**
- iron artefacts
- arrowheads 364
- Jew's harp 364
- logboats 334, 336–8
- vessel 326
- ironworking, Craggie bloomery **341–7**
- Isbister, South Ronaldsay (Orkney), chambered cairn
- human bone assemblage 50, 60, 64, 75, 80–1, 84–7
- pottery 85

- Isle of May (Fife) 261–2, 276, 331
 Ives, R, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 192–7
- Janssen, J J 428
 Jedburgh Abbey (Borders) 285, 288, 288
- Kaimes Castle (Perthshire), Roman site 401, 404
 Kelloe Mains (Berwickshire), cist 199
 Kelvedon (Essex), pit inhumation 201
 Kenmore (Perthshire), well 387
 Keppie, L, author ‘The French cartographer and the clan chief: archaeological fieldwork in Perthshire, 1763’ **401–25**
- Kettleburn Broch (Caithness) 428
 Kidd, R, author ‘The Knowe of Rowiegar, Rousay, Orkney: description and dating of the human remains and context relative to the neighbouring cairns’ **41–89**
- Kilbar Stone, Cille Bharra, Barra (Inverness-shire), cemetery, cross-marked stone 303
 Kildrummy (Aberdeenshire), souterrains 130
 Kilmory Knap (Argyll), cross-marked stones 258, 269, 271, 272
 Kilwinning (Ayrshire) 284, 288–9
 Kincardine Castle (Perthshire) 364–5
 Kinclaven Castle (Perthshire) 364–5
 Kingsmeadows, Peebles (Borders) 213, 214, 215, 225
 Kirk, S, author ‘Seventh century or seventeenth century? Identifying glass beads from Scotland’ **371–99**
- Kirkwall, Cathedral and Bishops’ Palace (Orkney) 285, 289, 290
 Knowe of Laird, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn 41, 43, 85
 human bone 44, 50, 71, 76, 77, 84–5
 Knowe of Ramsay (Orkney), chambered cairn 43
 red deer bone 113, 117, 118
 Knowe of Rowiegar, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn, souterrain, human bone assemblage **41–89**
 1851 census 85
 1930s excavation 41–4, 45
 diet, dietary deficiency 41, 64, 67, 68, 70, 71, 81, 84, 85, 86
 gnawing 51, 54, 55, 56–7
 pathology 64–74, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75
 pottery 42, 85
 radiocarbon dating, isotope analysis 41, 44, 75–84, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 86
- Knowe of Rowiegar (*cont.*)
 souterrain 41, 44, 50, 54, 55, 56, 60
 trauma 41, 54, 64, 65–7, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 74–5, 85
- Knowe of Yarso, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn 47, 77, 84, 86
 1851 census 85
 1930s excavation 43, 46
 dentition 71
 human bone 44, 50, 54–5, 56, 58–9, 61, 64, 76, 86
 red deer 113, 117, 118
- Ladywell (Perthshire), cross-marked stone 269, 272
 Laing, Lloyd 380–1
 Lairg (Highland), ring-ditch roundhouse 146
 Lampits, River Clyde, chain ferry 335
- LANARKSHIRE
 Castledykes, Roman fort 214, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223–4
 Clydesholm 326
 Coulter 376, 377
 Littlehill, Cadder Moss 320
 Larches, The, River Tay, livestock boat 326
 Lauder, George, Bishop of Argyll 366, 368
 Lauder, Sir Thomas Dick 328–9, 336
 Lawrence, D 62–4, 84
 Law Road, North Berwick (East Lothian), burial 187
 Leader Water, Newstead (Borders) 215–16
 Links of Noltland, Westray (Orkney)
 bird bone deposit 114
 cattle, skulls in wall core 120
 red deer deposits 113–14, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120
 Skail knives 115
- Linlithgow High Street 382
 Lismore Cathedral (Argyll) 353
 Bishops of Argyll 365, 368
 masons’ marks 354, 357
 lithic artefacts 18, 26, 27, 27, 28, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 32, 33, 34
 Ahrensburgian point 20–1
 blades 29–34
 cobble tool 100, 100, 101, 102
 cores 5, 29–33, 102, 104
 debitage 29
 edge-retouched 29–33, 99, 102, 104
 flakes 23, 26, 29–34, 93, 97–104, 106, 115
 hammerstones 100, 102, 106
 heat spall 102
 scrapers 31–3, 102–3, 115
 Skail knives 91, 93, 94, 95, 97–100, 99, 100–1, 103–6, 107, 114–15

- lithic artefacts (*cont.*)
 spalls 97, 102
 stone disc 97, 102, 102
- Locarno-Muralto (Switzerland) 219
- Loch Borralie (Sutherland), burial 187
- Lochend (East Lothian), cist with inhumations 187,
 195, 196, 199, 200, 202, 210
- Lochindorb Castle (Moray) 364
- Loch Kinnord (Aberdeenshire) 251–2, 259, 264, 270
- Loch Laggan (Inverness-shire), logboat 328
- Loch Oich (Highland), logboats 337–8
- Lochore (Fife), Roman camp 415
- Lochrie (Aberdeenshire), hut circle 129
- logboat, River Conon **307–40**
 dendrochronology 307, 309–10, 314–17, 314, 315,
 328, 332–3, 336
 discovery 307–8, 309
 labelling 309, 309
 laser scanning 307, 309–10, 310, 311, 312, 313,
 316
 list of Scottish logboats where a length is available
 318–22
 radiocarbon dating 307, 309–10, 313–5, 320,
 332–3, 344, 346
- Logie Coldstone (Aberdeenshire), cross-marked
 stone 269
- Logierait, River Tay (Perthshire) 335, 336
- Longniddry (East Lothian), inhumation 200
- Lub Dubh Aird, Upper Loch Torridon (Ross and
 Cromarty), Mesolithic intertidal site **17–39**
 Ahrensburgian point 20–1
 bipolar technique and artefacts 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
 34–5
 bloodstone 29, 33, 34
 coastline and sea level change 17, 18, 19, 35, 45,
 112
 lithics *see* bloodstone; flint/chert; mudstone;
 quartz/quartzite
 flint/chert artefacts 18, 26, 27, 27, 28, 28, 29, 30,
 31, 32, 32, 33, 34
 blades 29–34
 cores 5, 29–33
 debitage 29
 edge-retouched 29–33
 flakes 23, 26, 29–34
 scrapers 31–3
 mudstone 22, 29, 30, 33, 34
 blade 33
 flakes 30
 platform technique and artefacts 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
 34, 35
- Lub Dubh Aird (*cont.*)
 provenance of raw material 28–9, 33–4
 quartz, quartzite 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34
 core 30
 flakes 30
 radiocarbon dating 22
 rock platform and shelter 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28,
 33, 34
- Lucas, A T 330
- Luffness (East Lothian), burial 187
- Lumphanan, Deeside (Aberdeenshire), stone bowl
 264, 270
- McCarthy, J, author ‘Scotland’s intertidal prehistory:
 Lub Dubh Aird, a raw material and knapping
 site in Upper Loch Torridon’ **17–39**
- McCulloch, Cait 338
- MacDonald, James, 8th baronet of Sleat **401–25**
- MacDonald, Sandra and David 308
- MacDougalls, Lords of Argyll 366, 368
- Macinnes, Lesley 158
- MacKie, E 156, 160, 161, 163, 171, 172, 173
- McLeod, S, ‘Ardvonrig, Isle of Barra: an appraisal
 of the location of a Scandinavian accompanied
 burial’ **299–305**
- Macpherson, James 416
- Macrae, Norman 326
- McSwan, G, illustrator, Craggie bloomery
 (Sutherland) 341–7
- Maastricht-Belfort (Netherlands) 219
- Mainland, I, author ‘Containment, closure and red
 deer: a Late Neolithic butchery site at Skail
 Bay, Mainland, Orkney’ **91–124**
- Mains of Afforsk, Bennachie (Aberdeenshire), cross-
 marked stone 233, 267, 270
- Maitland, William 403, 413
- Manley, B 432
- Marat, Jean-Paul 401–2
- Marshall, Alloa (Clackmannanshire), burial 186, 187,
 200–1
- Martlew, R 155
- Maughold (Isle of Man), cross-marked stone 269,
 272
- Meadowend Farm (Upper Forth Crossing)
 (Clackmannanshire), roundhouse settlement 146
- medieval and post-medieval articles in volume
 Achanduin Castle, Lismore (Argyll) **349–69**
 Ardvonrig, Barra (Inverness-shire) Viking burial
 and standing stone **299–305**
 Craggie, Glen Oykel (Sutherland), bloomery
 furnace **341–7**

- medieval and post-medieval articles in volume (*cont.*)
 Dunbar (East Lothian), Iron Age cist warrior burial; medieval and post-medieval occupation **177–212**
Ecclesia Ludens: gaming, in monasteries **283–97**
 logboat, River Conon **307–40**
 Tullich (Aberdeenshire), ecclesiastical site **229–81**
- Melrose Abbey, gaming artefacts 285, 290
 beads 377
- Melville, Robert, Monimail (Fife) 402, 403, 409–10, 417
- merelles *see* games
- Merlsford (Fife), burial 186, 187, 200
- Meroë, Sudan 222
- Mesolithic article in volume
 Lub Dubh Aird, Upper Loch Torridon (Ross and Cromarty), intertidal site **17–39**
- metalworking 130, 132, 146, 244, 248, 251, 276, 277, **341–7**
- Middle Bronze Age, article in volume
 Rhynie (Aberdeenshire), cropmark complex and roundhouse **125–51**
- Middlefield Farm (Berwickshire), cist burial 199
- Midhowe, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn
 1841 census 85
 1930s excavation 41
 animal bone 56
 human bone 44, 47, 50, 55, 56, 58, 61, 64, 77, 84, 86
 radiocarbon dating 76, 77, 84
- MIDLOTHIAN
 Granton, burial 187, 202
 Moredun, double burial 183–4, 195, 196, 202
 Newbridge, chariot burial 200
- Miller, J, contributor, Craggie bloomery (Sutherland) 342, 344
- Mine Howe, Tankerness (Orkney) 109
- Minto (Borders) 216
- Moaness (Orkney) 109
- Monaltrie Estate (Aberdeenshire) 232, 233–4, 245, 261, 262, 264
- Montbenoit, Doubs (France) 291
- MORAY
 Culbin Sands 146, 372, 376, 377
 Darnaway Castle 315, 316
 Lochindorb Castle 364
 Sueno's Stone 127
- Moredun (Midlothian), double burial 183–4, 195, 196, 202
- Morham (East Lothian), glass beads 371–4, 373, 374, 376–8, 381–7, 392–4
- Mousa Broch (Shetland) 154, 155
- Mouswald (Dumfriesshire), chevron bead 380, 381, 382, 382, 384–6
- Mowat, R J C, author 'A medieval logboat from the River Conon: towards an understanding of riverine transport in Highland Scotland' **307–40**
- Mulville, J, author 'Containment, closure and red deer: a Late Neolithic butchery site at Skaill Bay, Mainland, Orkney' **91–124**
- Murray, H J R 36
- Murray, H K, author 'Tullich, Aberdeenshire: a reappraisal of an early ecclesiastical site and its carved stones in the light of recent excavation' **229–81**
- Murray, J C, author 'Tullich, Aberdeenshire: a reappraisal of an early ecclesiastical site and its carved stones in the light of recent excavation' **229–81**
- Neolithic, articles and reports in volume
 Knowe of Rowiegar (Orkney) **41–89**
 Skaill Bay (Orkney) **91–124**
- Ness of Brodgar (Orkney) 102, 118, 119
- Newbridge (Midlothian), chariot burial 200
- New Bunhill Field (London), burial ground 386
- Neuss (Germany) 214, 226
- Noble, G, author 'The land before symbol stones: a geophysical survey of Rhynie, Aberdeenshire, and the excavation of a Middle Bronze Age structure near the Craw Stane, Barflat' **125–51**
- North Belton Farm (East Lothian), inhumation cist 194–6, 199, 202
- Northern Institution for the Promotion of Science and Literature 338
- Northamptonshire, silk face mask and bead 386
- Notre Dame la Daurade, Toulouse (France) stone sculpture 293
- Old Scatness (Shetland), Pictish carved stone 125
- O'Neil, M (illustrator) 142, 143, 220
- ORKNEY
 Barnhouse, Mainland, Neolithic village 91, 97, 116
 Bay of Firth, intertidal study 19
 Bishop's Palace, Kirkwall 285, 289, 290
 Blackhammer, Rousay, chambered cairn 43, 45
 Brough Road, Birsay, burial 302
 Cairns, South Ronaldsay, souterrain 56
 Crossiecrown, Skaill knives and midden 115
 Curquoy, Westray, chambered cairn, skeletons 117
 Deerness, chapel 387

ORKNEY (*cont.*)

- Holm of Papa Westray, chambered cairn 75
 Howe, chambered cairn 109, 226
 Isbister, South Ronaldsay, cairn 50, 60, 64, 75, 80–1, 84–7
 Kirkwall, Cathedral and Bishops' Palace 285, 289, 290
 Knowe of Lairò, Rousay, cairn 41, 43, 44, 50, 71, 76, 77, 84–5
 Knowe of Ramsay, chambered cairn 43, 113, 117, 118
 Knowe of Rowiegar, Rousay, chambered cairn, souterrain **41–89**
 Knowe of Yarso, Rousay, chambered cairn 43, 44, 46, 47, 50, 54–5, 56, 58–9, 61, 64, 71, 76, 77, 84, 85, 86, 113, 117, 118
 Links of Noltland, Westray 113–14, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120
 Midhowe, Rousay, chambered cairn 41, 44, 46, 47, 50, 55, 56, 58, 61, 64, 71, 76, 77, 84, 85, 86
 Mine Howe, Tankerness 109
 Moaness 109
 Ness of Brodgar 102, 118, 119
 Point of Birsay, Neolithic settlement 119–20
 Point of Buckquoy, settlement 113
 Point of Cott, South Ronaldsay, chambered cairn 56, 75
 Pool, Sanday 102, 115, 116–18
 Quanterness chambered cairn 50–1, 56, 61, 64, 75, 80, 81, 85–6
 Skaill Bay, Neolithic butchery site **91–124**
 Stonehall, Mainland, Late Neolithic settlement 118
 Taversoe Tuick, Rousay, chambered cairn 41–3, 47
 Tofts Ness, Sanday, Neolithic village 115–16
 Vestra Fiold, horned cairn 118
 Orland's Stone (Angus), Pictish symbol stone 126–7
 Ormiston (Fife), hut circle 146
 Ossowski (Poland), logboats 323–3
 Owslebury (Hampshire), warrior burial inhumation 201
- Paisley Abbey (Renfrewshire) 286, 290
 Parlett, D 283
 Pashley, V, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 197
 Paterson, John Wilson 154
- PEEBLESSHIRE
 Kingsmeadows 213, 214, 215, 225
 Pennant, Thomas 403, 407, 410, 413, 415
 Perring, John Shae 432

PERTSHIRE (Perth and Kinross)

- Allt na Ceardaich, furnace 346
 Allt na Moine Buidhe, longhouse 382
 Ardoch Roman fort 401, 403, 404–7, 405, 406, 410, 414, 419, 421
 Blackford Farm, souterrains, cist graves 126
 Boiden, Loch Lomond, cairn and Viking burial 302
 Dalginross 401, 407, 408, 408, 409, 410–12, 411, 412, 413–14, 414, 415
 Dull, cross-marked stones 265, 270, 276, 267
 Elcho Nunnery 286, 290, 291
 Forteviot, Iron Age enclosure and Pictish cemetery 131
 Fortingall, Pictish symbol stones; boulder bowl 265, 267, 270, 276
 Inchyra, Pictish symbol stone 126
 Kaims Castle, Roman site 401, 404
 Kenmore, well 387
 Kincardine Castle 364–5
 Kinclaven Castle 364–5
 Ladywell, cross-marked stone 269, 272
 Logierait, River Tay 335, 336
 Sandy Road, Scone, stone circle, grave 146
 Strageath, Roman fort 221–2, 401, 403, 408, 414
- Petrie, Sir William Matthew Flinders 428, 437
 pins 183, 185, 187, 189, 386
 mould 130
 ring-headed 183, 184, 185, 187, 192, 299
 Pitroddie (Aberdeenshire) 383, 395
 plant remains 138–41, 206–7
 Pococke, Bishop Richard 403, 406–7
 Point of Birsay (Orkney), Neolithic settlement 119–20
 Point of Buckquoy (Orkney), settlement 113
 Point of Cott, South Ronaldsay (Orkney), stalled cairn 56, 75
- Polmont, Falkirk (Stirlingshire) 214, 215, 216, 225
 Pool, Sanday (Orkney) 102, 115–18
 Portmahomack, Easter Ross (Ross and Cromarty), monastery 4, 247, 251, 276, 285, 288
- pottery
 Bronze Age pottery 135, 140, 141, 142, 143–6, 143, 144
 flat-rimmed ware 145–6
 Grooved Ware 85, 116
 Saintonge-type 362
 Samian Ware 217
 Scottish post-medieval reduced wares 205
 Scottish Redware 205

- pottery (*cont.*)
 Scottish White Gritty Ware 204, 205
 Unstan Ware 85
 Yorkshire Type 204, 205
 Powmyre Quarry, Glamis (Angus), pottery 146
 promontory fort
 Castle Park (East Lothian) 178
- Quanterness (Orkney), chambered cairn 50, 56, 86
 animal bone 56
 human bone 56, 61, 64, 75, 80, 81, 85, 86
 pottery 85
- Ralston, I, author, 'Alan Saville', obituary **1–12**
- Ramsay, S, contributor, Rhynie (Aberdeenshire) 138–41
- Reid, T 326, 335
- RENFREWSHIRE
 Bishopton 214, 221, 221, 222, 222, 223
 Paisley Abbey 286, 290
- Rennie, C, contributor, Craggie bloomery (Sutherland) 342
- Reviere, Calvados (France), seated burial 202
- Rhind, Alexander Henry **427–40**
 Egypt 427, 428, 429–30, 431–5 437
 lecture series 427, 436
 monument protection and recording 427, 428, 429, 430–2, 434–5
 mummy labels 427, 432, 437
 'Thebes; Its Tombs and Their Tenants' 427, 433–5
- Rhind Mathematical Papyrus 427, 432–3, 433
 provenance 432, 437
- Rhind mummy 432, 437
- Rhynie (Aberdeenshire), cropmark complex and roundhouse **125–51**
 burial cairns 126, 128, 130, 147
 cists 126, 128, 131
 Craw Stane, Pictish symbol stone 125, 127–8, 129–30, 131–2, 133, 134, 134, 147
 cup/cup and ring marked stones 128, 129
 enclosures 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 147
 findspot 125, 126, 128
 geophysical survey 125, 126–7, 128, 132–4, 133, 135, 147
 hoard, Bronze Age flat axes 128
 hut circle/platform 128, 129, 130
 Rhynie Environs Archaeological Project (REAP) 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 147
 ring-ditch roundhouse 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132–48
 standing stones 128, 129
- Rhynie (*cont.*)
 symbol stones 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 147–8
- Richards, C, author 'Containment, closure and red deer: a Late Neolithic butchery site at Skaill Bay, Mainland, Orkney' **91–124**
- Ritchie, M, author 'The survey and analysis of brochs' **153–76**
- River Conon logboat *see* logboat
- Robertson, J, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian) 197–9, 205–7
- Roberston, W N 283, 289
- Roman figural bronzes **213–28**
 Bacchus 213, 217, 218
 eagle/griffin 214, 215, 215, 216, 220, 220, 221, 222, 224, 225–6
 Jupiter 213, 214, 215, 225
 Maenad 213, 215, 218, 223
 Mercury 215
 mounts 220–2, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225–6
 Pegasus 221, 221, 222, 223
 raven 216
 vessels 217–18, 218, 219–20
 vessel handles 217, 218, 219, 223–4
- Roman forts
 Ardoch (Perthshire) 401, 403, 404–7, 405, 406, 410, 414, 419, 421
 Birrens (Dumfriesshire), Roman fort 402
 Burnswark ('Burnswark') (Dumfriesshire) 402
 Kaims Castle (Perthshire) 401, 404
 Dalginross (Perthshire) 401, 407, 408, 408, 409, 410–12, 411, 412, 413–14, 414, 415
 Strageath (Perthshire), Roman fort 401, 403, 408, 414
- Roman shrines 213, 215, 216, 222, 225
- Rosemarkie (Inverness-shire), cross-marked stones 271
- ROSS AND CROMARTY (Highland)
 Applecross, early prehistoric and Mesolithic site 20, 34
 Caisteal Grugaig, broch 154–5, 160, 161, 162–3, 162, 164, 165, 165, 166, 167, 168
 Cnip, Lewis, cairn and Viking burial 302
 Dun Carloway, Lewis, broch 154
 Galson, Lewis, Iron Age burial 187
 Lub Dubh Aird, Upper Loch Torridon, Mesolithic intertidal site **17–39**
 Ross-shire Journal 307, 308–9, 323
 Portmahomack, monastery 4, 247, 251, 276, 285, 288
 Ross-shire Journal 307, 308–9, 323

- roundhouses 130, 134–47, 232
- Roy, M, author ‘An Iron Age burial with weapons, on a site with evidence of medieval and post-medieval occupation from Dunbar, East Lothian’ **177–212**
- Roy, William 401, 402–3, 405, 407, 410, 412, 413, 414, 417, 418
- Rudston (Yorkshire), Iron Age cemetery 191, 192, 201
- Rum (Inverness-shire), glass beads 378, 383, 384, 392, 395
- St Andrews, Braemar (Aberdeenshire), stone bowl 264, 270
- St Andrews Cathedral (Fife) 285, 290
- St Andrews (Fife) ‘garden soil’ 207, 285, 290
- St Antoine Prison, Geneva (Switzerland), seated burial 202
- St Columba 261, 264, 274, 275–6
- St Drostan 270, 276
- St Drostan’s Well, Old Deer (Aberdeenshire) 265
- St Ethernan 261
- St Luag’s Church (Aberdeenshire) 132
- St Machar’s Stone, Aboyne (Aberdeenshire) 268
- St Margaret’s Inch, Forfar (Angus) 284, 288
- St Moluag, Lismore (Argyll), cathedral and parish church 132, 357
- St Nachalan’s Cross (Aberdeenshire) 258, 264
- St Nathalan 232–3, 264, 270, 275–7
- St Ninian’s Isle (Shetland) 286, 291
glass beads 373–6, 371–2, 375, 384–8, 392, 398–9
- St Peter’s Port (Guernsey), Iron Age burial 192
- St Rumwald 264
- Saddell Castle, Kintyre (Argyll) 367
- Salgona, C 429
- Sandy Road, Scone (Perthshire), stone circle, grave 146
- Saville, Alan, obituary **1–12**
- Scalé, Margaret, wife of De la Rochette 401
- Scalé, Peter Bernard, cartographer 401
- Scargill Moor, Bowes (Yorkshire), Roman shrine 215
- Scoor Cave, Mull (Argyll), symbol stone 267, 270
- ‘Scotichronicon’ 292–3
- Scott, Henry, 3rd Duke of Buccleuch 416
- sea level and coastline change 17, 18, 19, 35, 45, 112
- Shearer, Robert Innes 428
- Sheridan, A, contributor, Rhynie (Aberdeenshire) 141–6
- SHETLAND**
- Bayanne, Yell, glass sherd from Low Countries 385
- SHETLAND (cont.)**
- Bressay, cross-marked stones 269, 272, 273
- Clickhimin, broch 154, 156, 158
- Hanseatic League 386
- Mousa Broch 154, 155
- Old Scatness, Pictish carved stone 125
- St Ninian’s Isle 286, 291, 373–6, 371–2, 375, 384–8, 392, 398–9
- Shieldaig (Highland), Mesolithic site 20–1, 22, 30, 33, 34
- Ahrensburgian point 20–1
- Sibbald, Sir Robert 404–5, 408, 414–6
- Skaill Bay (Orkney), Neolithic butchery site **91–124**
butchery 91, 96, 103–4, 106–7, 109, 113, 114–16, 117, 120
cattle 91, 107, 108, 109–11, 115, 116, 118–19
faunal remains 91, 93, 94, 105, 106, 107–15, 117–18, 119
pig 115
radiocarbon dating 96–7, 107, 117
red deer (*cervus elaphus*) 91, 93, 96, 97, 98, 107–9, 110, 111, 112–20, 112, 124
sheep, goat 107, 108, 109–11, 115, 116
special deposition and treatment of animal remains 112–20
stone tools 91, 97–100, 99, 100, 101, 102–7, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107
cobble tool 100, 100, 101, 102
flakes 93, 97, 98–100, 101, 102–3, 104, 106, 115
flint/chert 93, 97, 99, 102–3, 103, 106, 115
hammerstones 100, 102, 106
Skaill knives 91, 93, 94, 95, 97–100, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 114–15
spalls 97, 102
stone disc 97, 102, 102
whale mandible 91, 93, 95, 107, 113, 115
- Skatamark (Sweden), logboat 333
- Skeith Stane, Kilrenny (Fife), carved stone 258, 261–2, 269, 272, 273, 275
- Skipness Castle (Argyll) 365
- Smith, Adam 416
- Smith, Edwin, Rhind Mathematical Papyrus 432–3, 436
- Smith, Reginald, British Museum 300
- Smugglers’ Cave, Holy Island (Argyll and Bute), symbol stone 267, 270
- souterrains 41, 44, 50, 54, 55, 56, 60, 126, 130, 232, 232, 265
- standing stones 128–9, 300–3, 407, 412–13
- Statistical Accounts 180, 325, 326, 328, 337

- Stell, G P, author 'Excavations at Achanduin Castle, Lismore, Argyll, 1970–5: findings and commentary' **349–69**
- Stelloch (Wigtownshire) 215
- STIRLINGSHIRE
- Camelon, warrior burial 186, 187
- Chapel Royal, Stirling 316
- Goshen, burial 186, 187, 200
- Polmont, Falkirk *214, 215, 216, 225*
- Stirling, William 406
- Stonedike (Aberdeenshire), hut circle 129
- stones, carved 125, 229, 234, 239, 245, *248, 249, 250, 251–77*
- Pictish 125–8, 129–34, *134, 147, 229, 232, 250, 251–3, 265, 267, 270, 276*
- slate, gaming boards and counters 287–90, 292–3
- Stonehall, Mainland (Orkney), Late Neolithic settlement 118
- Stowe Missal (Ireland) 264
- Strachan, D 326
- Strageath (Perthshire), Roman fort 221–2, 401, 403, 408, 414
- Stuart, Dr John 427, 436
- Sueno's Stone (Moray) 127
- SUTHERLAND (Highland)
- Clachtoll, Assynt, broch 156, 158–9, 161, *162, 168–71, 168, 169, 172*
- Craggie, Glen Oykel (Sutherland), bloomery furnace **341–7**
- Golspie, cist burials, symbol stones 199, 265
- sword 177, 181, 185–6, *189, 190, 190, 191, 192, 199–200, 201*
- Swordle Bay, Ardnamurchan (Highland), cairn and burial 302
- Tait, I 161
- Tap o'Noth (Aberdeenshire), hillfort and roundhouse 128–30, 132, 148
- Tarland (Aberdeenshire), burial 187
- Taversoe Tuick, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn 41–3, 47
- Telita (Romania) 221–2
- Temple End, High Wycombe (Buckinghamshire) 386
- tennis courts, monastic 292
- textiles, in burials 183–5, 186, 189, 191, 192
- textile-working artefacts, Ardvonrig, Barra (Inverness-shire) 299
- The Rink (Borders) *214, 220, 220, 221, 222, 225–6*
- Thomas, Antony Charles, obituary **13–16**
- Thomas, F W L 154
- Thompson, M W 429
- Thrumster Mains (Caithness), broch 160, *160*
- Tillytarmont (Aberdeenshire), symbol stones 126, 266
- Toft Hills, Clatt (Aberdeenshire), cross-marked stone *272, 274*
- Tofts Ness, Sanday (Orkney), Neolithic village, butchery 115–16
- Tote, Skye (Inverness-shire), cairn and Viking burial 302
- Traprain Law (East Lothian), hillfort 216
- Trawscoed, Dyfed (Wales) 221–2
- Trusty's Hill (Kirkcudbrightshire), fortified settlement, symbol carved bedrock 125
- Tullich (Aberdeenshire), ecclesiastical site **229–81**
- 1790 Scroll Plan 230, *231, 233–5, 239–40, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 251, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 277*
- carved stones 229, 239, *248, 249, 250, 251–77, 244, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274*
- East Cross 245, 251, 252, 258–9, 260–2, 264, 269, 271, *273–5, 273, 276*
- excavation 235–40, 242–8, 251
- font 234, 251, *251, 252, 259, 261, 264–5, 270, 270*
- fort 247
- ground penetrating radar survey (GPR) 229, 236, 245
- Invercauld Estate 245, 252, 255
- Knights Templars/Hospitallers 233, 247, 277
- map evidence 234–5
- market cross 234, 251, 258, 259, 260
- Pictish symbol stone 229, 232, *250, 251, 252, 253, 258, 264–5, 266, 266, 275*
- radiocarbon dating 229, 233, 237, 240, 241, 242, 243, 275, 276, 277
- St Nathalan 232–3, 264, 270, 275–7
- souterrains 232, 232, 265
- Tully, D 330–1
- Turner, D J, author 'Excavations at Achanduin Castle, Lismore, Argyll, 1970–5: findings and commentary' **349–69**
- Tyers, Ian 315
- urn, inverted cinerary 406–7, 419, 421
- Valkenburg (Netherlands) 221
- Vallay, North Uist (Inverness-shire), cross-marked stone 267, 270
- Veitch, K 336
- Vestra Fiold (Orkney), horned cairn 118

- Vindolanda (Northumberland) 214
 Vyse, Richard Howard 432
- Walpole, Horace 403
 Walton Rogers, P, contributor, Dunbar (East Lothian)
 191–2
 Wasdale (Cumbria) 13th-century logboat 315
 weaving items, in burial 299
 Weir, M 335
 Weski, T 333
 Wessobrunn-Blaik, Bavaria (Germany), logboat 333
 Westhawk Farm, Ashford (Kent), Iron Age burial
 192
- WEST LOTHIAN
 Hound Point, Dalmeny, grave 376
 Wetwang (Yorkshire), cart burials 192, 201
 whetstone 299
- Whitegate Broch (Caithness) 159, 159
 Whithorn Abbey (Wigtownshire) 262, 269, 272, 274,
 285, 288, 289
- WIGTOWNSHIRE
 Glenluce Abbey 285, 290
 Glenluce Sands 377, 377
 Stelloch 215
 Whithorn Abbey 262, 269, 272, 274, 285, 288, 289
 Williams, J 299, 300, 301, 302
 Willingham Fen (Cambridgeshire) 215
 Wilkinson, Sir John Gardner 430, 431, 432
 Wombell, J, author ‘Craggie bloomery: iron working
 in late medieval Sutherland’ **341–7**
- Woodeaton (Oxfordshire) 215
 Wortham, J D 428
- Yarrows Cairn (Caithness), broch 428